MARKET STUDY

Property:
Deerfield Apartments
1651 Maryland Avenue
Crewe, Virginia 23930



Type of Property:
Affordable Multifamily Development
Elderly
Renovation

Date of Report: March 12, 2023

Effective Date: March 10, 2023

<u>Date of Site Visit:</u> February 17, 2023

Prepared For:
Mr. Michael Giannopulos
TM Associates
1375 Piccard Drive

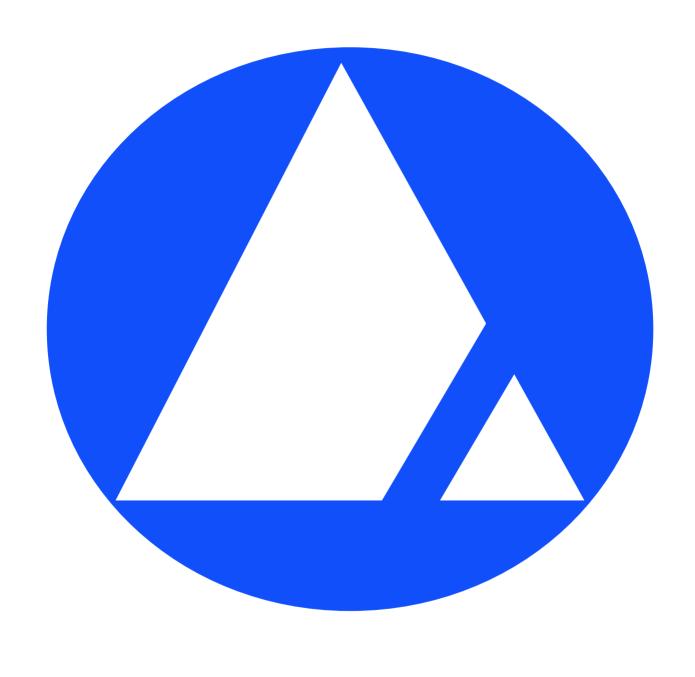
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Prepared By:

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AAC File Number: 23-026



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March 12, 2023

Mr. Michael Giannopulos TM Associates 1375 Piccard Drive Rockville, Maryland 20850

Re: Deerfield Apartments

Dear Mr. Michael Giannopulos:

The subject property, known as Deerfield Apartments, is an existing affordable multifamily development located at 1651 Maryland Avenue in Crewe, Nottoway County, Virginia (Parcel Number 18A12-1-36). The subject property consists of 39 revenue-producing units originally constructed in 1991. The sponsor has proposed to renovate the property with an allocation of tax credits. The subject property is a 62+ age restricted community.

The subject property is proposed to consist of 39 revenue-producing units including 1-bedroom garden apartments. A total of 4 units are proposed to be income restricted to 40% of AMI; a total of 16 units are proposed to be income restricted to 50% of AMI; a total of 19 units are proposed to be income restricted to 60% of AMI; no units are proposed to be set aside as market rate units; a total of 39 units are proposed to benefit from project-based rental assistance; no units are proposed to benefit from HOME financing.

The sponsor has proposed to reamortize the existing USDA-RD loan for 50 years; the rent and income restrictions associated with this loan will remain in place until it is repaid. The rent and income restrictions associated with the proposed allocation of tax credits will run for the next 30 years.

The scope of this assignment consists of a comprehensive market analysis for the subject property. The market study was completed in accordance with Virginia Housing, National Council for Housing Market Analyst (NCHMA) guidelines and the Uniform Standards of Professional Practice (USPAP). The completion of this report involved a site visit, interviews with local property managers, and the collection of market data through discussions with persons knowledgeable of the local real estate market.

The purpose, intended use, and function of the report is to assess the marketability of the subject property for tax credit application purposes. This report should not be used for any other purposes without the express written permission of Allen & Associates Consulting.

The report has been generated for the benefit of our client TM Associates. Virginia Housing is named as an additional user of the report. No other person or entity may use the report for any reason whatsoever without our express written permission.

A summary of our findings and conclusions is found in the following pages. The conclusions reported are based on the conditions that exist as of the effective date of this report. These factors are subject to change and may alter, or otherwise affect the findings and conclusions presented in this report.

To the best of our knowledge, this report presents an accurate evaluation of market conditions for the subject property as of the effective date of this report. While the analysis that follows is based upon information obtained from sources believed to be reliable, no guarantee is made of its accuracy.

Feel free to contact us with any questions or comments.

Respectfully submitted:
ALLEN & ASSOCIATES CONSULTING

Jeff Carroll

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The following is a summary of our key findings and conclusions with respect to the subject property:

Project Description

The subject property, known as Deerfield Apartments, is an existing affordable multifamily development located at 1651 Maryland Avenue in Crewe, Nottoway County, Virginia (Parcel Number 18A12-1-36). The subject property consists of 39 revenue-producing units originally constructed in 1991. The sponsor has proposed to renovate the property with an allocation of tax credits. The subject property is a 62+ age restricted community.

Proposed Unit Mix

The subject property is proposed to consist of 39 revenue-producing units including 1-bedroom garden apartments. A total of 4 units are proposed to be income restricted to 40% of AMI; a total of 16 units are proposed to be income restricted to 50% of AMI; a total of 19 units are proposed to be income restricted to 60% of AMI; no units are proposed to be set aside as market rate units; a total of 39 units are proposed to benefit from project-based rental assistance; no units are proposed to benefit from HOME financing.

The sponsor has proposed to reamortize the existing USDA-RD loan for 50 years; the rent and income restrictions associated with this loan will remain in place until it is repaid. The rent and income restrictions associated with the proposed allocation of tax credits will run for the next 30 years.

Proposed	Unit	Configuration
----------	------	---------------

	Unit Type / Income Limit / Rent Limit	HOME	Subsidized	Units	Gross Rent	UA	Net Rent
_	1BR-1BA-571sf / 40% of AMI / 40% of AMI	No	Yes	4	\$912	\$150	\$762
	1BR-1BA-571sf / 50% of AMI / 50% of AMI	No	Yes	16	\$912	\$150	\$762
	1BR-1BA-571sf / 60% of AMI / 60% of AMI	No	Yes	19	\$912	\$150	\$762
	Total/Average			39	\$912	\$150	\$762

Site Description

The subject property includes an irregular-shaped parcel consisting of approximately 4.194 acres and approximately 1300 feet of road frontage.

A total of 42 parking spaces are planned for this development (34 regular / 8 accessible / 1.08 spaces per unit). Privately-owned parking areas are planned for the subject property. We normally see 1.5 to 2.0 spaces per unit for projects like the subject. Public transportation is not found in the area. In our opinion, the current parking appears light for the subject

Additional Considerations:

Zoning R-3. Legal, conforming use.

Environmental 1992 construction. No suspected environmental conditions.

Topography No issues detected.

Flood Zone X. Outside the 100-year flood zone.

DDA Status Nottoway, Virginia. Not designated as a Difficult to Develop Area.

QCT Status Tract 3.00. Not designated as a Qualified Census Tract.

Access Good. Located near a moderately-traveled road.

Visibility Fair. Significant frontage. Limited traffic.

In our opinion, the site is suitable for development.

Neighborhood Description

In our opinion, the subject property has a fair to good location relative to competing properties with respect to neighborhood characteristics.

In our opinion, the subject property has a good location relative to competing properties with respect to area amenities.

Additional Considerations:

Crime Higher than market average.
Schools Similar to market average.
Average Commute Similar to market average.

In our opinion, the neighborhood is suitable for development.

Primary Market Area

We defined the primary market area by generating a 25-minute drive time zone around the subject property. We also considered existing concentrations of multifamily properties and the nearest census tract boundaries in our analysis.

The primary market area includes a population of 51,699 persons and covers a total of 949.5 square miles, making it 34.8 miles across on average.

We estimate that up to 40 percent of demand will come from areas outside of the primary market area.

Demogaphic Characteristics

We anticipate moderate population and household growth for the market area. Renter households are anticipated to increase modestly as well. Finally, we anticipate that rents will grow with CPI over the next few years. Additional details follow:

Population Market area population currently stands at 51,699 and is projected to

grow 0.4 percent this year.

Households Market area households currently stand at 18,735 and is projected to

grow 0.2 percent this year.

Renter Households Market area renter households currently stand at 6,066 and is projected

to grow 0.1 percent this year.

Renter Tenure Market area renter tenure currently stands at 32.4 percent. Rent Growth Market area rents have grown 2.69% annually since 2010.

Regional Economic Outlook

We anticipate moderate economic growth for the region. Additional details follow:

Est Employment Regional establishment employment currently stands at 29,958 and is

projected to grow 0.8 percent this year.

Civ Employment Regional civilian employment currently stands at 29,993 and is

projected to grow 0.2 percent this year.

Empl by Industry Regional establishment employment currently stands at 29,711. The

data suggests that State and Local Government is the largest employment category accounting for 20.9% of total regional

employment. Health Care and Social Assistance is the second largest category accounting for 12.4% of total employment. Retail Trade is the third largest category accounting for 9.3% of total employment. Other Services is the fourth largest category accounting for 6.2% of total employment. Accommodation and Food Services is the fifth largest

category accounting for 6.2% of total employment.

Top Employers The top employers include: (1) Longwood University (786 employees);

(2) Southside Community Hosp Inc (438 employees) and; (3) Nottoway

Correctional Ctr (435 employees).

Supply Analysis

Our analysis includes a total of 33 confirmed market area properties consisting of 938 units. The occupancy rate for these units currently stands at 97 percent. This rate reflects the occupancy for all confirmed market area units, regardless of project status (stabilized, under construction, proposed, etc.).

The following tables summarize our findings for this market area:

Grand Total

Project Type	Properties	Units	Vacant	Occupancy
Market Rate	18	378	3	99%
Restricted	6	67	5	93%
Subsidized	9	493	24	95%
Total	33	938	32	97%

Stabilized

Family										
Project Type	Properties	Units	Vacant	Occupancy						
Market Rate	17	339	3	99%						
Restricted	4	22	3	86%						
Subsidized	4	274	7	97%						
Total	25	635	13	98%						

Elderly

		•		
Project Type	Properties	Units	Vacant	Occupancy
Market Rate	1	39	0	100%
Restricted	2	45	2	96%
Subsidized	5	219	17	92%
Total	8	303	19	94%

Pipeline

Family									
Project Type	Properties	Units	Vacant	Occupancy					
Market Rate	0	0	0	0%					
Restricted	0	0	0	0%					
Subsidized	0	0	0	0%					
Total	0	0	0	0%					

Elderly

		•		
Project Type	Properties	Units	Vacant	Occupancy
Market Rate	0	0	0	0%
Restricted	0	0	0	0%
Subsidized	0	0	0	0%
Total	n	Λ	0	0%

Most Comparable Properties

An overview of the market rate comparables selected for purposes of our analysis follows. The properties we consider to be the best comparables are highlighted for the reader's reference.

Key	Property	Units	Occupancy	Built	Renovated	Rents	Type	Miles to Sub
006	Blackstone Lofts	25	96%	1945	2011	Market Rate	Family	10.35
014	Churchill Apartments	24	100%	1967	2008	Market Rate	Family	15.02
031	Lofts at Worsham School	14	100%	1927	2011	Market Rate	Family	17.22
036	Mann Street Apartments	39	100%	1998	na	Market Rate	Elderly	10.51
048	Poplar Forest Apartments Pha	138	99%	1999	2010	Market Rate	Family	14.75

An overview of the restricted rent comparables selected for purposes of our analysis follows. The properties we consider to be the best comparables are highlighted for the reader's reference.

Key	Property	Units	Occupancy	Built	Renovated	Rents	Type	Miles to Sub
015	Cole-Harbour Apartments	36	92%	1981	2008	Restricted	Family	9.39
016	Country Estates Apartments	24	100%	1978	2016	Restricted	Family	14.63
026	Giles Apartments	16	100%	1986	1999	Restricted	Family	12.15
035	Magnolia Place Apartments	56	75%	1980	2021	Restricted	Elderly	9.98
039	Meadows Apartments	40	100%	1988	2008	Restricted	Family	14.49
044	Parc Crest at Poplar Forest	44	98%	2008	na	Restricted	Elderly	14.60

Achievable Rents

In the following table we present our concluded achievable rents and rent advantage for the subject property:

-			_	
$\Delta \sim$	hia.	ahla	Ro	nte.

Unit Type / Income Limit / Rent Limit	HOME	Subsidized	Units	Achievable	Proposed	Advantage
1BR-1BA-571sf / 40% of AMI / 40% of AMI	No	Yes	4	\$800	\$762	4.8%
1BR-1BA-571sf / 50% of AMI / 50% of AMI	No	Yes	16	\$800	\$762	4.8%
1BR-1BA-571sf / 60% of AMI / 60% of AMI	No	Yes	19	\$800	\$762	4.8%
Total / Average			39	\$800	\$762	4.8%

Our analysis suggests an average achievable rent of \$800 for the subject property. This is compared with an average proposed rent of \$762, yielding an achievable rent advantage of 4.8 percent. Overall, the subject property appears to be priced at or below achievable rents for the area.

NCHMA Demand Analysis

In the following tables we present our concluded demand, capture rate, penetration rate and absorption period estimates for the subject property using the NCHMA demand methodology:

Unit Type /	Vac Units at	Gross	Vacant &	Capture Rate	Capture Rate	Penetration	Absorption Pd
Rent Type / Income Limit	Market Entry	Demand	Pipeline Units	Gross	Net	Rate	(Mos)
1-Bedroom / Subsidized / 60% of AMI	19	892	17	2.1%	2.2%	26.7%	4
	Project-Wide Gross Capture Rate			2.1%			
	Project-Wide Ne	et Capture Ra	ate	2.2%			
	Project-Wide Penetration Rate Stabilized Occupancy Project-Wide Absorption Period		26.7%	26.7%			
			97%				
			4 mos				

In our opinion, the estimated project-level capture rate suggests an appropriate number of units for the subject property. The unit level capture rates suggest an appropriate mix of units for the subject property.

In our opinion, the estimated project-level penetration rate suggest an appropriate number of units for the subject property. The unit-level penetration rates suggest an appropriate mix of units for the subject property.

Our analysis suggests that the subject property will stabilize at 97 percent occupancy. We estimate 4 months of absorption and an average absorption rate of 5.0 units per month for this project. In our opinion, the absorption period suggests an appropriate number and mix of units for the subject property.

It is important to note that this analysis does not account for pent-up demand, pre-leasing efforts or rent concessions. In our opinion, an effective pre-leasing effort could result in a month-for-month reduction in the estimated absorption period for this project. In addition, any concessions or rent subsidies not accounted for already in this analysis could cut capture rates and absorption periods significantly.

VHDA Demand Analysis

In the following table we present our concluded capture rate and absorption period estimates for the subject property using the VHDA demand methodology:

Project-Wide Capture Rate - LIHTC Units	5.0%
Project-Wide Capture Rate - Market Units	0.0%
Project-Wide Capture Rate - All Units	5.0%
Project-Wide Absorption Period (Months)	4 mos

Conclusion

In conclusion, the subject property appears to be feasible from a market standpoint. The units appear to be priced appropriately and we anticipate a rapid lease-up after renovation.

Because of the demonstrated depth of demand in this area and the current occupied status of the subject, we do not believe the renovation of this property will have an adverse impact on existing projects in the market area.

Deerfield Apartments 1651 Maryland Avenue Crewe, Virginia 23930

	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
Minimum Income	\$4,500								\$4,500
Maximum Income	\$34,200								\$34,200
New Rental Households	21								21
(+) Existing Households - Overburdened (+)	502								502
Existing Households - Substandard Housing (+)	93								93
Elderly Households - Likely to Convert to Rental Housing (+)	159								
Existing Qualifying Tenants - To Remain After Renovation (+)	20								20
Total Demand	795								636
(-) Supply (Directly Comparable Vacant Units Completed or in Pipeline in PMA) (=)	17								17
Net Demand	778								619
Proposed Units	39								39
Capture Rate	5.0%								6.3%
Absorption Period (Months)	4 mos								4 mos

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PROJECT OVERVIEW

Project Description

The subject property, known as Deerfield Apartments, is an existing affordable multifamily development located at 1651 Maryland Avenue in Crewe, Nottoway County, Virginia (Parcel Number 18A12-1-36). The subject property consists of 39 revenue-producing units originally constructed in 1991. The sponsor has proposed to renovate the property with an allocation of tax credits. The subject property is a 62+ age restricted community.

Select project details are summarized below:

	Project Description	
Property Name	Deerfield Apartmen	its
Street Number	165	51
Street Name	Marylar	nd
Street Type	Avenu	Jе
City	Crev	ve
County	Nottoway Coun	ıty
State	Virgin	ıia
Zip	2393	30
Units	;	39
Project Rent	Subsidize	∋d
Project Type	Elde	rly
Project Status	Prop Reha	аb
Financing Type	Tax Cred	dit
Latitude	37.192	22
Longitude	-78.144	48

Scope of Renovation

The subject property is currently in fair condition. The sponsor has proposed to rehabilitate the subject property to bring it up to "like new" condition using tax credit financing. The contemplated rehabilitation scope includes roof, parking lot, landscape, appliance, cabinet, HVAC and tile repairs and/or replacement. Tenants will be temporarily displaced as renovation progresses for this property.

Construction and Lease-Up Schedule

We anticipate a 14-month construction period for this project. Assuming a December 1, 2023 closing, this yields a date of completion of February 1, 2025. Our demand analysis (found later in this report) suggests a 4-month absorption period. This yields a date of stabilization of June 1, 2025.

Unit Configuration

The subject property currently consists of 39 revenue-producing units including 1-bedroom garden apartments. A total of 39 units are currently income restricted to 50% of AMI; no units are currently set aside as market rate units; a total of 39 units currently benefit from project-based rental assistance. The subject property currently stands at 97% occupancy. The current rent and income restrictions will remain in place for the next 19 years or until the outstanding USDA-RD debt is repaid, whichever is earlier.

	Current Unit Configuration											
			Unit	Income	Rent	HOME	Subs	Total	Gross	Net		
BR	BA	SF	Type	Limit	Limit	Units	Units	Units	Rent	Rent		
1	1.0	571	Garden/Flat	50%	50%	No	Yes	39	\$829	\$744		
Total/Average 57		571						39	\$829	\$744		

The subject property is proposed to consist of 39 revenue-producing units including 1-bedroom garden apartments. A total of 4 units are proposed to be income restricted to 40% of AMI; a total of 16 units are proposed to be income restricted to 50% of AMI; a total of 19 units are proposed to be income restricted to 60% of AMI; no units are proposed to be set aside as market rate units; a total of 39 units are proposed to benefit from project-based rental assistance; no units are proposed to benefit from HOME financing.

The sponsor has proposed to reamortize the existing USDA-RD loan for 50 years; the rent and income restrictions associated with this loan will remain in place until it is repaid. The rent and income restrictions associated with the proposed allocation of tax credits will run for the next 30 years.

Proposed U	nit Con	figuration
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			Unit	Income	Rent	HOME	Subs	Total	Gross	Net
BR	BA	SF	Type	Limit	Limit	Units	Units	Units	Rent	Rent
1	1.0	571	Garden/Flat	40%	40%	No	Yes	4	\$912	\$762
1	1.0	571	Garden/Flat	50%	50%	No	Yes	16	\$912	\$762
1	1.0	571	Garden/Flat	60%	60%	No	Yes	19	\$912	\$762
Total/Average		571						39	\$912	\$762

Income & Rent Limits

The subject property is operated subject to certain income restrictions. The following table gives the applicable income limits for this area:

			Income Limits			
HH Size	30% of AMI	40% of AMI	50% of AMI	60% of AMI	70% of AMI	80% of AMI
1.0 Person	\$14,970	\$19,960	\$24,950	\$29,940	\$34,930	\$39,920
2.0 Person	\$17,100	\$22,800	\$28,500	\$34,200	\$39,900	\$45,600
3.0 Person	\$19,260	\$25,680	\$32,100	\$38,520	\$44,940	\$51,360
4.0 Person	\$21,390	\$28,520	\$35,650	\$42,780	\$49,910	\$57,040
5.0 Person	\$23,100	\$30,800	\$38,500	\$46,200	\$53,900	\$61,600
6.0 Person	\$24,810	\$33,080	\$41,350	\$49,620	\$57,890	\$66,160
7.0 Person	\$26,520	\$35,360	\$44,200	\$53,040	\$61,880	\$70,720
8.0 Person	\$28,230	\$37,640	\$47,050	\$56,460	\$65,870	\$75,280

Source: HUD; State Housing Finance Agency

The income limits found above were based (in part) on HUD's published median household income for the area. The table below shows how this statistic has increased/decreased over the past several years:

Historical Median Income									
Year	\$	Change							
2012	\$51,900	1.4%							
2013	\$47,400	-8.7%							
2014	\$48,400	2.1%							
2015	\$56,400	16.5%							
2016	\$54,200	-3.9%							
2017	\$55,700	2.8%							
2018	\$55,600	-0.2%							
2019	\$58,500	5.2%							
2020	\$50,700	-13.3%							
2021	\$57,600	13.6%							
2022	\$63,100	9.5%							
	0 11110								

Source: HUD

The subject property is operated subject to certain rent restrictions. The following table gives the maximum housing expense (net rent limit + tenant-paid utilities) for this area:

Maximum Housing Expense

				1		
Unit Type	30% of AMI	40% of AMI	50% of AMI	60% of AMI	70% of AMI	80% of AMI
0 Bedroom	\$374	\$499	\$623	\$748	\$873	\$998
1 Bedroom	\$400	\$534	\$668	\$801	\$935	\$1,069
2 Bedroom	\$481	\$642	\$802	\$963	\$1,123	\$1,284
3 Bedroom	\$556	\$741	\$926	\$1,112	\$1,297	\$1,483
4 Bedroom	\$620	\$827	\$1,033	\$1,240	\$1,447	\$1,654

Source: HUD

The following table sets forth the gross fair market rents (net fair market rents + tenant-paid utilities) that would apply to any Section 8 voucher recipients or any units benefiting from HOME financing at the subject property:

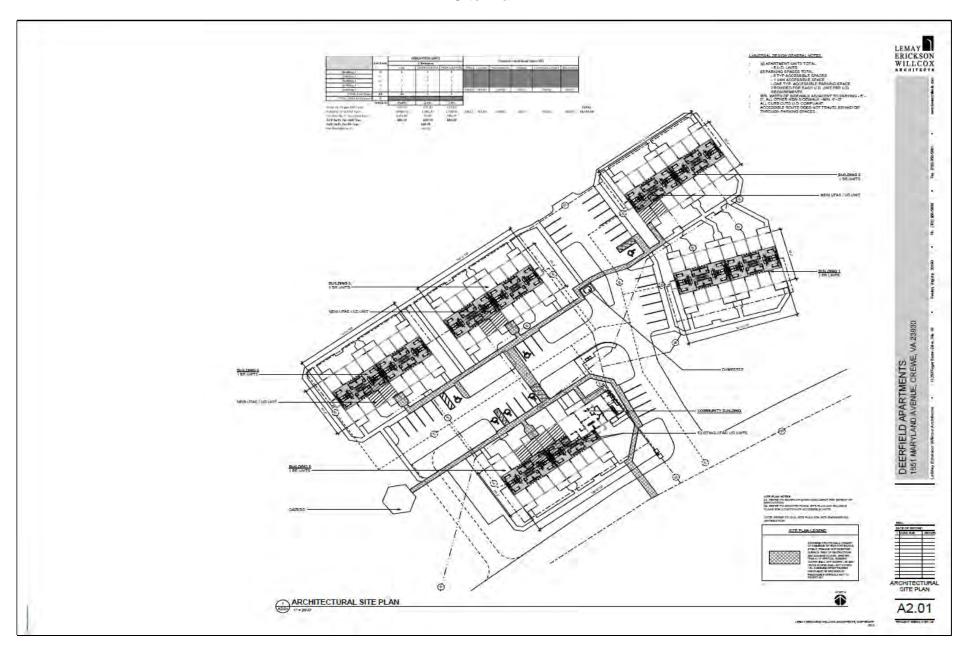
Fair Market Rents

Unit Type	Gross Rent
0 Bedroom	\$618
1 Bedroom	\$688
2 Bedroom	\$833
3 Bedroom	\$1,131
4 Bedroom	\$1,325

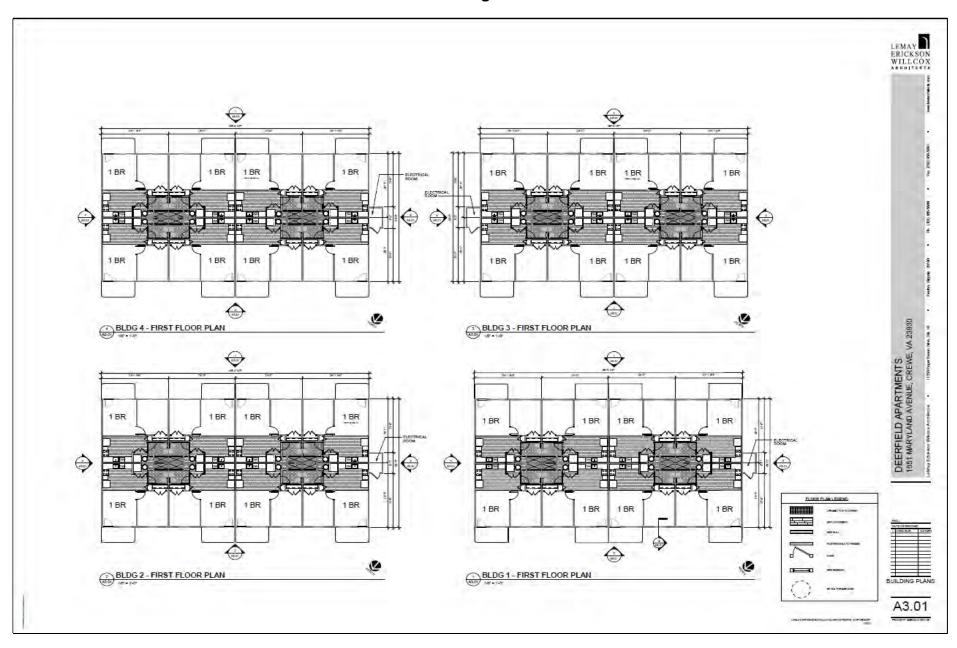
Source: HUD



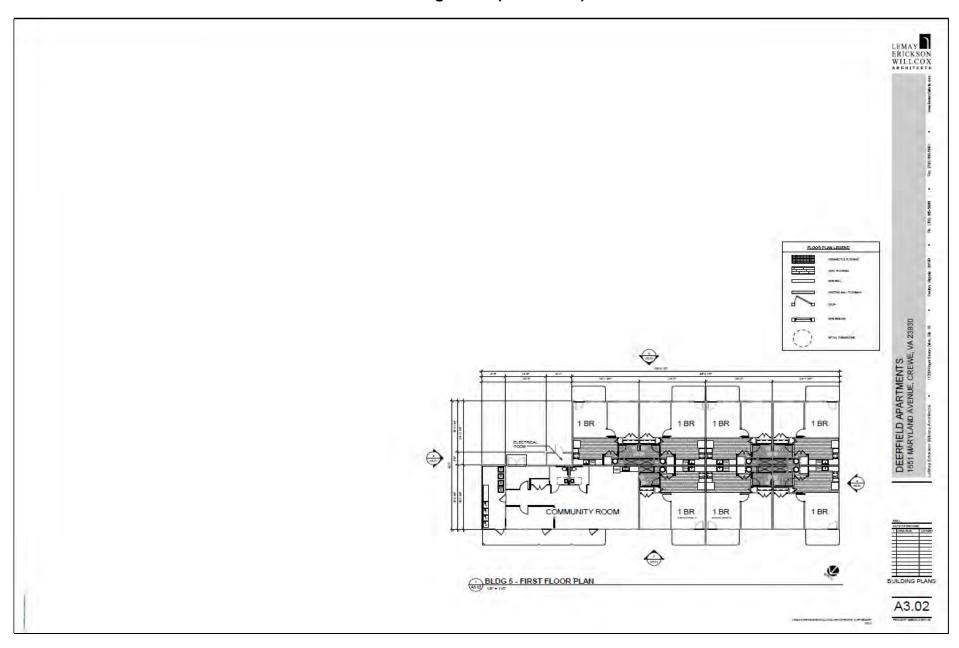
Site Plan



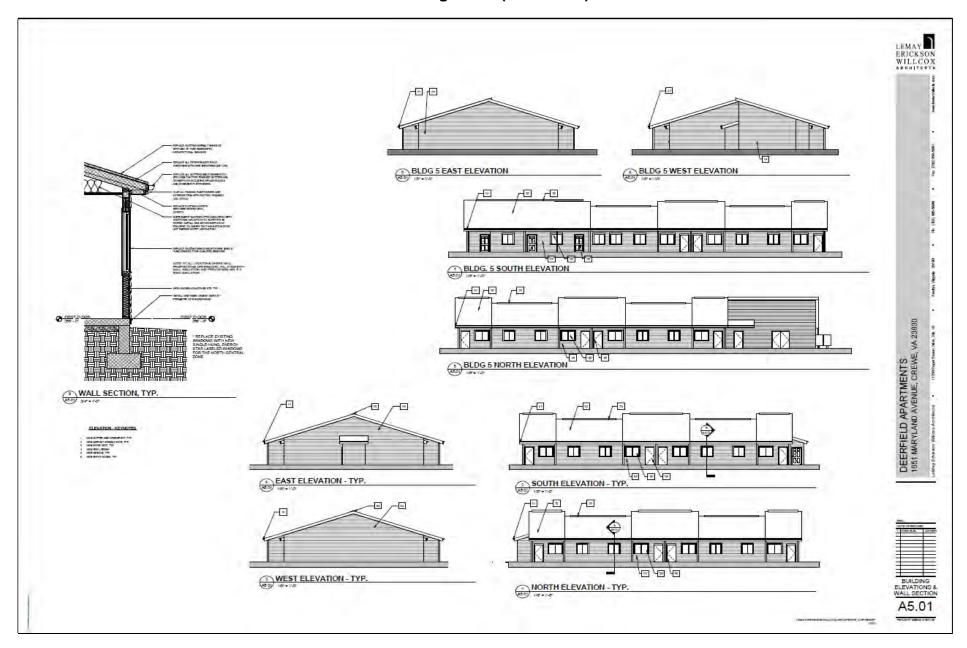
Building Plans



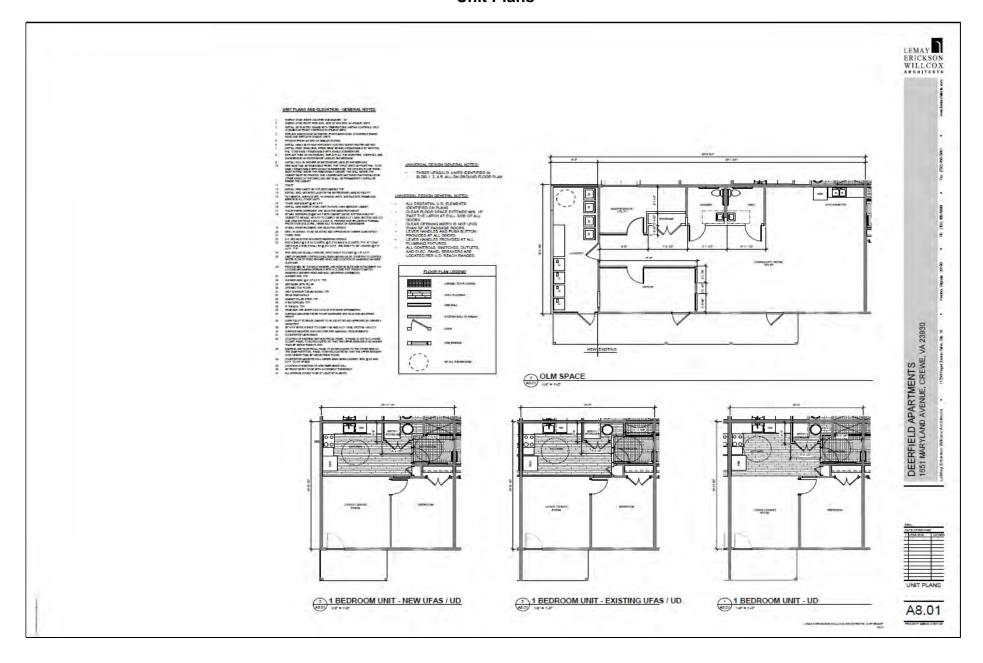
Building Plans (Continued)



Building Plans (Continued)



Unit Plans



IMPROVEMENT DESCRIPTION & ANALYSIS

Our improvement analysis includes an evaluation of the following factors with respect to the subject property: (1) Building Features; (2) Unit Features; (3) Project Amenities, (4) Utility Configuration; and (5) Useful Life Analysis.

Building Features

The subject property currently consists of 39 revenue-producing units in 5 residential buildings and 0 non-residential buildings. The development currently includes approximately 22,269 square feet of net rentable area and 27,343 square feet of gross building area.

The subject property is proposed to consist of 39 revenue-producing units in 5 residential buildings and 0 non-residential buildings. The development is proposed to include approximately 22,269 square feet of net rentable area and 27,343 square feet of gross building area.

Additional information regarding the subject property's major building systems is found below.

Foundation - Concrete Slab, Basements, Crawl Spaces, etc.

The subject property includes slab on grade foundations.

Structural Frame - Floor, Wall, Roof Structural Systems, etc.

The subject property is constructed with wood frame surfaced with plywood. Floor/ceiling assemblies consist of wood joists & plywood or concrete subfloors. Roof assmeblies consist of wood trusses & plywood sheathing.

Exterior Wall - Exterior Finishes, Doors, Windows, Exterior Stairs, etc.

The subject currently includes fiber cement & wood siding, horizontal sliding aluminum double pane windows, and steel clad insulated six-panel unit entry doors. The sponsor proposes to replace the siding, windows and exterior doors as part of the planned renovation. Vinyl windows are proposed after renovation.

Roof - Sheathing, Coverings, Warranties, Gutters & Downspouts, Soffit & Fascia, etc.

The subject includes gabled asphalt shingle roofs. The sponsor proposes to replace the roofs as part of the planned renovation.

Vertical Transportation - Elevator, Interior Stair Systems

The subject property consists of one-story buildings

Plumbing - Sanitary, Storm, Sewer, Fixtures, Domestic Hot Water

Domestic water piping is constructed of CPVC pipe and fittings. Wastewater lines consist of PVC pipe and fittings. Potable hot water is supplied via individual electric hot water heaters. The sponsor proposes to replace the water heaters as part of the planned renovation.

HVAC - Heating, Air Conditioning, Ventilation

The subject property currently includes individual ducted P-Tac units. Interior-mounted electric heat, individual exterior-mounted a/c compressors with interior-mounted air handlers are proposed post renovation.

Electrical and Communications - Distribution, Aluminum Wiring, etc.

Buildings receive electrical power from exterior pad-mounted transformers. Electrical service to units consists of 120/240V AC with 100 amps available for each panel. Electrical wiring is made of copper. Properly grounded, three-prong outlets are found in each dwelling unit. The outlets located in the wet areas are Ground Fault Circuit Interrupter (GFCI) outlets. Surface-mounted flourescent & LED fixtures are proposed after renovation.

Fire Suppression

The subject property is not currently equipped with an NFPA-13 fully automatic fire suppression (sprinkler) system. However, hard-wired smoke detectors with battery backup are found in each bedroom area. The sponsor proposes to replace the smoke detectors as part of the planned renovation.

Unit Features

The subject property currently contains 39 revenue-producing units including 37 regular units and 2 accessible units including 39 bedrooms, 39 full bathrooms and 0 half bathrooms.

The subject property is proposed to contain 39 revenue-producing units including 34 regular units and 5 accessible units, including 39 bedrooms, 39 full bathrooms and 0 half bathrooms.

Additional information regarding the subject property's unit features is found below.

Walls / Ceilings / Interior Doors

Subject property units include 8 foot ceilings, painted gypsum wallboard & ceilings, wood hollow-core flat panel interior doors and wood hollow-core flat panel closet doors. The sponsor proposes to replace the interior doors as part of the planned renovation. Wood solid-core flat panel doors are planned post renovation.

Floor Covering

Floor covering currently consists of vinyl sheeting in the entryways, bathrooms & kitchens along with wall-to-wall carpeting in the living areas & bedrooms. The sponsor proposes to replace the flooring as part of the planned renovation. Luxury vinyl plank is planned for the entryways, kitchens, living areas, and bedrooms along with ceramic tile in bathrooms.

Kitchens

Kitchens currently include electric four-top ranges, range hoods, frost-free refrigerators, composite wood cabinets, laminated countertops and stainless steel sinks. The sponsor proposes to replace the appliances, cabinets and countertops as part of the planned renovation. Dishwashers are planned after renovation.

Bathrooms

Bathrooms currently include composite wood vanities, cultured marble countertops, porcelain sinks & toilets, along with fiberglass tubs & surrounds. The bathrooms also include exhaust fans and other accessories. The sponsor proposes to replace these components as part of the planned renovation.

Project Amenities

A discussion of the development's project amenities is found below.

Site & Common Area Amenities

A BBQ area, community center, gazebo/patio, horseshoes, picnic area, and sports court are currently found at the subject property.

Parking

Open parking is found at the subject property.

Laundry

Central laundry facilities are currently found at the subject property.

Security

Call buttons are currently found at the subject property.

Services

No additional services are currently found at the subject property.

Tables comparing the subject property's amenities to that of the most comparable properties are found at the end of this section.

Utility Configuration

The subject property currently includes electric heat, electric cooking and electric hot water. All utilities - with the exception of cold water, sewer and trash - are currently paid by the resident.

The sponsor has proposed a utility configuration change as part of the planned renovation. All utilities - with the exception of trash - are proposed to be paid by the resident.

In the table that follows we compare the subject's proposed utility allowances (also known as tenant paid utilities) to the estimated allowances using the HUD Utility Schedule Model:

	Utility Allowances										
BR	ВА	SF	Unit Type	Inc Lmt	Rnt Lmt	HOME	Subs	Units	UA	HUD UA	
1	1.0	571	Garden/Flat	40% of AMI	40% of AMI	No	Yes	4	\$150	\$123	
1	1.0	571	Garden/Flat	50% of AMI	50% of AMI	No	Yes	16	\$150	\$123	
1	1.0	571	Garden/Flat	60% of AMI	60% of AMI	No	Yes	19	\$150	\$123	
Total/Ave	rane							39	\$150	\$123	

The HUD utility allowances are a good measure of the energy costs for a given property. Our analysis suggests that the proposed utility allowances are higher than those established using the HUD model.

Tables comparing the subject property's utility configuration to that of the most comparable properties are found at the end of this section. Outputs from the HUD Utility Schedule Model are also found there.

Useful Life Analysis

The subject property was originally constructed in 1992 and is currently in fair condition. In our opinion, the subject has a remaining useful life & remaining economic life of 20 years in its current condition. Assuming the scope of work described above, we anticipate a remaining useful life & remaining economic life of 50 years after renovation. Finally, we estimate a post-renovation effective age of 10 years for this project.

In the course of completing this study, we rated the condition of the subject property and the most comparable properties on a 1-5 scale (1 being the worst and 5 being the best). We also evaluated the actual and effective ages of the subject and select comparables. A table summarizing our findings is found below:

	Rating					Rank	
Key	Project Name	Actual Age	Effective Age	Property Condition	Actual Age	Effective Age	Property Condition
Sub	Deerfield Apartments	1992	2013	4.00	4	1	2
006	Blackstone Lofts	1945	2001	3.00	11	5	10
014	Churchill Apartments	1967	1967	3.00	10	12	10
015	Cole-Harbour Apartments	1981	1998	4.00	7	8	2
016	Country Estates Apartments	1978	2006	4.00	9	4	2
026	Giles Apartments	1986	1989	3.00	6	11	10
031	Lofts at Worsham School	1927	2001	3.50	12	5	7
035	Magnolia Place Apartments	1980	2011	4.00	8	2	2
036	Mann Street Apartments	1998	1998	3.50	3	8	7
039	Meadows Apartments	1988	1998	3.50	5	8	7
044	Parc Crest at Poplar Forest	2008	2008	4.00	1	3	2
048	Poplar Forest Apartments Phase 1 & 2	1999	2000	4.50	2	7	1

Source: Allen & Associates; Sponsor

Amenities

		Amenities Site & Common Area Amenities																				
Key	Project Name	Ball Field	BBQ Area	Billiards Game Rm	Business Comp Ctr	Car Care Center	Community Center	Elevator	Fitness Center	Gazebo Patio	Hot Tub Jacuzzi	Herb Garden	Horseshoes	Lake	Library	Movie Media Ctr	Picnic Area	Playground	Pool	Sauna	Sports Court	Walking Trail
Sub	Deerfield Apartments	no	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	no	yes	no	no	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
006	Blackstone Lofts	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
014	Churchill Apartments	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
015	Cole-Harbour Apartments	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no
016	Country Estates Apartments	no	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no
026	Giles Apartments	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no
031	Lofts at Worsham School	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
035	Magnolia Place Apartments	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
036	Mann Street Apartments	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
039	Meadows Apartments	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no
044	Parc Crest at Poplar Forest	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no
048	Poplar Forest Apartments Phase 1 & 2	no	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	yes
				Unit Ar	nenities				Kitc	hen Ame	nities			Air Con	ditioning				Heat			
Key	Project Name	Blinds	Ceiling Fans	Carpeting	Fireplace	Patio Balcony	Storage	Stove	Refrigerator	Disposal	Dishwasher	Microwave	Central	Wall Units	Window Units	None	Central	Wall Units	Baseboards	Boiler Radiator	None	
Sub	Deerfield Apartments	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	no	yes	no	no	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	
006	Blackstone Lofts	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	
014	Churchill Apartments	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	yes	yes	yes	no	no	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	
015	Cole-Harbour Apartments	yes	no	yes	no	yes	some	yes	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	
016	Country Estates Apartments	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	
026	Giles Apartments	yes	no	yes	no	some	yes	yes	yes	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	
031	Lofts at Worsham School	yes	yes	some	no	no	no	yes	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	
035	Magnolia Place Apartments	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	
036	Mann Street Apartments	yes	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	
039	Meadows Apartments	yes	yes	yes	no	no	no	yes	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	
044	Parc Crest at Poplar Forest	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	
048	Poplar Forest Apartments Phase 1 & 2	yes	no	yes	some	some	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	
				Parking				Laundry	,			Sec	uirty						Services	;		
	-		7 -								70			<u> </u>	<u> </u>		e e			. 5		С.
Key	Project Name	Garage	Covered Parking	Assigned Parking	Open Parking	None	Central	W/D Units	W/D Hookups	Call Buttons	Controlled Access	Courtesy Officer	Monitoring	Secuirty Alarms	Security Patrols	After School	Concierge	Hair Salon	Health Care	House- keeping	Meals	Trans- portation
Sub	Deerfield Apartments	no	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
006	Blackstone Lofts	no	no	no	yes	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
014	Churchill Apartments	no	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
015	Cole-Harbour Apartments	no	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
016	Country Estates Apartments	no	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
026	Giles Apartments	no	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
031	Lofts at Worsham School	no	no	no	yes	no	no	yes	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	no	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
035	Magnolia Place Apartments	no	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
036	Mann Street Apartments	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
039	Meadows Apartments	no	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
044	Parc Crest at Poplar Forest	no	no	no	yes	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
048	Poplar Forest Apartments Phase 1 & 2	no	no	no	yes	no	no Source	yes	no	no ciates:	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no

Source: Allen & Associates; Sponsor

Utilities

			Tenant-Paid												Owner-Paid								
Key	Project Name	Heat / Gas	Heat / Electric	Cooking / Gas	Cooking / Electric	Other / Electric	AC / Electric	HW / Gas	HW / Electric	Water	Sewer	Trash	Heat / Gas	Heat / Electric	Cooking / Gas	Cooking / Electric	Other / Electric	AC / Electric	HW/ Gas	HW / Electric	Water	Sewer	Trash
Sub	Deerfield Apartments	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes
006	Blackstone Lofts	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
014	Churchill Apartments	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes	yes
015	Cole-Harbour Apartments	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
016	Country Estates Apartments	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes	yes
026	Giles Apartments	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes	yes
031	Lofts at Worsham School	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	yes
035	Magnolia Place Apartments	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes
036	Mann Street Apartments	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
039	Meadows Apartments	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes	yes
044	Parc Crest at Poplar Forest	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes	yes
048	Poplar Forest Apartments Phase 1 & 2	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes

Source: Allen & Associates; Sponsor

HUD Utility Schedule Model Output

	0 Bedroom	1 Bedroom	2 Bedroom	3 Bedroom	4 Bedroom
Heat - Gas	51	56	61	66	71
Heat - Elec	13	15	18	20	21
Cooking - Gas	4	5	7	10	12
Cooking - Elec	5	5	8	10	13
Other Electric	17	20	29	37	45
Air Conditioning	6	7	9	12	15
Hot Water-Gas	10	12	17	22	27
Hot Water-Elec	11	13	17	21	24
Water	29	31	46	68	90
Sewer	29	32	54	87	119
Trash	28	28	28	28	28

Source: Local Utility Providers; HUD

SITE DESCRIPTION & ANALYSIS

Our assessment of the site included an evaluation of the following factors with respect to the subject property: (1) Survey; (2) Site Plan; (3) Nuisances, Hazards, Detrimental Influences & Environmental; (4) Topography; (5) Flood Zone; (6) Difficult to Develop Area Status; (7) Qualified Census Tract Status; and (8) Traffic Patterns, Access & Visibility.

Survey

A survey for the subject property was not provided to the analyst for review. Current surveys should be evaluated to ascertain whether there are any easements encumbering the subject property.

Site Plan

A site plan for the subject property was provided to the analyst for review. Site plans are necessary to analyze the site improvements, parking configuration, internal traffic flow, location of building improvements and landscaping improvements for the subject property. Our review did not identify any problem areas with respect to the subject property. A summary of the development's site features is found below.

Acres / Lot Shape / Frontage

The subject property includes an irregular-shaped parcel consisting of approximately 4.194 acres and approximately 1300 feet of road frontage.

Zoning

According to the sponsor, the subject property is currently zoned R-3. It is our understanding that the current zoning for the subject is a legal, conforming use.

Parking / Streets / Curbs / Sidewalks

A total of 42 parking spaces are planned for this development (34 regular / 8 accessible / 1.08 spaces per unit). Privately-owned parking areas are planned for the subject property. We normally see 1.5 to 2.0 spaces per unit for projects like the subject. Public transportation is not found in the area. In our opinion, the current parking appears light for the subject property.

Dumpsters / Dumpster Enclosures

The subject includes 1 publicly-owned dumpster along with 1 privately-owned vinyl enclosure.

Landscaping / Perimeter Fence / Retaining Walls / Entry Sign

Trees, shrubs & lawns are found at the subject property. A perimeter fence is not found at the subject property. Retaining walls are not found at this property. One unlighted entry sign is found at this property.

Stormwater Management / Site Lighting / Water Service / Wastewater Service

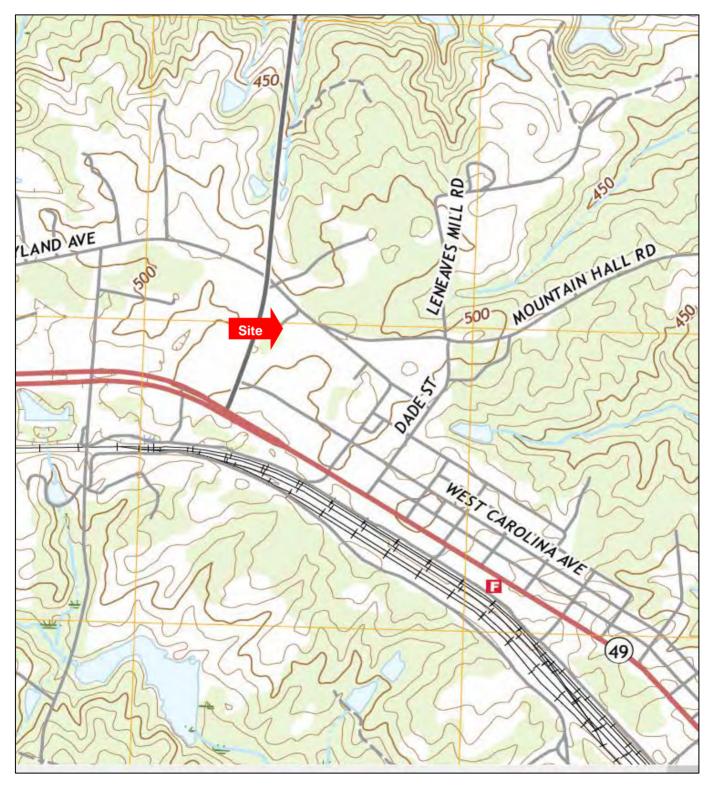
Stormwater management consists of catch basins and concrete pipe connecting to a public system. Site lighting consists of publicly-owned HID poles. Domestic water service to buildings consists of ductile iron pipe connecting to a public system. Wastewater service to buildings consists of PVC pipe connecting to a public system.

Nuisances, Hazards, Detrimental Influences & Environmental

We did not observe any nuisances, hazards, detrimental influences or recognized environmental conditions on our inspection of the subject property. The subject property was originally constructed in 1992, after the 1978 ban on lead and asbestos containing construction materials. Nevertheless, we recommend that the sponsor obtain a comprehensive environmental assessment from a qualified professional.

Topography

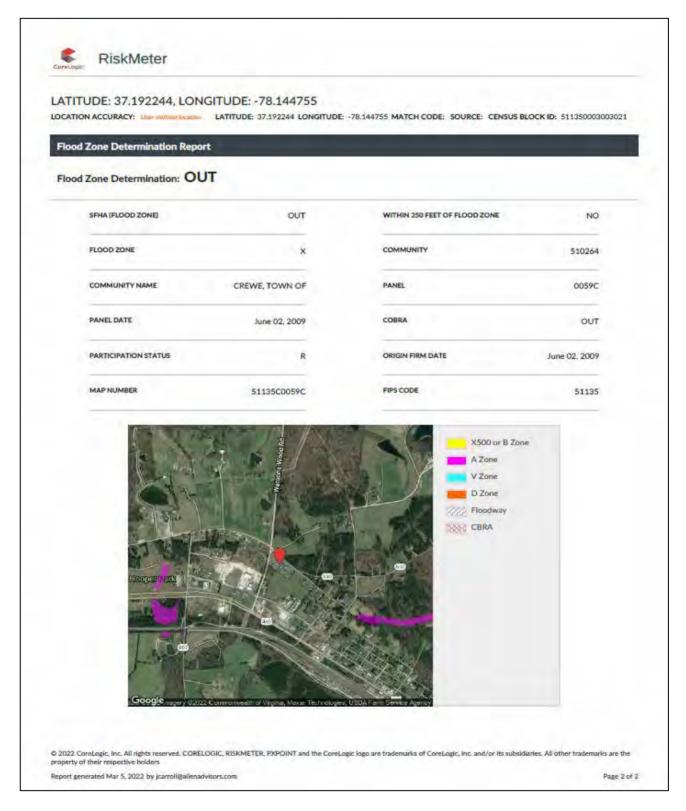
The USGS map showing the topography of the subject property and surrounding area is found below:



The topographic map shows that the site is flat and drains to adjacent properties to the east. In our opinion, there do not appear to be any topographic issues with respect to the subject property.

Flood Zone

The map showing the location of the subject property relative to nearby areas prone to flooding (identified in purple) is found below:



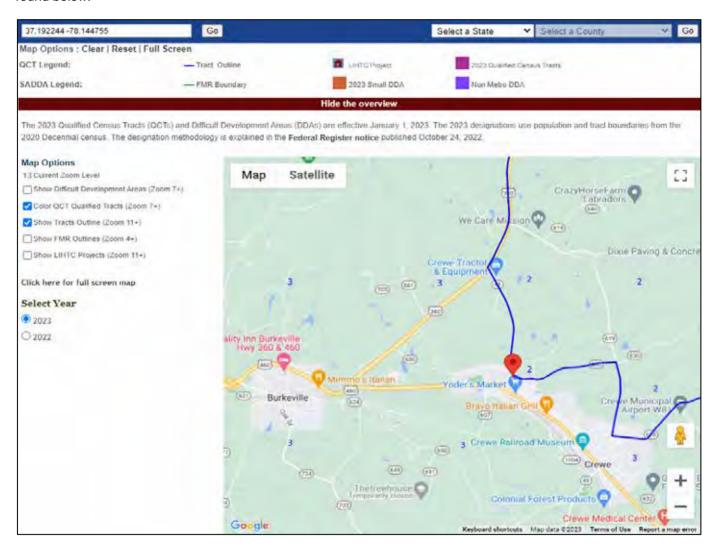
According to FEMA map number 51135C0059C dated June 02, 2009, the subject property is located in Zone X. This is an area that is identified as being located outside the 100-year flood zone.

Difficult to Develop Area Status

The subject proprterty is located in Nottoway County, Virginia - an area that is not designated as a Difficult to Develop Area. Consequently, the subject property does not appear to qualify for special DDA funding under state and federal programs.

Qualified Census Tract Status

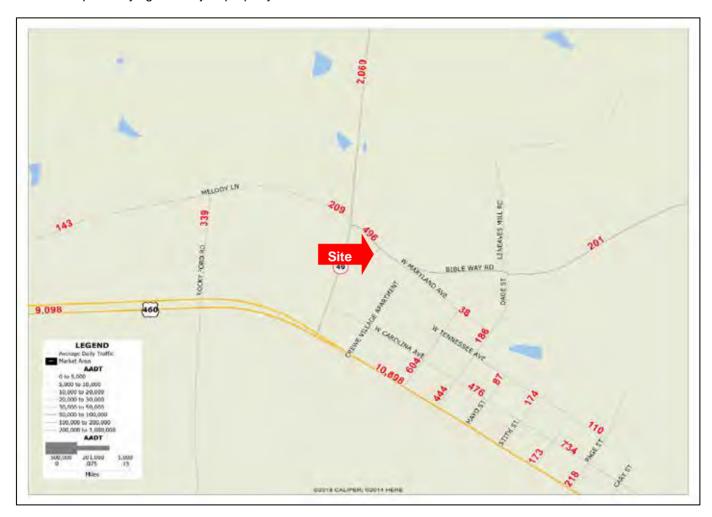
The federal government has identified census tracts throughout the United States that include high concentrations of low-income households and substandard housing units. These areas, known as Qualified Census Tracts, qualify for special funding under various state and federal programs. A QCT map showing the location of the subject property is found below:



The subject property is located in Census Tract 3.00 - an area that is not designated as a Qualified Census Tract. Consequently, the subject property does not appear to qualify for special QCT funding under state and federal programs.

Traffic Patterns, Access & Visibility

A traffic map identifying the subject property is found below:



Access

The subject property is located on Maryland Avenue, approximately 2 blocks north of US Highway 460 in Crewe, Virginia. US Highway 460 is a heavily-traveled east-west road carrying approximately 10,000 vehicles per day. We did not observe any road or infrastructure improvements taking place in the immediate vicinity of the subject property. In our opinion, therefore, accessibility is good by virtue of the location of the subject property relative to existing streets and thoroughfares.

Visibility

The subject property is visible from Maryland with +/- 1300 feet of frontage and a limited volume of drive-by traffic. Consequently, in our opinion visibility is fair to good by virtue of the exposure of the subject property to existing drive-by traffic volumes.

In the course of completing this study, we rated the access and visibility for the subject property and the most comparable properties on a 1-5 scale (1 being the worst and 5 being the best). A table summarizing our findings is found below:

Access & Visibility

	Rating										
Key	Project Name	Access	Visibility	Access	Visibility						
Sub	Deerfield Apartments	3.00	2.50	2	10						
006	Blackstone Lofts	3.00	3.00	2	4						
014	Churchill Apartments	3.00	2.75	2	7						
015	Cole-Harbour Apartments	3.00	3.50	2	2						
016	Country Estates Apartments	3.00	2.75	2	7						
026	Giles Apartments	3.00	2.75	2	7						
031	Lofts at Worsham School	3.00	4.00	2	1						
035	Magnolia Place Apartments	3.00	3.00	2	4						
036	Mann Street Apartments	3.25	3.25	1	3						
039	Meadows Apartments	3.00	2.00	2	12						
044	Parc Crest at Poplar Forest	2.50	2.50	12	10						
048	Poplar Forest Apartments Phase 1 & 2	3.00	3.00	2	4						

Source: Allen & Associates

NEIGHBORHOOD DESCRIPTION & ANALYSIS

Neighborhood

Our assessment of the neighborhood includes an evaluation of the following factors with respect to the subject property: (1) Life Cycle; (2) Surrounding Properties; (3) Economic Characteristics; (4) Crime Rates; (5) Educational Attainment; and (6) Commuting Patterns.

Life Cycle

Neighborhoods are sometimes thought to evolve through four distinct stages:

- Growth A period during which the area gains public favor and acceptance.
- Stability A period of equilibrium without marked gains or loses.
- Decline A period of diminishing demand.
- Revitalization A period of renewal, redevelopment, modernization, and increasing demand.

Based on our evaluation of the neighborhood, the subject property is located in an area that appears to be in the stability stage of its life cycle. Modest population growth is anticipated for the next several years.

Surrounding Properties

The subject property is located in Crewe, Virginia. The immediate area consists of residential land uses.

Vacant land is located to the north and south of the subject property; single family in good condition is located to the east and west. Neighboring land uses appear to be complimentary to the use of the subject property. The condition of the neighboring properties appears to be complimentary as well.

Surrounding property uses are summarized in the table found below:

Surrounding	Properties
Carrounding	1 TOPCITIOS

Direction	Use	Condition
North	Vacant Land	-
South	Vacant Land	-
East	Single Family	Good
West	Single Family	Good

Source: Allen & Associates

Economic Characteristics

The subject property is located in an area with average household incomes of \$33,050 (in 2015 dollars); this is compared with \$29,110 for the most comparable properties included in this analysis.

In addition, the subject property is located in an area with median cash rents of \$788 (in 2015 dollars); this is compared with \$651 for the most comparable properties included in this analysis.

Finally, the subject property is located in an area with median single family home values of \$89,200 (in 2015 dollars); this is compared with \$147,075 for the most comparable properties included in this analysis.

Crime Rates

The subject property is located in an area with personal crime rates of 5.3%. Personal crime includes offenses such as rape, murder, robbery and assault. Our research suggests that the average personal crime rate for the most comparable properties stands at 3.2%.

In addition, the subject property is located in an area with property crime rates of 5.6%. Property crimes include offenses such as burglary, larceny and theft. Our research suggests that the average property crime rate for the most comparable properties stands at 3.7%.

Please note: The crime statistics included in this analysis are historical area-wide figures. These statistics make no consideration for changing demographics or the implementation of an affirmative crime prevention program at the subject property.

Educational Attainment

The subject property is located in an area with high school graduation rates of 78.9%; this is compared with 75.6% for the most comparable properties included in this analysis.

In addition, the subject property is located in an area with college graduation rates of 14.1%; this is compared with 21.5% for the most comparable properties included in this analysis.

Commuting Patterns

The subject property is located in an area with an average drive to work of 25.8 minutes; this is compared with 24.4 minutes for the most comparable properties included in this analysis.

In addition, the subject property is located in an area with an average of 1.72 vehicles per household; this is compared with 1.50 vehicles per household for the most comparable properties included in this analysis.

Conclusion

In our opinion, the subject property has a fair to good location relative to competing properties with respect to neighborhood characteristics.

Proximity to Area Amenities

Our assessment included an evaluation of the proximity of various amenities to the subject and the most comparable properties. We looked at the following amenities in our analysis: (1) Banks; (2) Grocery; (3) Emergency Clinics; (4) Pharmacies; and (5) Discount Stores.

A listing of some of the area amenities is found below. An amenity map is found in the following pages:

Amenity	Name	Miles
Bank	Benchmark Community Bank	0.4 mi SE
Grocery	Yoder's Market	0.2 mi S
Emergency Clinic	Patient First Primary and Urgent Care	38.2 mi NE
Pharmacy	Spencers Drugstore	11.7 mi SE
Discount Store	Dollar General	1.1 mi SE
Elementary School	Burkeville Elementary School	2.8 mi W
Middle School	Nottoway Middle School	6.5 mi SE
High School	Foster High School	6.5 mi SE
Bus Stop	-	-

Source: Google Maps

Benchmark Community Bank, Yoder's Market, and Dollar General are all located less than 1.1 miles away from the subject property. Spencers Drugstore is located 11.7 miles away. Patient First Primary & Urgent Care is located 38.2 miles away.

Number of Area Amenities

We utilized Microsoft Streets & Trips to evaluate the subject and the most comparable properties with respect to the number of amenities in the immediate area.

- Microsoft Streets & Trips identified 3 banks within 2.0 miles of the subject property. The subject is ranked 10 out of the 12 properties included in this analysis.
- A total of 3 grocery stores are in the vicinity of the subject property. The subject is ranked 9 for the area.
- A total of 0 hospital are in the vicinity of the subject property. The subject is ranked 4 for the area.
- A total of 1 pharmacy is in the vicinity of the subject property. The subject is ranked 10 for the area.
- A total of 3 shopping centers are in the vicinity of the subject property. The subject is ranked 10 for the area.

Nearest Area Amenities

We utilized Microsoft Streets & Trips to evaluate the subject and the most comparable properties with respect to the nearest area amenities.

- According to Microsoft Streets & Trips, the nearest bank is 0.39 miles away from the subject property.
 The subject is ranked 5 out of the 12 properties included in this analysis.
- The nearest grocery store is 0.39 miles away from the subject property. The subject is ranked 3 for the area.
- The nearest hospital is 16.15 miles away from the subject property. The subject is ranked 7 for the area.
- The nearest pharmacy is 1.58 miles away from the subject property. The subject is ranked 10 for the area.
- The nearest shopping center is 0.32 miles away from the subject property. The subject is ranked 5 for the area.

Conclusion

In our opinion, the subject property has a good location relative to competing properties with respect to area amenities.

Tables comparing the subject property's proximity to area amenities to that of the most comparable properties is found on the next page. Maps showing the proximity of the subject property to area amenities and area employers is also found in the following pages.

In the course of completing this study, we rated the neighborhood and the proximity to area amenities for the subject property and the most comparable properties on a 1-5 scale (1 being the worst and 5 being the best). The tables on the following pages give these ratings.

Neighborhood Ratings

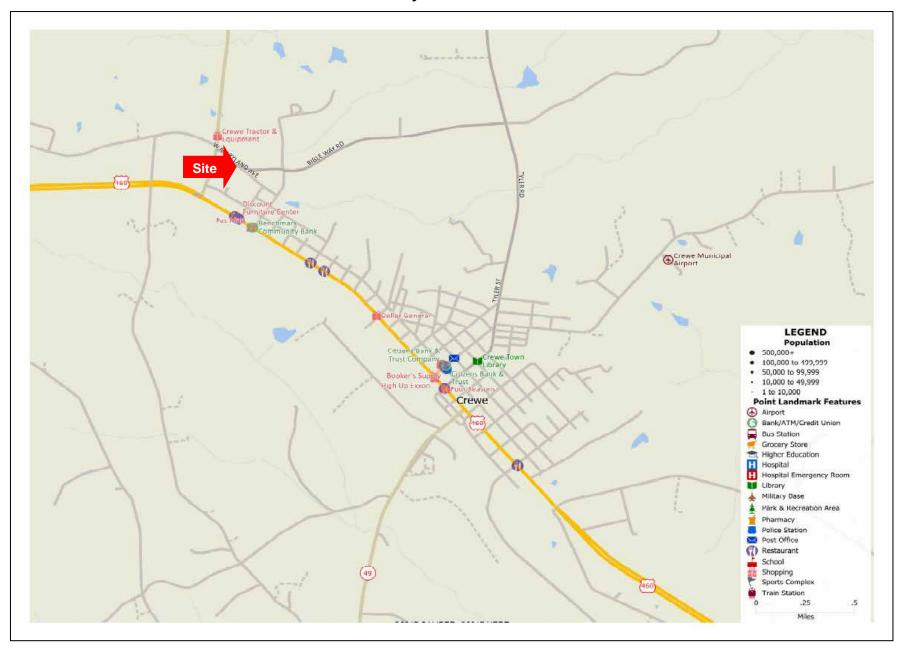
			Rank (1 = Property with Highest Rating)															
		Sur	rounding .	Area	Crime	e Rates	Educ	ation	Commute	Surrounding Area			Crime	Rates	Educ	cation	Commute	l
Key	Project Ne	Avg HH Income (2015)	Med Cash Rent (2015)	Med SF Value (2015)	Personal Crime	Property Crime	High School or More	Bachelor's or More	Average Commute	Avg HH Income (2015)	Med Cash Rent (2015)	Med SF Value (2015)	Personal Crime	Property Crime	High School or More	Bachelor's or More	Average Commute	Final Rating (1-5 Scale)
Sub	Deerfield Apartments	\$33,050	\$788	\$89,200	5.3%	5.6%	78.9%	14.1%	25.81	5	4	11	12	10	3	11	10	2.70
006	Blackstone Lofts	\$15,656	\$323	\$119,800	2.3%	4.5%	78.1%	25.7%	24.46	11	11	6	4	7	5	2	7	3.00
014	Churchill Apartments	\$20,893	\$732	\$150,000	4.6%	9.8%	84.2%	21.9%	18.86	9	6	4	10	12	1	6	1	3.10
015	Cole-Harbour Apartments	\$39,143	\$962	\$102,600	4.1%	4.8%	77.4%	5.7%	25.09	2	1	10	9	9	7	12	9	3.00
016	Country Estates Apartments	\$27,353	\$500	\$250,000	2.3%	0.7%	74.7%	25.4%	20.96	7	9	2	2	1	8	4	4	4.00
026	Giles Apartments	\$49,239	\$533	\$251,400	1.8%	1.3%	78.3%	35.2%	35.25	1	8	1	1	5	4	1	12	4.50
031	Lofts at Worsham School	\$27,692	\$627	\$133,600	2.8%	2.3%	81.6%	19.5%	33.38	6	7	5	8	6	2	8	11	3.20
035	Magnolia Place Apartments	\$15,656	\$323	\$119,800	2.3%	4.5%	78.1%	25.7%	24.46	11	11	6	4	7	5	2	7	3.00
036	Mann Street Apartments	\$18,750	\$741	\$63,500	5.2%	8.2%	52.2%	20.3%	22.55	10	5	12	11	11	12	7	6	2.00
039	Meadows Apartments	\$27,353	\$500	\$250,000	2.3%	0.7%	74.7%	25.4%	20.96	7	9	2	2	1	8	4	4	4.00
044	Parc Crest at Poplar Forest	\$37,266	\$894	\$117,500	2.7%	0.9%	74.4%	19.5%	20.57	3	2	8	6	3	10	9	2	3.90
048	Poplar Forest Apartments Phase 1 & 2	\$37,266	\$894	\$117,500	2.7%	0.9%	74.4%	19.5%	20.57	3	2	8	6	3	10	9	2	3.90

Proximity to Area Amenities

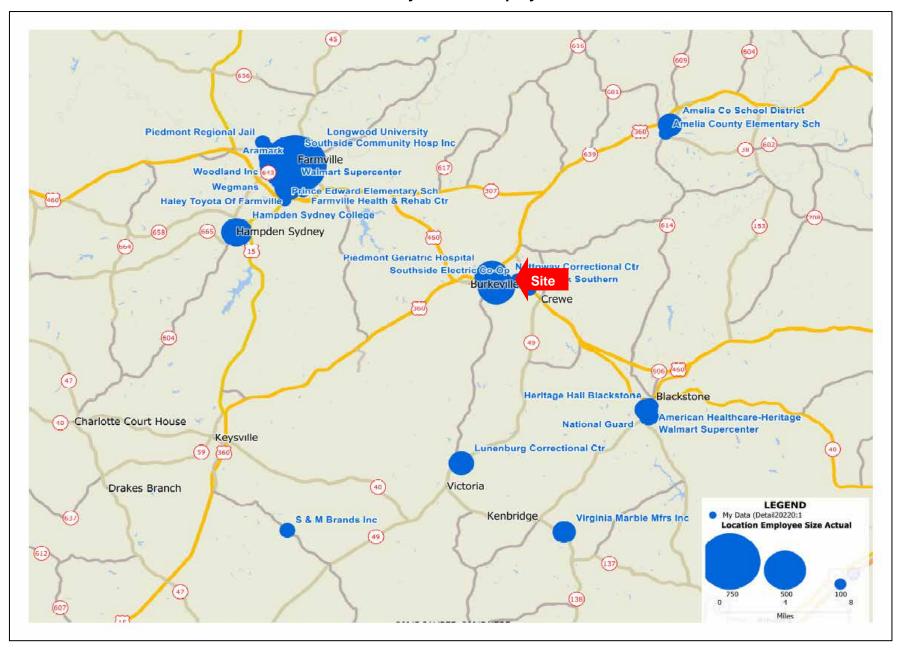
					Rank (1	= Property	with Highes	st Rating)										
		N	lumber with	nin 2.0 mile	s of Prope	rty	Neares	t to Proper	ty, Miles	Number within 2.0 miles of Property Nearest to Property, Miles								
Key	Project Ně	Banks	Grocery	Hospital	Pharmacy	Shopping Center	Shopping Center	Grocery	Hospital	Banks	Grocery	Hospital	Pharmacy	Shopping Center	Shopping Center	Grocery	Hospital	Final Rating (1-5 Scale)
Sub	Deerfield Apartments	3	3	0	1	3	0.3	0.4	16.2	10	9	4	10	10	5	3	7	3.20
006	Blackstone Lofts	4	5	0	2	7	0.5	0.1	24.8	4	3	4	5	6	6	1	9	3.70
014	Churchill Apartments	9	6	2	4	23	0.3	0.4	0.9	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	1	4.50
015	Cole-Harbour Apartments	4	5	0	2	7	1.3	1.1	24.9	4	3	4	5	6	11	11	11	2.50
016	Country Estates Apartments	9	5	2	4	23	0.2	0.6	1.3	1	3	1	1	1	2	6	2	4.20
026	Giles Apartments	2	1	0	0	1	0.9	0.8	19.8	11	11	4	11	11	9	7	8	2.00
031	Lofts at Worsham School	0	0	0	0	0	3.1	3.9	5.5	12	12	4	11	12	12	12	6	2.00
035	Magnolia Place Apartments	4	5	0	2	7	8.0	0.4	24.8	4	3	4	5	6	7	5	10	3.40
036	Mann Street Apartments	4	6	0	2	7	0.2	0.2	25.4	4	1	4	5	6	2	2	12	3.70
039	Meadows Apartments	8	5	2	4	23	0.2	0.8	1.4	3	3	1	1	1	1	8	3	3.80
044	Parc Crest at Poplar Forest	4	4	0	3	12	0.9	0.8	2.7	4	8	4	4	4	10	9	4	2.80
048	Poplar Forest Apartments Phase 1 & 2	4	3	0	2	12	8.0	0.9	2.9	4	9	4	5	4	7	10	5	2.90

Source: US Census; Claritas; Google Maps

Proximity to Area Amenities



Proximity to Area Employers



SUBJECT PROPERTY PHOTOS

Photos of the subject property and the surrounding area are found below:



Subject Property



Looking North From Entrance



Looking South From Entrance



Looking East From Entrance



Looking West From Entrance



Typical Family Room



Typical Kitchen



Typical Bedroom



Typical Closet



Typical Bathroom



Utility Room



Laundry Area



Community Room





Gazebo Picnic Area

MARKET AREA

Overview

Market areas are influenced by a variety of interrelated factors. These factors include site location, economic, and demographic characteristics (tenure, income, rent levels, etc.), local transportation patterns, physical boundaries (rivers, streams, topography, etc.), census geographies, and the location of comparable and/or potentially competing communities.

In areas where the county seat is the largest city, centrally located, and draws from the entire county, the county may be the market area. In the case where there are potentially competing communities in one county, the market area may be part of the county. In fact, the market area could include portions of adjacent counties. In this case, a combination of county subdivisions may be used to define the market area. In urban or suburban areas, the market area will be adjacent to the site extending to all locations of similar character with residents or potential residents likely to be interested in the project. In this case, county subdivisions, townships, or a combination of census tracts may be used to define the market area.

Allen & Associates recently conducted a series of property management interviews to better understand market areas and resident moving patterns for multifamily properties. Our study suggested that markets may be classified into the following general categories: urban, suburban and rural. Renters in urban markets are typically willing to move 5 to 10 minutes when looking for a new apartment. Our research also shows that renters in suburban markets are normally willing to move 10 to 15 minutes when looking for a new place to live. Renters in rural markets are typically willing to move 15 to 20 minutes when looking for a new apartment. We considered these general guidelines in our evaluation of the subject property.

Our study suggested that secondary market areas were generally a function of whether the proposed development was family or elderly. Our research suggested that secondary market demand for family properties ranged from 10 to 30 percent. Secondary market demand for elderly properties ranged from 10 to 50 percent. Although seniors move less frequently than younger renters, they are often willing to move longer distances when looking for housing. We considered these general secondary market guidelines in our evaluation of the subject property.

Our primary and secondary market area definitions are found below.

Primary Market Area

We defined the primary market area by generating a 25-minute drive time zone around the subject property. We also considered existing concentrations of multifamily properties and the nearest census tract boundaries in our analysis.

Primary market area, drive time and existing multifamily maps are found in the following pages. The primary market area included all or part of the following census tracts:

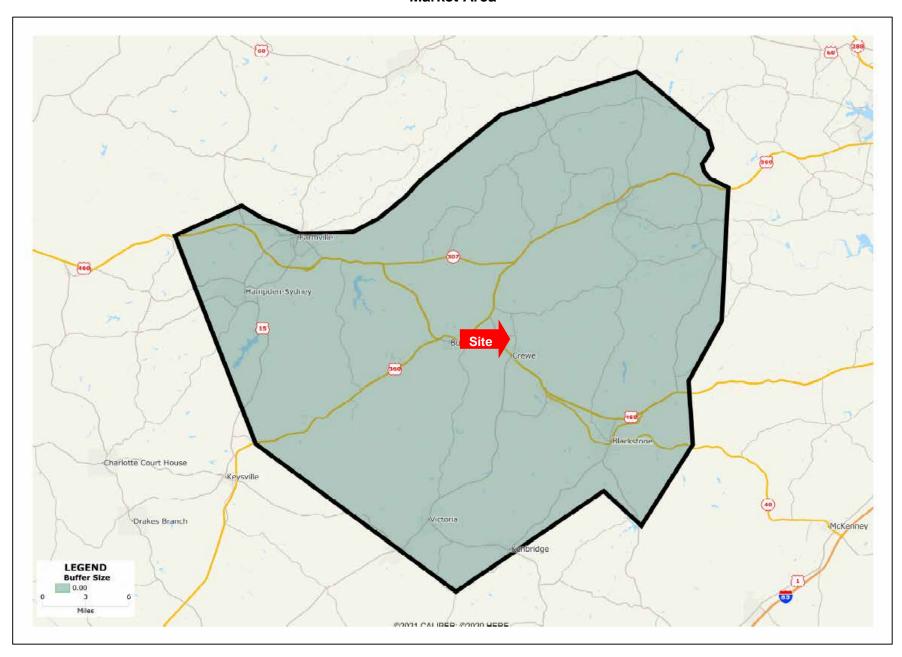
Census Tract	County	State
51007930100	Amelia County	Virginia
51007930200	Amelia County	Virginia
51111930100	Lunenburg County	Virginia
51111930200	Lunenburg County	Virginia
51111930300	Lunenburg County	Virginia
51135000100	Nottoway County	Virginia
51135000200	Nottoway County	Virginia
51135000300	Nottoway County	Virginia
51135980100	Nottoway County	Virginia
51147930100	Prince Edward County	Virginia
51147930201	Prince Edward County	Virginia
51147930202	Prince Edward County	Virginia
51147930203	Prince Edward County	Virginia
51147930300	Prince Edward County	Virginia

The primary market area includes a population of 51,699 persons and covers a total of 949.5 square miles, making it 34.8 miles across on average.

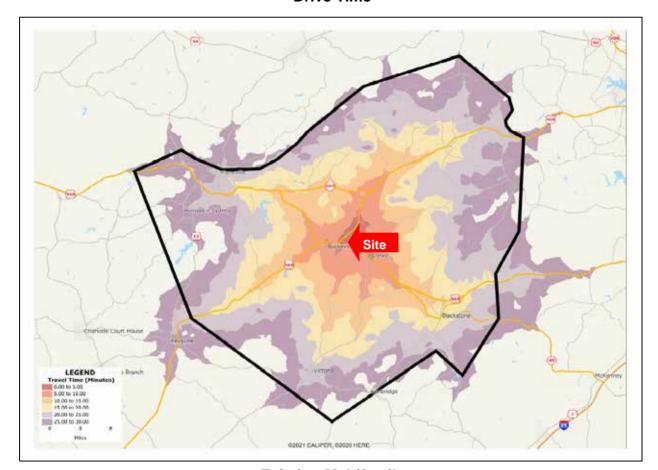
Secondary Market Area

We estimate that up to 40 percent of demand will come from areas outside of the primary market area.

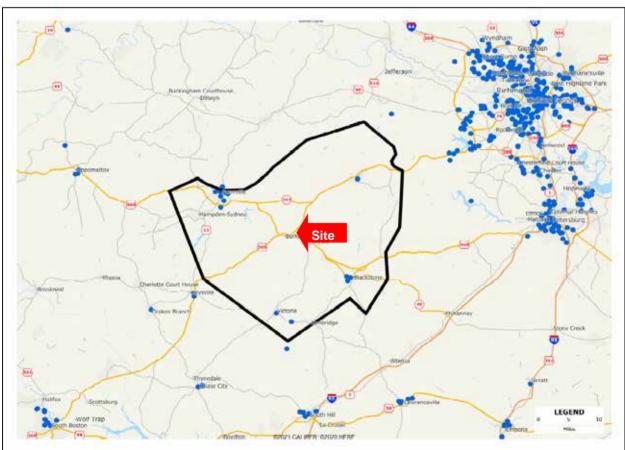
Market Area



Drive Time

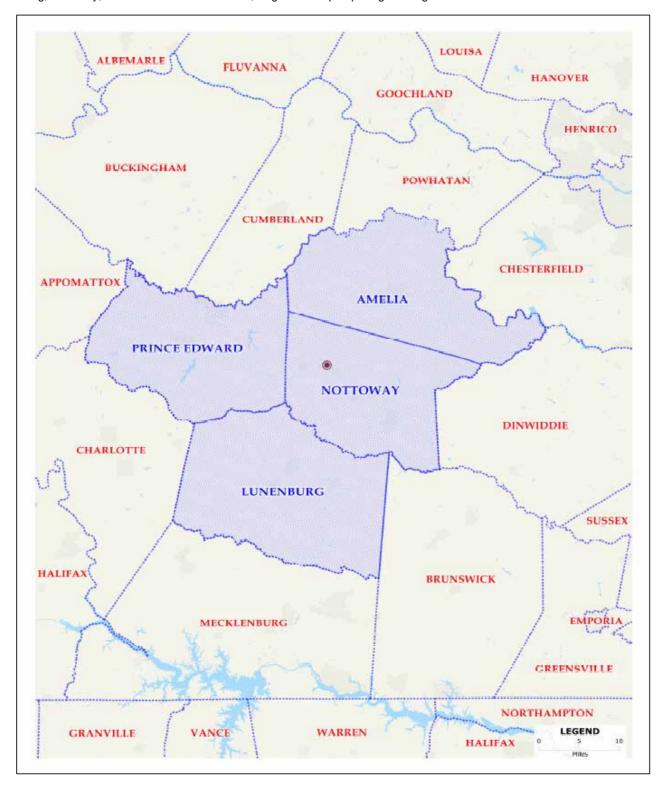


Existing Multifamily



ECONOMIC OUTLOOK

In this section we conduct an analysis of the regional economy. For purposes of our analysis, we define the region as Amelia, Lununburg, Nottoway, and Prince Edward Counties, Virginia. A map depicting the Region is found below.



Employment by Industry

The Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) tracks establishment employment by major industry. In the table below we present the current breakdown and percent distribution. The data set comes from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) via Woods & Pool Economics.

Establishment Employment

Industry	Region	Reg %	US %
Farm Employment	1,646	5.5%	1.3%
Forestry, Fishing, Related Activities And Other Employment	409	1.4%	0.5%
Mining Employment	41	0.1%	0.7%
Utilities Employment	52	0.2%	0.3%
Construction Employment	1,831	6.2%	5.4%
Manufacturing Employment	1,311	4.4%	6.4%
Wholesale Trade Employment	659	2.2%	3.5%
Retail Trade Employment	2,765	9.3%	10.3%
Transportation And Warehousing Employment	1,318	4.4%	3.4%
Information Employment	211	0.7%	1.6%
Finance And Insurance Employment	846	2.8%	5.4%
Real Estate And Rental And Lease Employment	892	3.0%	4.8%
Professional And Technical Services Employment	945	3.2%	6.9%
Management Of Companies And Enterprises Employment	193	0.6%	1.3%
Administrative And Waste Services Employment	1,295	4.4%	6.0%
Educational Services Employment	781	2.6%	2.5%
Health Care And Social Assistance Employment	3,671	12.4%	12.1%
Arts, Entertainment, And Recreation Employment	295	1.0%	2.2%
Accommodation And Food Services Employment	1,847	6.2%	7.5%
Other Services, Except Public Administration Employment	1,850	6.2%	5.9%
Federal Civilian Government Employment	446	1.5%	1.4%
Federal Military Employment	189	0.6%	0.9%
State And Local Government Employment	6,218	20.9%	9.8%
Establishment Employment	29,711	100.0%	100.0%

Source: W&P Economics

Regional establishment employment currently stands at 29,711. The data suggests that State and Local Government is the largest employment category accounting for 20.9% of total regional employment. Health Care and Social Assistance is the second largest category accounting for 12.4% of total employment. Retail Trade is the third largest category accounting for 9.3% of total employment. Other Services is the fourth largest category accounting for 6.2% of total employment. Accommodation and Food Services is the fifth largest category accounting for 6.2% of total employment.

Economists generally classify employment two ways: basic and non-basic. Basic employment, which is considered to be the engine of a local economy, includes industries that rely on external factors to fuel demand. For instance, mining, logging and manufacturers are frequently considered basic employers. Goods for these industries are shipped outside the location where they are produced. Non-basic employers depend largely on local demand and usually employ local workers. For example, grocery stores and restaurants are sometimes considered non-basic employers.

The Location Quotient (LQ) technique is the most common method of identifying basic industries for a given economy. The LQ technique compares the share of workers in each industry of a given economy with that of a larger reference economy. If the number of workers in the given economy is greater than that of the reference economy, these are considered to be basic industries because they fill needs beyond those of the reference community.

In the table above we highlight the basic industries for the region. The distribution of employment in these industries exceeds that for the United States. These basic industries represent about 18,170 employees or about 61.2% of total regional employment. These are the industries that drive the regional economy.

Earnings by Industry

The Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) tracks average earnings by major industry. In the table below we present the current breakdown and rank. The data set comes from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) via Woods & Pool Economics.

Industry		
industry	Earnings	Rank
Farm Employment	\$4,543	23
Forestry, Fishing, Related Activities And Other Employment	\$36,567	11
Mining Employment	\$11,122	21
Utilities Employment	\$115,942	1
Construction Employment	\$37,328	10
Manufacturing Employment	\$41,101	8
Wholesale Trade Employment	\$59,073	4
Retail Trade Employment	\$25,974	16
Transportation And Warehousing Employment	\$49,767	6
Information Employment	\$34,227	12
Finance And Insurance Employment	\$31,573	13
Real Estate And Rental And Lease Employment	\$12,592	20
Professional And Technical Services Employment	\$26,923	15
Management Of Companies And Enterprises Employment	\$78,860	3
Administrative And Waste Services Employment	\$24,810	18
Educational Services Employment	\$29,492	14
Health Care And Social Assistance Employment	\$46,031	7
Arts, Entertainment, And Recreation Employment	\$10,454	22
Accommodation And Food Services Employment	\$21,564	19
Other Services, Except Public Administration Employment	\$25,505	17
Federal Civilian Government Employment	\$87,648	2
Federal Military Employment	\$37,381	9
State And Local Government Employment	\$55,353	5
Establishment Employment	\$37,625	$>\!\!<$

Source: W&P Economics

The data suggests that Utilities is the highest paid industry averaging \$115,942 per employee. Federal Civilian Government is the second highest paid industry averaging \$87,648 per employee. Management of Companies is the third highest paid profession averaging \$78,860 per employee. Wholesale trade is the fourth highest paid industry averaging \$59,073 per employee. State and Local Government is the fifth highest paid category averaging \$55,353 per employee. These figures are compared with regional Average Earnings of \$37,625 per employee.

The highlighted industries represent basic industries for the region. Average earnings for these basic industries comes to \$41,359 or 9.9% higher than average for the region.

Top Employers

The table below gives a listing of the region's top employers. The data comes from InfoUSA and includes a primary industry description for each employer.

		Top Employers		
Name	Employees	SIC Code	Industry Description	Location Type
Longwood University	786	8221-01	Schools-Universities & Colleges Academic	Subsidiary
Southside Community Hosp Inc	438	8062-02	Hospitals	Subsidiary
Nottoway Correctional Ctr	435	9121-02	Government Offices-State	Branch
Piedmont Geriatric Hospital	400	8062-02	Hospitals	-
Hampden Sydney College	350	8221-01	Schools-Universities & Colleges Academic	Subsidiary
Hampden-Sydney College	300	8222-98	Junior-Community College-Tech Institutes	-
Keese Supply	300	5399-01	General Merchandise-Retail	-
Walmart Supercenter	300	5311-02	Department Stores	-
Lunenburg Correctional Ctr	280	9223-02	State Govt-Correctional Institutions	-
Amelia Co School District	265	8211-20	School Districts	-

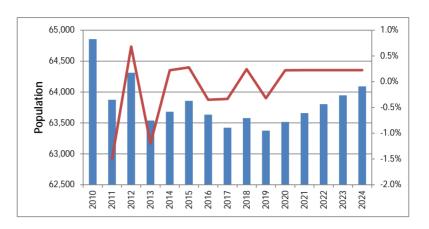
Source: InfoUSA

The top employers include: (1) Longwood University (786 employees); (2) Southside Community Hosp Inc (438 employees) and; (3) Nottoway Correctional Ctr (435 employees).

Population

In this section we present population data for the region. The table and graph below show historic data since 2010. The historic data comes from the US Census; the forecast comes from Woods & Pool Economics.

Population Forecast			
Year	Pop	Growth %	
2010	64,855		
2011	63,875	-1.5%	
2012	64,311	0.7%	
2013	63,539	-1.2%	
2014	63,681	0.2%	
2015	63,858	0.3%	
2016	63,635	-0.3%	
2017	63,423	-0.3%	
2018	63,578	0.2%	
2019	63,375	-0.3%	
2020	63,516	0.2%	
2021	63,659	0.2%	
2022	63,803	0.2%	
2023	63,947	0.2%	
2024	64,091	0.2%	



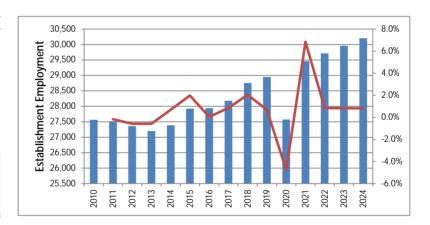
Source: US Census; W&P Economics

Population decreased from 64,855 in 2010 to 63,516 in 2020 and is anticipated to increase to 64,091 in 2024.

Establishment Employment

In this section we present establishment employment data for the region. The table and graph below show historic data since 2010. The historic data comes from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS); the forecast comes from Woods & Pool Economics.





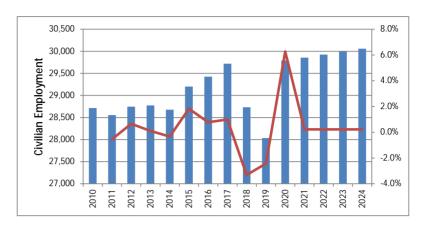
Source: BLS; W&P Economics

Establishment employment increased from 27,563 in 2010 to 27,576 in 2020 and is anticipated to increase to 30,203 in 2024.

Civilian Employment

In this section we present civilian employment data for the region. The table and graph below show historic data since 2010. The historic data comes from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS); the forecast utilizes data from Woods & Pool Economics.

Civilian Employment Forecast			
Year	Civ Emp	Growth %	
2010	28,714		
2011	28,556	-0.6%	
2012	28,745	0.7%	
2013	28,773	0.1%	
2014	28,676	-0.3%	
2015	29,200	1.8%	
2016	29,427	0.8%	
2017	29,719	1.0%	
2018	28,733	-3.3%	
2019	28,033	-2.4%	
2020	29,790	6.3%	
2021	29,857	0.2%	
2022	29,925	0.2%	
2023	29,993	0.2%	
2024	30,060	0.2%	



Source: BLS; W&P Economics

Civilian employment increased from 28,714 in 2010 to 29,790 in 2020 and is anticipated to increase to 30,060 in 2024.

Labor Force and Unemployment

In this section we take a look at the labor force and unemployment. The table below shows civilian employment, unemployment and labor force statistics for the region since 2010. The data set comes from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) via the Texas A&M Real Estate Center.

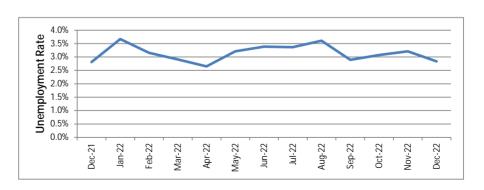
	Labor Force & Unemployment			
Year	Civ Emp	Unemp	Lab Force	Unemp Rate
2010	28,714	2,078	26,636	7.2%
2011	28,556	1,960	26,596	6.9%
2012	28,745	1,759	26,986	6.1%
2013	28,773	1,484	27,289	5.2%
2014	28,676	1,309	27,367	4.6%
2015	29,200	1,236	27,964	4.2%
2016	29,427	994	28,433	3.4%
2017	29,719	959	28,760	3.2%
2018	28,733	1,642	27,091	5.7%
2019	28,033	1,140	26,893	4.1%
2020	29,790	942	28,848	3.2%

Source: BLS; Texas A&M Real Estate Center

Unemployment decreased from 2,078 in 2010 to 942 in 2020. The unemployment rate decreased from 7.2% in 2010 to 3.2% in 2020.

The table and graph below show the unemployment rate for the region for the past 12 months.

Unemployment Rate		
Month	Unemp Rate	
Dec-21	2.8%	
Jan-22	3.7%	
Feb-22	3.2%	
Mar-22	2.9%	
Apr-22	2.6%	
May-22	3.2%	
Jun-22	3.4%	
Jul-22	3.4%	
Aug-22	3.6%	
Sep-22	2.9%	
Oct-22	3.1%	
Nov-22	3.2%	
Dec-22	2.8%	
Source: TAMU		



The Unemployment Rate for the Region came in at 2.8% in December 2021 and 2.8% in December 2022.

Building Permits

In this section we look at building permits. The table and graph below show historical data for the region since 2000. The data set comes from the US Census.

		Building Permits		
Year	1 Family	2-4 Family	5+ Family	Total
2000	189	16	0	205
2001	408	11	36	455
2002	270	16	25	311
2003	270	6	23	299
2004	300	4	0	304
2005	383	20	0	403
2006	372	24	5	401
2007	355	2	7	364
2008	256	0	0	256
2009	157	2	0	159
2010	156	20	14	190
2011	136	2	0	138
2012	101	4	36	141
2013	125	2	6	133
2014	128	4	0	132
2015	132	0	0	132
2016	139	6	0	145
2017	145	2	0	147
2018	139	4	12	155
2019	135	12	38	185
2020	164	25	0	189

Source: US Census

Building permits for the region increased from 205 in 2000 to 455 in 2001, before decreasing to 132 in 2014 and increasing to 189 in 2020.

Conclusion

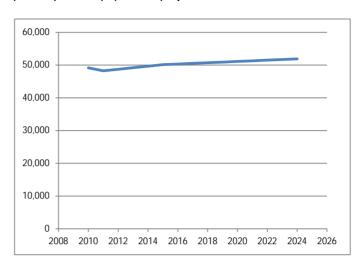
We anticipate moderate economic growth accompanied by modest population growth for the region over the next several years.

DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

Population

In the table below we give the 2010-2024 Caliper Corporation population projection for the Market Area.

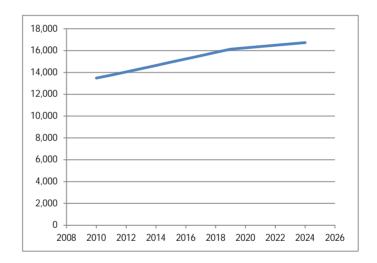
Population Forecast				
Year	Population	Growth %		
2010	49,158	-		
2011	48,256	-1.8%		
2012	48,726	1.0%		
2013	49,196	1.0%		
2014	49,665	1.0%		
2015	50,135	0.9%		
2016	50,330	0.4%		
2017	50,525	0.4%		
2018	50,720	0.4%		
2019	50,915	0.4%		
2020	51,110	0.4%		
2021	51,306	0.4%		
2022	51,502	0.4%		
2023	51,699	0.4%		
2024	51,897	0.4%		
Source: Caliper; Allen & Associates				



In the table below we give the 2010-2024 Caliper Corporation 55+ population projection for the Market Area.

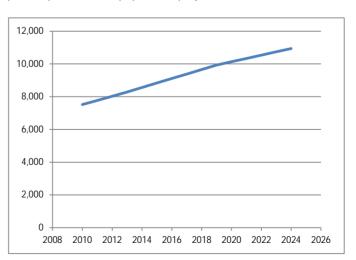
55+ Population Forecast Year Population Growth % 2010 13,483 13,762 2011 2.1% 2012 14,048 2.1% 2013 14,340 2.1% 2014 14,639 2.1% 2015 14,938 2.0% 2016 15,237 2.0% 2017 15,536 2.0% 2018 15,835 1.9% 2019 16,134 1.9% 16,253 2020 0.7% 2021 16,373 0.7% 2022 16,493 0.7% 2023 16,613 0.7% 16,733 2024 0.7%

Source: Caliper; Allen & Associates



In the table below we give the 2010-2024 Caliper Corporation 65+ population projection for the Market Area.

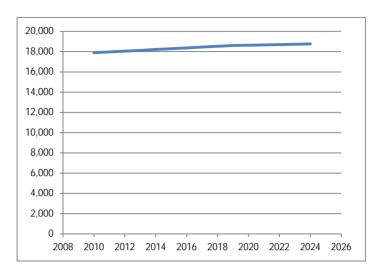
65+ Population Forecast Population Year Growth % 7,521 2010 2011 7,769 3.3% 2012 8,025 3.3% 2013 8,290 3.3% 2014 8,564 3.3% 2015 8,838 3.2% 2016 9,112 3.1% 2017 9,386 3.0% 2018 9,659 2.9% 2019 9,933 2.8% 2020 10,135 2.0% 2021 10,336 2.0% 2022 10,538 1.9% 2023 10,739 1.9% 2024 10,940 1.9% Source: Caliper; Allen & Associates



Households

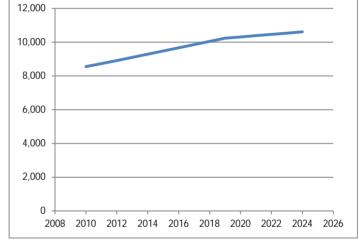
In the table below we give the 2010-2024 Claritas household projection for the Market Area.

Household Forecast				
Year	Households	Growth %		
2010	17,898	-		
2011	17,976	0.4%		
2012	18,055	0.4%		
2013	18,133	0.4%		
2014	18,213	0.4%		
2015	18,292	0.4%		
2016	18,371	0.4%		
2017	18,450	0.4%		
2018	18,530	0.4%		
2019	18,609	0.4%		
2020	18,640	0.2%		
2021	18,672	0.2%		
2022	18,703	0.2%		
2023	18,735	0.2%		
2024	18,766	0.2%		
Source: Claritas; Allen & Associates				



In the table below we give the 2010-2024 Claritas 55+ household projection for the Market Area.

55+ Household Forecast Year Households Growth % 2010 8,552 2011 8,729 2.1% 2012 8,911 2.1% 2013 9,096 2.1% 2014 9,286 2.1% 9,475 2015 2.0% 2.0% 2016 9,665 2017 9,854 2.0% 2018 10,044 1.9% 2019 10,234 1.9% 2020 10,310 0.7% 2021 10,386 0.7% 2022 10,462 0.7% 2023 10,538 0.7% 2024 10,614 0.7%



Source: Claritas; Allen & Associates

In the table below we give the 2010-2024 Claritas 65+ household projection for the Market Area.

8,000

7,000

6,000

5,000

4,000

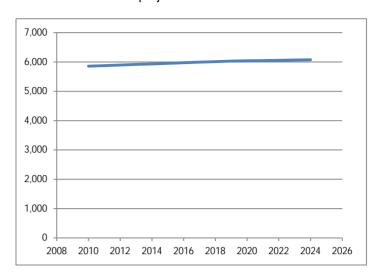
65+ Household Forecast Year Households Growth % 2010 4,762 2011 4,919 3.3% 2012 5,081 3.3% 2013 5,249 3.3% 2014 5,422 3.3% 2015 5,596 3.2% 2016 5,769 3.1% 2017 5,943 3.0% 2018 2.9% 6,116 2019 6,289 2.8% 2020 6,417 2.0% 2021 6,544 2.0% 2022 6,672 1.9% 2023 6,800 1.9% 6,927 1.9% 2024 Source: Claritas; Allen & Associates



Renter Households

In the table below we give the 2010-2024 Claritas renter household projection for the Market Area.

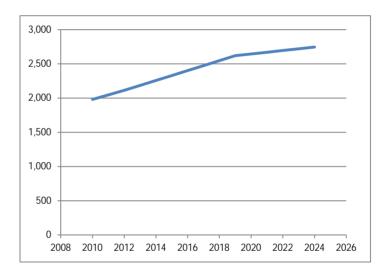
Renter Household Forecast				
Year	Households	Growth %		
2010	5,858	-		
2011	5,877	0.3%		
2012	5,896	0.3%		
2013	5,915	0.3%		
2014	5,935	0.3%		
2015	5,954	0.3%		
2016	5,973	0.3%		
2017	5,993	0.3%		
2018	6,012	0.3%		
2019	6,031	0.3%		
2020	6,040	0.1%		
2021	6,049	0.1%		
2022	6,058	0.1%		
2023	6,066	0.1%		
2024	6,075	0.1%		
Source: Claritas; Allen & Associates				



In the table below we give the 2010-2024 Claritas 55+ renter household projection for the Market Area.

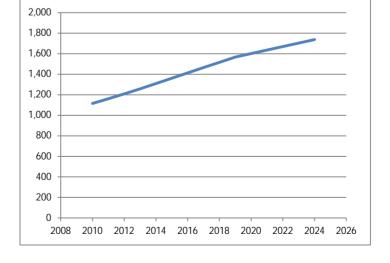
55+ Renter Household Forecast Year Households Growth % 2010 1,981 2011 2,046 3.3% 2012 2,114 3.3% 2013 2,184 3.3% 2014 2,257 3.3% 3.2% 2015 2,329 2016 2,402 3.1% 2017 2,474 3.0% 2018 2,547 2.9% 2019 2,619 2.8% 2020 2,645 1.0% 2021 2,670 1.0% 2022 2,695 0.9% 2023 2,721 0.9% 2024 2,746 0.9%

Source: Claritas; Allen & Associates



In the table below we give the 2010-2024 Claritas 65+ renter household projection for the Market Area.

65+ Renter Household Forecast Year Households Growth % 2010 1,115 2011 1,161 4.1% 2012 1,209 4.1% 2013 4.1% 1,258 2014 1,310 4.1% 2015 1,361 3.9% 2016 1,413 3.8% 2017 1,465 3.6% 2018 1,516 3.5% 2019 1,568 3.4% 2020 1,602 2.2% 2021 1,636 2.1% 2022 1,670 2.1% 2023 1,704 2.0% 1,738 2024 2.0% Source: Claritas; Allen & Associates



Household Income

The following table shows the current distribution of household incomes for the Market Area. The data set comes from Claritas and Ribbon Demographics.

Households, by Income, by Size

202	22 \$			2	022 Household	ds		
Min	Max	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6 + Person	Total
\$0	\$9,999	630	260	135	113	108	60	1,306
\$10,000	\$19,999	985	523	206	90	79	49	1,932
\$20,000	\$29,999	870	565	269	190	108	75	2,078
\$30,000	\$39,999	788	427	286	200	80	42	1,823
\$40,000	\$49,999	563	666	307	307	85	46	1,974
\$50,000	\$59,999	364	626	270	66	78	48	1,450
\$60,000	\$74,999	314	813	365	223	89	49	1,853
\$75,000	\$99,999	298	1,034	470	297	84	55	2,238
\$100,000	\$124,999	86	574	296	376	143	92	1,568
\$125,000	\$149,999	195	309	222	173	64	31	994
\$150,000	\$199,999	144	326	198	123	46	22	859
\$200,000	more	137	223	147	64	40	17	628
To	tal	5,375	6,345	3,172	2,223	1,003	585	18,703

The following table shows the current distribution of 55+ household incomes for the Market Area.

55+ Households, by Income, by Size

202	22 \$			20	022 Household	ds		
Min	Max	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6 + Person	Total
\$0	\$9,999	470	158	30	25	11	3	696
\$10,000	\$19,999	894	240	110	29	16	8	1,299
\$20,000	\$29,999	670	390	130	37	13	4	1,244
\$30,000	\$39,999	484	320	68	54	21	10	958
\$40,000	\$49,999	366	461	155	74	30	14	1,101
\$50,000	\$59,999	244	511	101	41	22	11	930
\$60,000	\$74,999	232	599	121	44	22	12	1,031
\$75,000	\$99,999	221	802	157	68	26	13	1,288
\$100,000	\$124,999	75	420	69	61	21	9	654
\$125,000	\$149,999	156	259	54	43	9	2	524
\$150,000	\$199,999	136	175	50	42	6	0	409
\$200,000	more	121	126	40	27	13	1	329
To	otal	4,068	4,462	1,086	546	210	89	10,462

The following table shows the current distribution of 65+ household incomes for the Market Area.

65+ Households, by Income, by Size

202	22 \$			20	022 Household	ds		
Min	Max	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6 + Person	Total
\$0	\$9,999	315	56	24	11	4	1	411
\$10,000	\$19,999	672	149	82	26	12	6	947
\$20,000	\$29,999	531	284	79	19	4	0	917
\$30,000	\$39,999	249	243	48	31	15	7	594
\$40,000	\$49,999	249	381	70	48	20	9	777
\$50,000	\$59,999	117	373	58	29	7	4	588
\$60,000	\$74,999	156	420	30	9	18	9	643
\$75,000	\$99,999	136	435	80	27	18	9	705
\$100,000	\$124,999	53	272	41	50	3	0	420
\$125,000	\$149,999	110	92	35	34	4	0	275
\$150,000	\$199,999	94	106	24	14	4	0	242
\$200,000	more	80	54	13	1	6	0	154
To	tal	2,762	2,867	583	301	114	45	6,672

Source: Claritas & Ribbon Demographics

Renter Household Income

The following table shows the current distribution of renter household incomes for the Market Area. The data set comes from Claritas and Ribbon Demographics.

Renter Households, by Income, by Size

202	22 \$			2	022 Household	ds		
Min	Max	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6 + Person	Total
\$0	\$9,999	375	101	56	68	107	59	766
\$10,000	\$19,999	553	316	95	64	28	15	1,071
\$20,000	\$29,999	423	188	143	117	88	63	1,021
\$30,000	\$39,999	306	42	158	85	39	22	653
\$40,000	\$49,999	204	123	62	159	25	7	581
\$50,000	\$59,999	128	113	57	12	31	20	361
\$60,000	\$74,999	105	172	134	12	18	6	447
\$75,000	\$99,999	93	144	98	61	12	4	413
\$100,000	\$124,999	35	37	127	12	16	6	233
\$125,000	\$149,999	59	46	51	10	11	2	181
\$150,000	\$199,999	74	34	17	16	22	9	171
\$200,000	more	64	27	32	19	13	3	158
To	tal	2,421	1,345	1,031	633	411	218	6,058

The following table shows the current distribution of 55+ renter household incomes for the Market Area.

55+ Renter Households, by Income, by Size

			,	JOT INCIDED IN	useriolus, by ii	icome, by Siz	.6	
202	22 \$			2	022 Household	ds		
Min	Max	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6 + Person	Total
\$0	\$9,999	229	57	5	5	9	2	307
\$10,000	\$19,999	496	87	55	6	4	0	650
\$20,000	\$29,999	308	69	14	11	6	1	410
\$30,000	\$39,999	134	27	18	17	6	2	205
\$40,000	\$49,999	145	37	18	27	7	1	235
\$50,000	\$59,999	65	56	7	4	16	7	154
\$60,000	\$74,999	43	65	48	6	3	1	167
\$75,000	\$99,999	94	39	27	8	7	1	177
\$100,000	\$124,999	31	32	12	5	10	4	94
\$125,000	\$149,999	51	10	15	4	5	1	87
\$150,000	\$199,999	67	26	6	7	4	0	110
\$200,000	more	56	23	9	4	8	1	101
To	otal	1,719	530	235	105	86	21	2,695

The following table shows the current distribution of 65+ renter household incomes for the Market Area.

65+ Renter Households, by Income, by Size

202	22 \$			2	022 Household	ds		
Min	Max	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6 + Person	Total
\$0	\$9,999	143	9	4	4	2	0	163
\$10,000	\$19,999	380	56	53	4	3	0	497
\$20,000	\$29,999	248	46	6	1	4	0	305
\$30,000	\$39,999	62	11	16	16	3	0	107
\$40,000	\$49,999	89	26	16	8	5	1	145
\$50,000	\$59,999	26	28	4	4	3	0	65
\$60,000	\$74,999	29	24	8	3	2	0	67
\$75,000	\$99,999	56	3	13	4	5	1	82
\$100,000	\$124,999	22	24	9	2	2	0	59
\$125,000	\$149,999	30	5	10	3	3	0	52
\$150,000	\$199,999	50	11	4	2	3	0	70
\$200,000	more	41	8	6	0	4	0	59
To	tal	1,176	251	150	51	40	2	1,670

Source: Claritas & Ribbon Demographics

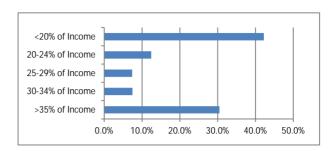
Overburdened Renter Households

The following tables give overburdened renter household data for the Market Area. The data set comes from the U.S. Census Bureau.

Overburdened Renter Households

	% of Total
<20% of Income Spent on Housing	42.2%
20-24% of Income Spent on Housing	12.4%
25-29% of Income Spent on Housing	7.4%
30-34% of Income Spent on Housing	7.5%
>35% of Income Spent on Housing	30.5%
Total	100.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

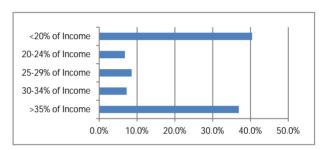


Our research suggests that 30.5 percent of the renter households in this market area are overburdened, paying more than 35 percent of their income towards housing-related costs. Our research also suggests that 38.0 percent of the renter households are overburdened to 30 percent of income.

55+ Overburdened Renter Households

	% of Total
<20% of Income Spent on Housing	40.4%
20-24% of Income Spent on Housing	6.8%
25-29% of Income Spent on Housing	8.6%
30-34% of Income Spent on Housing	7.3%
>35% of Income Spent on Housing	36.9%
Total	100.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

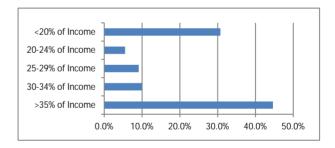


Our research suggests that 36.9 percent of the 55+ renter households in this market area are overburdened, paying more than 35 percent of their income towards housing-related costs. Our research also suggests that 44.2 percent of the 55+ renter households are overburdened to 30 percent of income.

65+ Overburdened Renter Households

	% of Total
<20% of Income Spent on Housing	30.7%
20-24% of Income Spent on Housing	5.5%
25-29% of Income Spent on Housing	9.1%
30-34% of Income Spent on Housing	10.0%
>35% of Income Spent on Housing	44.6%
Total	100.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau



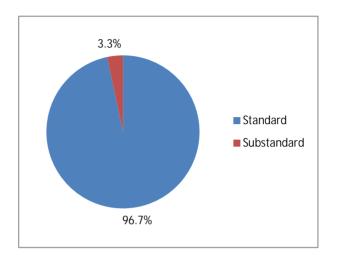
Our research suggests that 44.6 percent of the 65+ renter households in this market area are overburdened, paying more than 35 percent of their income towards housing-related costs. Our research also suggests that 54.6 percent of the 65+ renter households are overburdened to 30 percent of income.

Owner Substandard Units

The U.S. Census Bureau defines substandard housing units as follows: (1) Units without complete plumbing; or (2) Units with 1.00 or more persons per room.

The following tables give owner substandard housing unit data for occupied housing units in the nation, state, region and market area. The data comes from the U.S. Census Bureau:

Owner Substandard Units	
	% of Total
1.00 persons per room or less	96.7%
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	1.6%
1.51 persons per room or more	0.5%
Complete Plumbing	98.8%
1.00 persons per room or less	1.0%
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	0.1%
1.51 persons per room or more	0.1%
Lacking Complete Plumbing	1.2%
Standard	96.7%
Substandard	3.3%
Total	100.0%



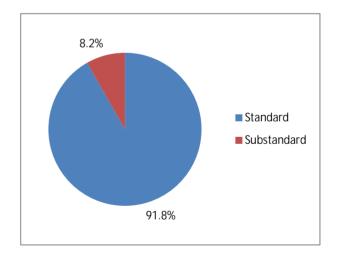
Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Our research suggests that 3.3 percent of occupied owner housing units in the market area are substandard.

Renter Substandard Units

The following tables give renter substandard housing unit data for occupied housing units in the nation, state, region and market area. The data comes from the U.S. Census Bureau:

Renter Substandard Units	
	% of Total
1.00 persons per room or less	91.8%
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	2.8%
1.51 persons per room or more	2.0%
Complete Plumbing	96.6%
1.00 persons per room or less	3.2%
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	0.0%
1.51 persons per room or more	0.2%
Lacking Complete Plumbing	3.4%
Standard	91.8%
Substandard	8.2%
Total	100.0%
Source: U.S. Census Bureau	



Our research suggests that 8.2 percent of renter owner housing units in the market area are substandard.

Owner Movership

The following tables give owner household movership data for the market area with an estimated breakout by household size. The data comes from the U.S. Census Bureau and the American Housing Survey:

Owner Movership, by Size

Market Area										
	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6 Person	7+ Person	Total		
Owner to Owner	2.4%	3.8%	4.9%	4.9%	5.2%	5.7%	6.6%	4.0%		
Owner to Renter	2.3%	2.1%	3.9%	3.6%	3.6%	5.4%	8.3%	2.9%		
Owner Movership Rate	4.7%	5.9%	8.8%	8.5%	8.8%	11.1%	14.9%	7.0%		

Source: U.S. Census, American Housing Survey; Allen & Associates

Our research suggests an owner movership rate of 7.0 percent.

Elderly Owner Movership, by Size

AHS Survey									
	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6 Person	7+ Person	Total	
Owner to Owner	2.0%	2.8%	2.3%	1.6%	3.1%	1.0%	3.7%	2.4%	
Owner to Renter	1.7%	0.8%	1.4%	2.1%	0.6%	2.6%	0.0%	1.2%	
Owner Movership Rate	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	

Source: U.S. Census, American Housing Survey; Allen & Associates

Our research suggests an elderly owner movership rate of 3.7 percent.

Renter Movership

The following tables give renter household movership data for the market area with an estimated breakout by household size. The data comes from the U.S. Census Bureau and the American Housing Survey:

Renter Movership, by Size

Market Area										
	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6 Person	7+ Person	Total		
Renter to Renter	8.8%	19.7%	27.9%	33.5%	33.8%	36.6%	56.6%	20.0%		
Renter to Owner	2.1%	8.1%	8.2%	10.4%	11.5%	8.9%	10.4%	6.3%		
Renter Movership Rate	11.0%	27.8%	36.0%	43.9%	45.3%	45.5%	67.1%	26.3%		

Source: U.S. Census, American Housing Survey; Allen & Associates

Our research suggests a renter movership rate of 26.3 percent.

Elderly Renter Movership, by Size

	Eldony North Movel on p, by 6126										
AHS Survey											
	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6 Person	7+ Person	Total			
Renter to Renter	7.4%	6.6%	7.2%	7.6%	6.0%	7.8%	0.0%	7.1%			
Renter to Owner	0.6%	1.4%	0.7%	0.4%	2.0%	0.2%	8.0%	0.9%			
Renter Movership Rate	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%			

Source: U.S. Census, American Housing Survey; Allen & Associates

Our research suggests an elderly renter movership rate of 8.0 percent.

SUPPLY ANALYSIS

In conducting our analysis, we began by attempting to compile a list of every multifamily property with 10 or more units in the market area. We included conventionally-financed multifamily communities as well as properties financed by the local housing authority and the state housing finance agency in our listing. We even included properties financed by and/or subsidized by USDA and/or HUD. Finally, we included properties that are either proposed or currently under construction. The result was a listing of projects with 10 or more units - whether existing, under construction, or proposed - for this area. Our rental property inventory listing is found in the pages that follow.

A map showing the location of the properties included in the rental property inventory is found in the pages that follow. Properties identified with red pushpins have 100 percent market rate units (market rate properties), properties identified with yellow pushpins have a mixture of market rate / restricted / subsidized units (restricted properties), and properties identified with blue pushpins have 100 percent project-based rental assistance (subsidized properties).

After accounting for any unconfirmed properties and any properties that are located outside the defined market area, we arrived at a list of confirmed market area properties. This was the listing of properties upon which our analysis is based. In our opinion, the properties included on this list give a credible picture of market conditions as of the effective date of this report. This listing is found in the pages that follow.

Our next step was to compile a master list of unrestricted market rate rent comparables from the listing of confirmed properties. We eliminated any properties which were either under construction, being renovated, in lease up, or which were unstabilized for one reason or another. We identified market rate properties of similar age and condition to the subject property. If we were unable to identify a sufficient number of market rate comparables in the market area, we included market rate properties from outside the market area. If we were still unable to identify a sufficient number of market rate comparables, we included rent restricted properties - provided, however, that the rents charged at these properties were below statuatory limits and similar to the rents charged at the market rate properties in the market area (suggesting that these rent restricted properties were *de facto* market rate properties).

Finally, we compiled a master list of restricted rent comparables from the listing of confirmed properties. We used the same approach described above for unrestricted market rate properties.

The resulting master lists of rent comparables and accompanying locator maps are found in this section as well. Detailed write-ups for the properties included on these lists are found in the Appendix. We include write-ups for *all* of the rent comparables identified on our master lists, regardless of whether they ended up being selected as one of the *best* rent comparables. We did this for two reasons: (1) To be transparent; and (2) To provide the reader with context regarding our selection process.

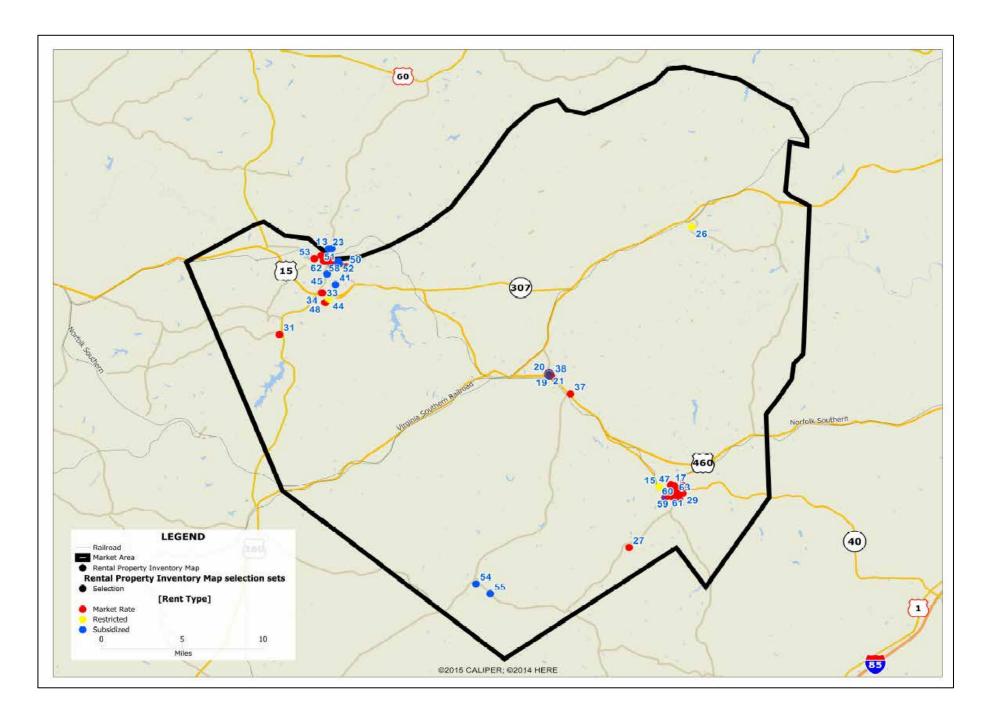
The balance of this section includes a breakdown of confirmed market area properties by rent type, project status, year built, and financing source. We also include a rent, unit mix, and amenity summary for confirmed market area properties. Finally, we provide summary of vouchers, concessions, and waiting lists for the properties included in this report.

Rental Property Inventory

Key	Project	Latitude	Longitude	Built	Renovated	Rent Type	Occ Type	Status	Financing	Tot Units	Vac Units	Occupancy
001	201 Dinwiddie Avenue	37.0820	-77.9932	2000	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	8	0	100.0%
001	302 Birch Street	37.0735	-77.9994	2009	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	2	0	100.0%
002	405 Fifth Street	37.0733	-78.0069	1995	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	2	0	100.0%
003	Bently Park	37.0732	-78.0041	1973	2012	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	21	0	100.0%
004	Bently Place	37.0805	-78.0039	1975	2012	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	14	0	100.0%
005	Blackstone Lofts	37.0803	-78.0039	1945	2013			Stabilized		25	1	96.0%
000	Blackstone Manor					Market Rate	Family		Conventional	0	0	0.0%
007		37.0779 37.0722	-78.0097 -78.0144	1980 2007	2002	Market Rate	Elderly	Duplicate	Tax Credit	0	0	0.0%
	Blackstone United Mthdst		-78.0144		na	Market Rate	Family	Duplicate	Conventional	24	0	
009 010	Brettwood Apartments Broad Street Lofts	37.0779 37.0809	-77.9975 -77.9983	1993 1901	na 2010	Market Rate	Family Family	Stabilized Unconfirmed	Conventional	24 5	0	100.0% 100.0%
010				2015		Market Rate			Conventional	0	0	0.0%
011	Campus Edge Apartments Plymouth	37.3026	-78.3926 -78.3922	2013	na	Market Rate	Family	Student Housing	Conventional	36	0	100.0%
	Campus Walk Apartments	37.3026			na	Market Rate	Family	Student Housing	Conventional	36 33	0	
013	Candlewood Apartments	37.3137	-78.3887	1994	na	Subsidized	Family	Stabilized	RD		0	100.0%
014	Churchill Apartments	37.2964	-78.3887	1967	2008	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	24	_	100.0%
015	Cole-Harbour Apartments	37.0822	-78.0208	1981	2008	Restricted	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	36	3 0	91.7%
016	Country Estates Apartments	37.2990	-78.3801	1978	2016	Restricted	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	24	ŭ	100.0%
017	Courthouse Commons Apartments	37.0846	-78.0078	2013	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	6	0	100.0%
018	Crewe Village	37.1898	-78.1440	1983	2018	Subsidized	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	40	1	97.5%
019	Dade Street Apartments	37.1907	-78.1423	1990	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	12	0	100.0%
020	Deerfield Apartments	37.1922	-78.1448	1992	2023	Subsidized	Elderly	Prop Rehab	Tax Credit	39	1	97.4%
021	Deerfield Apartments	37.1922	-78.1448	1992	na	Subsidized	Elderly	Stabilized	Tax Credit	39	1	97.4%
022	Evergreen Manor Apartments	37.3009	-78.3813	na	na	Subsidized	Family	Special Needs	HUD	12	1	91.7%
023	Farm Ridge Apartments	37.3134	-78.3923	1994	na	Subsidized	Elderly	Stabilized	RD	36	0	100.0%
024	Farmville Elderly Apartments	37.3001	-78.3818	2005	na	Market Rate	Family	Duplicate	Conventional	0	0	0.0%
025	Garden Villas	37.0707	-77.9985	1955	na	Market Rate	Family	Unconfirmed	Conventional	4	0	100.0%
026	Giles Apartments	37.3348	-77.9844	1986	1999	Restricted	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	16	0	100.0%
027	Glen Cove	37.0240	-78.0548	2011	na	Market Rate	Family	Non-Inventory	Conventional	0	0	0.0%
028	Goodson Manor Apartments	37.3001	-78.3818	2005	na	Subsidized	Elderly	Stabilized	HUD	23	1	95.7%
029	Irvin Street Duplex	37.0764	-77.9945	2013	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	2	0	100.0%
030	KTM Properties	37.3016	-78.3943	na	na	Market Rate	Family	Non-Inventory	Conventional	0	0	0.0%
031	Lofts at Worsham School	37.2303	-78.4465	1927	2011	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	14	0	100.0%
032	Longwood Inn Apartments	37.3014	-78.3931	na	na	Market Rate	Family	Hotel	Conventional	0	0	0.0%
033	Longwood Village Apartments - Clark Stre	37.2706	-78.3991	2002	na	Market Rate	Family	Student Housing	Conventional	96	47	51.0%
034	Longwood Village Apartments - Lacer Circ	37.2706	-78.3991	na	na	Market Rate	Family	Duplicate	Conventional	0	0	0.0%
035	Magnolia Place Apartments	37.0776	-78.0109	1980	2021	Restricted	Elderly	Stabilized	Tax Credit	56	14	75.0%
036	Mann Street Apartments	37.0836	-77.9942	1998	na	Market Rate	Elderly	Stabilized	Conventional	39	0	100.0%
037	Maple Manor Apartments of Crewe	37.1727	-78.1207	1975	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	15	0	100.0%
038	Maryland Avenue Apartments	37.1907	-78.1423	1995	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	12	0	100.0%
039	Meadows Apartments	37.2978	-78.3779	1988	2008	Restricted	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	40	0	100.0%
040	Medallion Manor	37.3026	-78.3880	1963	2012	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	14	0	100.0%
041	Milnwood Village Apartments	37.2785	-78.3845	1982	2018	Subsidized	Elderly	Stabilized	Tax Credit	40	0	100.0%
042	Nottoway Manor Apartments	37.0795	-78.0064	1985	2018	Subsidized	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	28	0	100.0%
043	Oakwood Apartments	37.0735	-78.0014	1972	na	Market Rate	Family	Unconfirmed	Conventional	14	0	100.0%
044	Parc Crest at Poplar Forest	37.2647	-78.3921	2008	na	Restricted	Elderly	Stabilized	Tax Credit	44	1	97.7%
045	Parkview Gardens Apartments	37.2890	-78.3939	1975	2012	Subsidized	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	80	0	100.0%
046	Peele Manor	37.0731	-78.0133	1997	na	Subsidized	Elderly	Stabilized	HUD	24	0	100.0%
047	Pinewood Apartments	37.0835	-78.0041	1973	na	Market Rate	Family	Duplicate	Conventional	21	0	100.0%
048	Poplar Forest Apartments Phase 1 & 2	37.2615	-78.3958	1999	2010	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Bond	138	2	98.6%
049	Stanley Park Townhomes	37.3069	-78.3997	na	na	Market Rate	Family	Student Housing	Conventional	0	0	0.0%
050	Sunchase at Longwood Apartments	37.2963	-78.3729	2004	2010	Market Rate	Family	Student Housing	Conventional	140	0	100.0%
051	Timberlake Village Phase 1	37.2990	-78.3800	1988	na	Subsidized	Family	Special Needs	HUD	15	1	93.3%
052	Timberlake Village Phase 2	37.3013	-78.3811	1993	na	Subsidized	Family	Special Needs	HUD	15	1	93.3%

Rental Property Inventory

Key	Project	Latitude	Longitude	Built	Renovated	Rent Type	Occ Type	Status	Financing	Tot Units	Vac Units	Occupancy
053	Town Motel	37.3038	-78.4073	na	na	Market Rate	Family	Hotel	Conventional	0	0	0.0%
054	Victoria Place Apartments	36.9886	-78.2267	1991	2014	Subsidized	Elderly	Stabilized	Tax Credit	38	2	94.7%
055	Village Estates Apartments	36.9789	-78.2108	1985	2016	Subsidized	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	32	6	81.3%
056	VUMAC Project - Elderly 2017	37.0737	-78.0113	1920	2021	Restricted	Elderly	Non-Inventory	Tax Credit	253	253	0.0%
057	VUMAC Project - Family 2017	37.0737	-78.0113	1920	2021	Restricted	Family	Non-Inventory	Tax Credit	400	400	0.0%
058	Walk 2 Campus Property	37.3016	-78.3968	2007	na	Market Rate	Family	Student Housing	Conventional	160	2	98.8%
059	Williams' Duplexes and Townhomes	37.0731	-78.0061	na	na	Market Rate	Family	Unconfirmed	Conventional	16	0	100.0%
060	Williamson Apartments	37.0718	-78.0007	2005	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	6	0	100.0%
061	YUMAC Project	37.0737	-78.0113	1920	2017	Market Rate	Family	Non-Inventory	Tax Credit	0	0	0.0%
062	Catbird Rooftop Terrace	37.3018	-78.3944	2021	na	Market Rate	Family	Non-Inventory	Conventional	0	0	0.0%
063	Nottoway House	37.0756	-78.0034	2020	na	Market Rate	Family	Unconfirmed	Conventional	34	2	94.1%



Rental Property Inventory, Unconfirmed

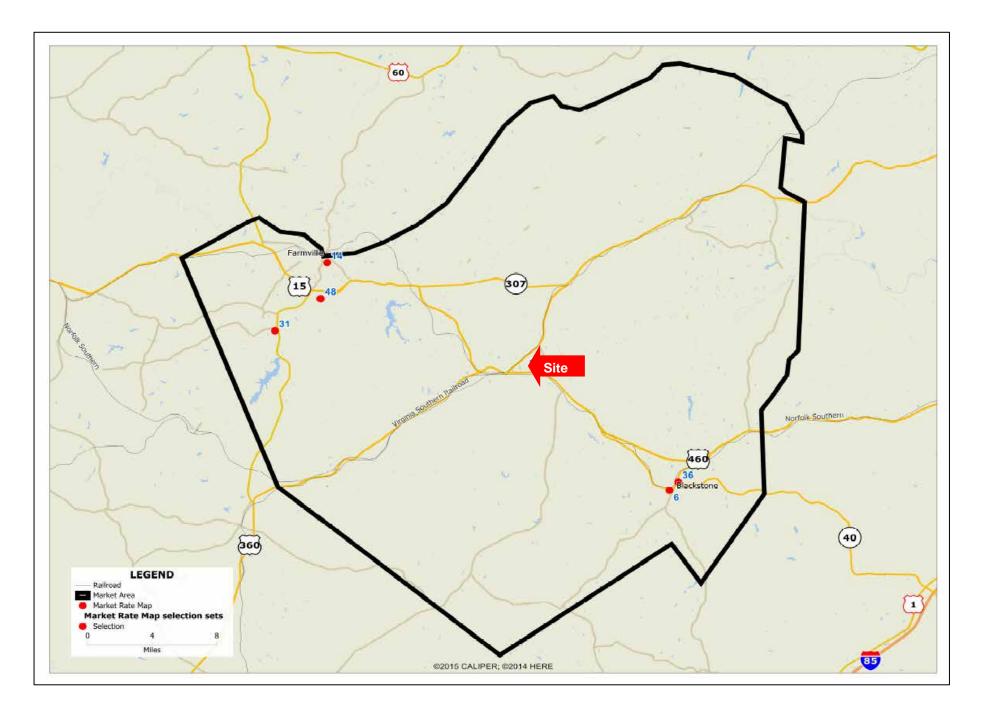
Key	Project	Latitude	Longitude	Built	Renovated	Rent Type	Occ Type	Status	Financing	Tot Units	Vac Units	Occupancy
010	Broad Street Lofts	37.0809	-77.9983	1901	2010	Market Rate	Family	Unconfirmed	Conventional	5	0	100.0%
025	Garden Villas	37.0707	-77.9985	1955	na	Market Rate	Family	Unconfirmed	Conventional	4	0	100.0%
043	Oakwood Apartments	37.0735	-78.0014	1972	na	Market Rate	Family	Unconfirmed	Conventional	14	0	100.0%
059	Williams' Duplexes and Townhomes	37.0731	-78.0061	na	na	Market Rate	Family	Unconfirmed	Conventional	16	0	100.0%
063	Nottoway House	37.0756	-78.0034	2020	na	Market Rate	Family	Unconfirmed	Conventional	34	2	94.1%

Rental Property Inventory, Confirmed, Inside Market Area

Key	Project	Latitude	Longitude	Built	Renovated	Rent Type	Осс Туре	Status	Financing	Tot Units	Vac Units	Occupancy
001	201 Dinwiddie Avenue	37.0820	-77.9932	2000	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	8	0	100.0%
002	302 Birch Street	37.0735	-77.9994	2009	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	2	0	100.0%
003	405 Fifth Street	37.0732	-78.0069	1995	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	2	0	100.0%
004	Bently Park	37.0835	-78.0041	1973	2012	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	21	0	100.0%
005	Bently Place	37.0805	-78.0039	1975	2018	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	14	0	100.0%
006	Blackstone Lofts	37.0756	-78.0041	1945	2011	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	25	1	96.0%
009	Brettwood Apartments	37.0779	-77.9975	1993	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	24	0	100.0%
014	Churchill Apartments	37.2964	-78.3887	1967	2008	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	24	0	100.0%
015	Cole-Harbour Apartments	37.0822	-78.0208	1981	2008	Restricted	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	36	3	91.7%
016	Country Estates Apartments	37.2990	-78.3801	1978	2016	Restricted	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	24	0	100.0%
017	Courthouse Commons Apartments	37.0846	-78.0078	2013	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	6	0	100.0%
018	Crewe Village	37.1898	-78.1440	1983	2018	Subsidized	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	40	1	97.5%
019	Dade Street Apartments	37.1907	-78.1423	1990	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	12	0	100.0%
021	Deerfield Apartments	37.1922	-78.1448	1992	na	Subsidized	Elderly	Stabilized	Tax Credit	39	1	97.4%
026	Giles Apartments	37.3348	-77.9844	1986	1999	Restricted	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	16	0	100.0%
028	Goodson Manor Apartments	37.3001	-78.3818	2005	na	Subsidized	Elderly	Stabilized	HUD	23	1	95.7%
029	Irvin Street Duplex	37.0764	-77.9945	2013	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	2	0	100.0%
031	Lofts at Worsham School	37.2303	-78.4465	1927	2011	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	14	0	100.0%
035	Magnolia Place Apartments	37.0776	-78.0109	1980	2021	Restricted	Elderly	Stabilized	Tax Credit	56	14	75.0%
036	Mann Street Apartments	37.0836	-77.9942	1998	na	Market Rate	Elderly	Stabilized	Conventional	39	0	100.0%
037	Maple Manor Apartments of Crewe	37.1727	-78.1207	1975	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	15	0	100.0%
038	Maryland Avenue Apartments	37.1907	-78.1423	1995	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	12	0	100.0%
039	Meadows Apartments	37.2978	-78.3779	1988	2008	Restricted	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	40	0	100.0%
040	Medallion Manor	37.3026	-78.3880	1963	2012	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	14	0	100.0%
041	Milnwood Village Apartments	37.2785	-78.3845	1982	2018	Subsidized	Elderly	Stabilized	Tax Credit	40	0	100.0%
042	Nottoway Manor Apartments	37.0795	-78.0064	1985	2018	Subsidized	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	28	0	100.0%
044	Parc Crest at Poplar Forest	37.2647	-78.3921	2008	na	Restricted	Elderly	Stabilized	Tax Credit	44	1	97.7%
045	Parkview Gardens Apartments	37.2890	-78.3939	1975	2012	Subsidized	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	80	0	100.0%
046	Peele Manor	37.0731	-78.0133	1997	na	Subsidized	Elderly	Stabilized	HUD	24	0	100.0%
048	Poplar Forest Apartments Phase 1 & 2	37.2615	-78.3958	1999	2010	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Bond	138	2	98.6%
054	Victoria Place Apartments	36.9886	-78.2267	1991	2014	Subsidized	Elderly	Stabilized	Tax Credit	38	2	94.7%
055	Village Estates Apartments	36.9789	-78.2108	1985	2016	Subsidized	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	32	6	81.3%
060	Williamson Apartments	37.0718	-78.0007	2005	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	6	0	100.0%

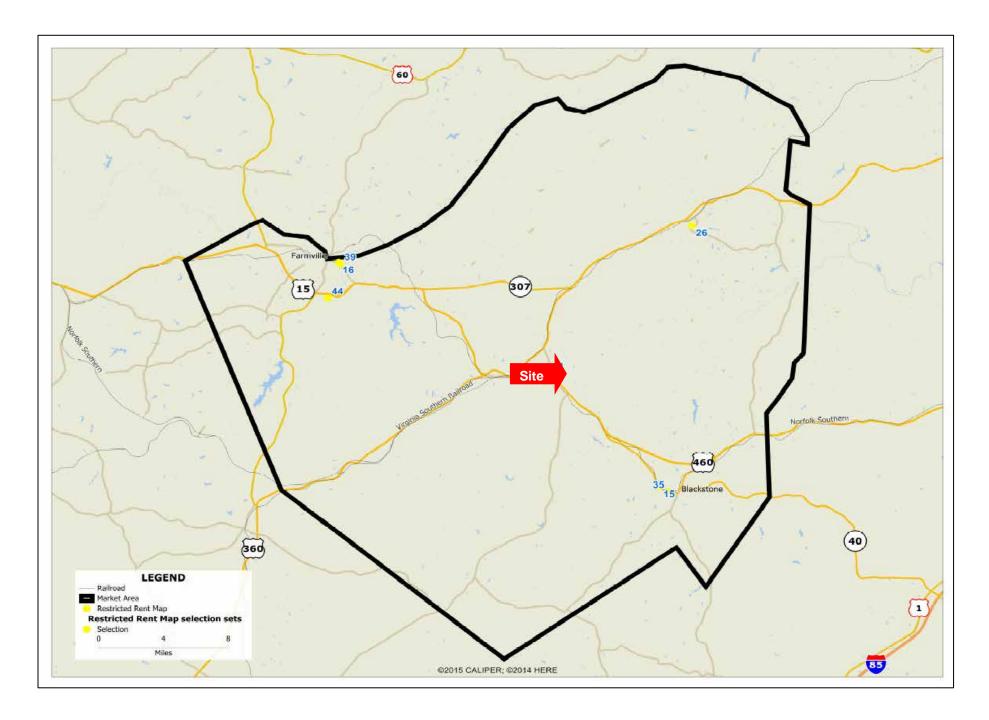
Master List of Market Rate Comparables

Key	Project	Latitude	Longitude	Built	Renovated	Rent Type	Occ Type	Status	Financing	Tot Units	Vac Units	Occupancy
006	Blackstone Lofts	37.0756	-78.0041	1945	2011	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	25	1	96.0%
014	Churchill Apartments	37.2964	-78.3887	1967	2008	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	24	0	100.0%
031	Lofts at Worsham School	37.2303	-78.4465	1927	2011	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	14	0	100.0%
036	Mann Street Apartments	37.0836	-77.9942	1998	na	Market Rate	Elderly	Stabilized	Conventional	39	0	100.0%
048	Poplar Forest Apartments Phase 1 & 2	37.2615	-78.3958	1999	2010	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Bond	138	2	98.6%



Master List of Restricted Rent Comparables

Key	Project	Latitude	Longitude	Built	Renovated	Rent Type	Occ Type	Status	Financing	Tot Units	Vac Units	Occupancy
015	Cole-Harbour Apartments	37.0822	-78.0208	1981	2008	Restricted	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	36	3	91.7%
016	Country Estates Apartments	37.2990	-78.3801	1978	2016	Restricted	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	24	0	100.0%
026	Giles Apartments	37.3348	-77.9844	1986	1999	Restricted	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	16	0	100.0%
035	Magnolia Place Apartments	37.0776	-78.0109	1980	2021	Restricted	Elderly	Stabilized	Tax Credit	56	14	75.0%
039	Meadows Apartments	37.2978	-78.3779	1988	2008	Restricted	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	40	0	100.0%
044	Parc Crest at Poplar Forest	37.2647	-78.3921	2008	na	Restricted	Elderly	Stabilized	Tax Credit	44	1	97.7%



Rental Property Inventory, Confirmed, Inside Market Area, by Rent Type

The following tables and graphs provide a summary of the confirmed market area properties included in this analysis broken out by rent type:

Rental Property Inventory, Confirmed, Inside Market Area

Total Properties										
Elderly Family Total										
Market Rate	1	17	18							
Restricted	2	4	6							
Subsidized	5	4	9							
Total	8	25	33							

Total Units

	Elderly	Family	Total
Market Rate	39	339	378
Restricted	45	22	67
Subsidized	219	274	493
Total	303	635	938

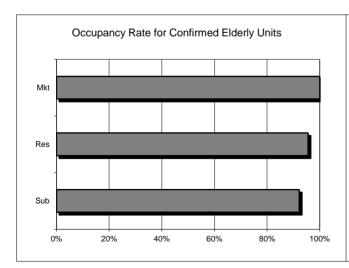
Vacant Units

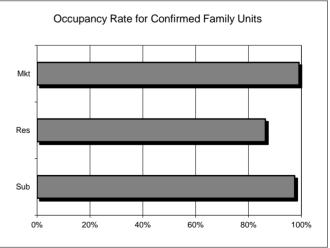
	Elderly	Family	Total
Market Rate		3	3
Restricted	2	3	5
Subsidized	17	7	24
Total	19	13	32

Occupancy Rate

	Elderly	Family	Total				
Market Rate	100%	99%	99%				
Restricted	96%	86%	93%				
Subsidized	92%	97%	95%				
Total	94%	98%	97%				

Source: Allen & Associates





Our analysis includes a total of 33 confirmed market area properties consisting of 938 units. The occupancy rate for these units currently stands at 97 percent. This rate reflects the occupancy for all confirmed market area units, regardless of project status (stabilized, under construction, proposed, etc.).

Confirmed market area properties break down by rent type and tenure as shown in the tables above.

Rental Property Inventory, Confirmed, Inside Market Area, by Project Status

The following tables and graphs provide a summary of the confirmed market area properties included in this analysis broken out by project status:

	Е	Iderly		inventory	, Committed, maide ivi		amily			
Total Properties				Total Properties						
	Sub	Res	Mkt	Tot		Sub	Res	Mkt	Tot	
Stabilized	5	2	1	8	Stabilized	4	4	17	25	
Lease Up Construction Rehabilitation Prop Const Prop Rehab Unstabilized Subtotal					Lease Up Construction Rehabilitation Prop Const Prop Rehab Unstabilized Subtotal					
Total	5	2	1	8	Total	4	4	17	25	
. σιαι	•	al Units			1000	Total Units				
	Sub	Res	Mkt	Tot		Sub	Res	Mkt	Tot	
Stabilized	219	45	39	303	Stabilized	274	22	339	635	
Lease Up Construction Rehabilitation Prop Const Prop Rehab Unstabilized Subtotal					Lease Up Construction Rehabilitation Prop Const Prop Rehab Unstabilized Subtotal					
Total	219	45	39	303	Total	274	22	339	635	
Vacant Units				Vacant Units						
	Sub	Res	Mkt	Tot		Sub	Res	Mkt	Tot	
Stabilized Lease Up Construction Rehabilitation Prop Const Prop Rehab Unstabilized	17	2		19	Stabilized Lease Up Construction Rehabilitation Prop Const Prop Rehab Unstabilized	7	3	3	13	
Subtotal Total	17	2		19	Subtotal Total	7	3	3	13	

Source: Allen & Associates

Our survey includes a total of 33 stabilized market area properties consisting of 938 units standing at 97 percent occupancy.

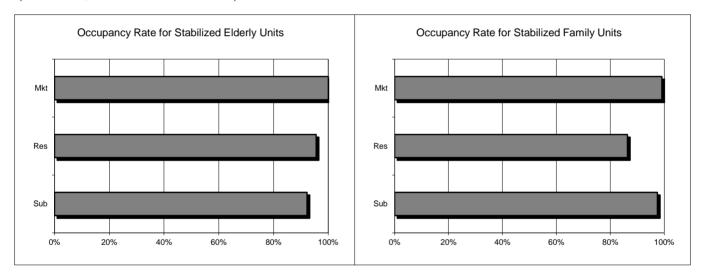
Our research suggests that there are no properties in the market area that are not yet stabilized. Unstabilized units (also referred to as pipeline units) include vacant units in lease up, construction, rehabilitation, proposed new construction, and units with proposed renovation plans.

Rental Property Inventory, Confirmed, Inside Market Area

Elderly				Family					
Occupancy Rate			Occupancy Rate						
	Sub	Res	Mkt	Tot		Sub	Res	Mkt	Tot
Stabilized	92%	96%	100%	94%	Stabilized	97%	86%	99%	98%
Lease Up					Lease Up				
Construction					Construction				
Rehabilitation					Rehabilitation				
Prop Const					Prop Const				
Prop Rehab					Prop Rehab				
Unstabilized					Unstabilized				
Subtotal				,	Subtotal				
Total	92%	96%	100%	94%	Total	97%	86%	99%	98%

Source: Allen & Associates

Occupancies of stabilized market area properties broken out by occupancy type (elderly or family) and rent type (subsidized, restricted or market rate) are found below:



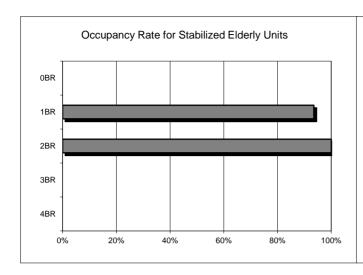
Our research suggests the following occupancy levels for the 303 stabilized elderly units in this market area:

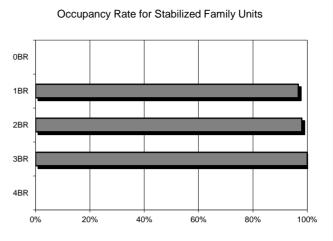
- Subsidized, 92 percent (219 units in survey)
- Restricted, 96 percent (45 units in survey)
- Market Rate, 100 percent (39 units in survey)

Our research suggests the following occupancy levels for the 635 stabilized family units in this market area:

- Subsidized, 97 percent (274 units in survey)
- Restricted, 86 percent (22 units in survey)
- Market Rate, 99 percent (339 units in survey)

Occupancy rates for stabilized market area properties broken out by occupancy type (elderly or family) and unit type are found below (supporting data is found in the pages that follow):





Our research suggests the following occupancy levels for the 303 stabilized elderly units in this market area:

- 0-Bedroom, not applicable (0 units in survey)
- 1-Bedroom, 93 percent (292 units in survey)
- 2-Bedroom, 100 percent (11 units in survey)
- 3-Bedroom, not applicable (0 units in survey)
- 4-Bedroom, not applicable (0 units in survey)

Our research suggests the following occupancy levels for the 635 stabilized family units in this market area:

- 0-Bedroom, not applicable (0 units in survey)
- 1-Bedroom, 97 percent (152 units in survey)
- 2-Bedroom, 98 percent (398 units in survey)
- 3-Bedroom, 100 percent (85 units in survey)
- 4-Bedroom, not applicable (0 units in survey)

				Elderly		tental Pro	орепу іп	ventory,	Confirmed	, Inside Market Are	a, u-Bec	room Ur	iits	Family					
		To	otal Prop	erties wi		уре						To	otal Prop	erties wi		уре			
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot	-	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
Stabilized										Stabilized									
Lease Up										Lease Up									
Construction										Construction									
Rehabilitation										Rehabilitation									
Prop Const										Prop Const									
Prop Rehab										Prop Rehab									
Unstabilized										Unstabilized									
Subtotal										Subtotal									
Total										Total									
				Total Uni	its									Total Uni	its				
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot		Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
Stabilized										Stabilized									
Lease Up										Lease Up									
Construction										Construction									
Rehabilitation										Rehabilitation									
Prop Const										Prop Const									
Prop Rehab										Prop Rehab									
Unstabilized										Unstabilized									
Subtotal										Subtotal									
Total										Total									
			V	acant Ur	nite								V	acant Ur	nite				
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot		Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
Stabilized										Stabilized									
Lease Up										Lease Up									
Construction										Construction									
Rehabilitation										Rehabilitation									
Prop Const										Prop Const									
Prop Rehab										Prop Rehab									
Unstabilized										Unstabilized									
Subtotal										Subtotal									
Total										Total									
			000	cupancy	Pata								00	cupancy	Pata				
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot	-	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
Stabilized	Oub	3070	4070	3070	0070	1070	0070	IVIICE	100	Stabilized	Oub	3070	4070	3070	0070	1070	0070	IVIICE	100
Loosollo										Lease Up									
Lease Up Construction										Construction									
Rehabilitation										Rehabilitation									
Prop Const										Prop Const									
Prop Const Prop Rehab										Prop Const Prop Rehab									
Unstabilized										Unstabilized									
Subtotal										Subtotal									
Total										Total									
Total		l	l							Total									

						Rental Pro	operty In	ventory,	Confirmed	I, Inside Market Are	a, 1-Bed	Iroom Ur	nits						
		т.	stal Dran	Elderly								т.	stal Dran	Family					
	Sub	30%	40%	erties wit	60%	уре 70%	80%	Mkt	Tot		Sub	30%	40%	erties wi	60%	ype 70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
Stabilized	6	30 /6	40 /6	30 /6	2	7076	00 /6	1	9	Stabilized	7	30 /6	40 /6	30 /6	4	7078	00 /6	7	18
Lease Up										Lease Up									
Construction										Construction									
Rehabilitation										Rehabilitation									
Prop Const										Prop Const									
										•									
Prop Rehab										Prop Rehab									
Unstabilized										Unstabilized									
Subtotal										Subtotal									
Total	6				2			1	9	Total	7				4			7	18
				Total Uni	ite					_				Total Uni	ite				
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot		Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
Stabilized	219				37			36	292	Stabilized	91				11			50	152
Lease Up										Lease Up									
Construction										Construction									
Rehabilitation										Rehabilitation									
Prop Const										Prop Const									
Prop Rehab										Prop Rehab									
Unstabilized										Unstabilized									
Subtotal										Subtotal									
Total	219				37			36	292	Total	91				11			50	152
			V	acant Ur	nits								V	acant Ur	nits				
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot		Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
Stabilized	17				2				19	Stabilized	2				2			1	5
Lease Up										Lease Up									
Construction										Construction									
Rehabilitation										Rehabilitation									
Prop Const										Prop Const									
Prop Rehab										Prop Rehab									
Unstabilized										Unstabilized									
Subtotal										Subtotal									
Total	17				2				19	Total	2				2			1	5
. 5.01		I		1		1	I.	l	10	. 0101		I.		1		I	l		
	Sub	30%	40%	cupancy 50%	Rate 60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot		Sub	30%	40%	cupancy 50%	Rate 60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
Stabilized	92%		. 3 / 0	-370	95%	. 370	2370	100%	93%	Stabilized	98%			2370	82%	. 3,0	-3/0	98%	97%
Lease Up										Lease Up									
Construction										Construction									
Rehabilitation										Rehabilitation									1
Prop Const										Prop Const									
Prop Rehab										Prop Rehab									
Unstabilized		<u> </u>								Unstabilized						<u> </u>			
Subtotal										Subtotal									
Total	92%				95%			100%	93%	Total	98%				82%			98%	97%
ıvıaı	JZ /0	1	1	1	30 /0	l	l		93%		JO /0	l	l	l	02 /0	I	l	JU /0	31 /0

					R	tental Pro	operty In	ventory,	Confirmed	, Inside Market Are	a, 2-Bed	Iroom Ur	nits						
		т.	stal Dran	Elderly erties with	المنالما							т.	stal Dran	Family erties wi					
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	уре 70%	80%	Mkt	Tot		Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	уре 70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
Stabilized	Jub	3070	4070	30 /0	1	7070	0070	1	2	Stabilized	8	3078	4076	30 /0	4	7070	0070	16	28
Lease Up										Lease Up									
Construction										Construction									
Rehabilitation										Rehabilitation									
Prop Const										Prop Const									
Prop Rehab										Prop Rehab									
Unstabilized										Unstabilized									
Subtotal										Subtotal									
Total					1			1	2	Total	8				4			16	28
				Total Uni	ts									Total Uni	its				
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot		Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
Stabilized					8			3	11	Stabilized	151				11			236	398
Lease Up										Lease Up									
Construction										Construction									
Rehabilitation										Rehabilitation									
Prop Const										Prop Const									
Prop Rehab										Prop Rehab									
Unstabilized										Unstabilized									
Subtotal										Subtotal									
Total					8			3	11	Total	151				11			236	398
			V	acant Ur	nits								V	acant Ur	nits				
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot	-	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
Stabilized										Stabilized	5				1			2	8
Lease Up										Lease Up									
Construction										Construction									
Rehabilitation										Rehabilitation									
Prop Const										Prop Const									
Prop Rehab										Prop Rehab									
Unstabilized										Unstabilized									
Subtotal										Subtotal									
Total										Total	5				1			2	8
			00	cupancy	Pata								00	cupancy	Pata				
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot	-	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
Stabilized	2 23	22.3	,	22.3	100%			100%	100%	Stabilized	97%		12,3	22.3	91%			99%	98%
Lease Up										Lease Up									
Construction										Construction									1
Rehabilitation										Rehabilitation									
Prop Const										Prop Const									
Prop Rehab										Prop Rehab									
Unstabilized										Unstabilized									
Subtotal	<u> </u>	-	<u> </u>	-						Subtotal	<u> </u>			<u> </u>	<u> </u>	-			
Subioial										Subiotal									
Total					100%			100%	100%	Total	97%				91%			99%	98%
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				Elst-str		Rental Pro	operty In	ventory,	Confirmed	I, Inside Market Are	a, 3-Bec	room Ur	nits	F:					
		т.	atal Prop	Elderly erties wi)/DO						T	atal Bron	Family erties with	th Unit T	V/DO			
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot		Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
Stabilized	Oub	0070	1070	0070	0070	1070	0070	IVIICE	100	Stabilized	2	0070	1070	0070	0070	1070	0070	3	5
Lease Up										Lease Up									
Construction										Construction									
Rehabilitation										Rehabilitation									
Prop Const										Prop Const									
Prop Rehab										Prop Rehab									
Unstabilized										Unstabilized									
Subtotal										Subtotal									
Total										Total	2							3	5
				Total Uni	ts									Total Uni	ts				
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot		Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
Stabilized										Stabilized	32							53	85
Lease Up										Lease Up									
Construction										Construction									
Rehabilitation										Rehabilitation									
Prop Const										Prop Const									
Prop Rehab										Prop Rehab									
Unstabilized										Unstabilized									
Subtotal										Subtotal									
Total										Total	32							53	85
				acant Ur	nite								V	acant Ur	nite				
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot		Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
Stabilized										Stabilized									
Lease Up										Lease Up									
Construction										Construction									
Rehabilitation										Rehabilitation									
Prop Const										Prop Const									
Prop Rehab										Prop Rehab									
Unstabilized										Unstabilized									
Subtotal									,	Subtotal									
Total										Total									
			000	cupancy	Rate								Occ	cupancy	Rate				
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot		Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
Stabilized										Stabilized	100%							100%	100%
Lease Up										Lease Up									
Construction										Construction									
Rehabilitation										Rehabilitation									
Prop Const										Prop Const									
Prop Rehab										Prop Rehab									
Unstabilized										Unstabilized									
Subtotal										Subtotal									
Total										Total	100%							100%	100%
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-				Elderly		Rental Pro	operty In	ventory,	Confirmed	I, Inside Market Are	a, 4-Bec	room Ur	nits	Family	,				
		To	otal Prop	erties wi		vpe						To	tal Prop		th Unit T	vpe			
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot		Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
Stabilized										Stabilized									
Lease Up										Lease Up									
Construction										Construction									
Rehabilitation										Rehabilitation									
Prop Const										Prop Const									
Prop Rehab										Prop Rehab									
Unstabilized										Unstabilized									
Subtotal										Subtotal									
Total										Total									
				Total Un	its									Total Uni	its				
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot		Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
Stabilized										Stabilized									
Lease Up										Lease Up									
Construction										Construction									
Rehabilitation										Rehabilitation									
Prop Const										Prop Const									
Prop Rehab										Prop Rehab									
Unstabilized										Unstabilized									
Subtotal										Subtotal									
Total										Total									
			٧	/acant Ui	nits								V	acant Ur	nits				
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot		Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
Stabilized										Stabilized									
Lease Up										Lease Up									
Construction										Construction									
Rehabilitation										Rehabilitation									
Prop Const										Prop Const									
Prop Rehab										Prop Rehab									
Unstabilized										Unstabilized									
Subtotal										Subtotal									
Total										Total									
			Oc	cupancy	Rate								Oc	cupancy	Rate				
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot		Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
Stabilized										Stabilized									
Lease Up										Lease Up									
Construction										Construction									
Rehabilitation										Rehabilitation									
Prop Const										Prop Const									
Prop Rehab										Prop Rehab									
Unstabilized										Unstabilized									
Subtotal										Subtotal									
Total										Total									
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Rental Property Inventory, Confirmed, Inside Market Area, by Year Built

The following tables and graph provide a summary of the confirmed market area properties included in this analysis broken out by year built:

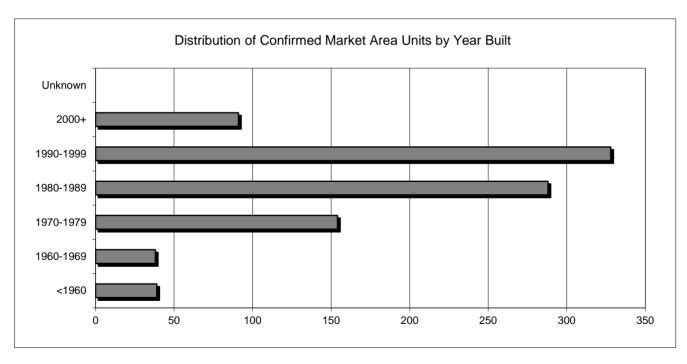
Rental Property Inventory, Confirmed, Inside Market Area

	Total Pr	operties	
	Elderly	Family	Total
<1960		2	2
1960-1969		2	2
1970-1979		5	5
1980-1989	2	6	8
1990-1999	4	5	9
2000+	2	5	7
Unknown			
Total	8	25	33

Total Units

		· · · · · ·	
	Elderly	Family	Total
<1960		39	39
1960-1969		38	38
1970-1979		154	154
1980-1989	96	192	288
1990-1999	140	188	328
2000+	67	24	91
Unknown			
Total	303	635	938

Source: Allen & Associates



Our research suggests that of the 33 confirmed market area properties (938 units) included in this report, 2 properties (39 units) were constructed before 1960, 2 properties (38 units) were constructed between 1960 and 1969, 5 properties (154 units) between 1970 and 1979, 8 properties (288 units) between 1980 and 1989, 9 properties (328 units) between 1990 and 1999, and 7 properties (91 units) after 2000. In addition, 0 properties (0 units) had an unknown date of construction.

Rental Property Inventory, Confirmed, Inside Market Area, by Financing Source

The following tables and graph provide a summary of the confirmed market area properties included in this analysis broken out by financing source:

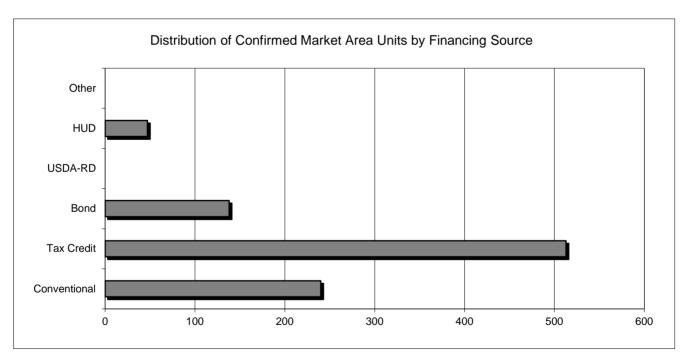
Rental Property Inventory, Confirmed, Inside Market Area

•	Total Pr	operties	
	Elderly	Family	Total
Conventional	1	16	17
Tax Credit	5	8	13
Bond		1	1
USDA-RD			
HUD	2		2
Other			
Total	8	25	33

Total Units

	Total	Office	
	Elderly	Family	Total
Conventional	39	201	240
Tax Credit	217	296	513
Bond		138	138
USDA-RD			
HUD	47		47
Other			
Total	303	635	938

Source: Allen & Associates



Our research suggests that of the 33 confirmed properties in the market area, 17 properties (consisting of 240 units) are conventionally financed, 13 properties (consisting of 513 units) include tax credit financing, 1 property (consisting of 138 units) is bond financed, 0 properties (consisting of 0 units) are exclusively USDA-RD financed, and 2 properties (consisting of 47 units) are exclusively HUD financed.

The average project size for this market area is 28 units. The smallest projects are conventionally financed, averaging 14 units in size. The largest projects are bond financed, averaging 138 units in size.

Rental Property Inventory, Confirmed, Inside Market Area, Rent Summary

The following tables and graphs provide a summary of the rents charged at confirmed market area properties broken out by unit type:

Rental Property Inventory, Confirmed, Inside Market Area

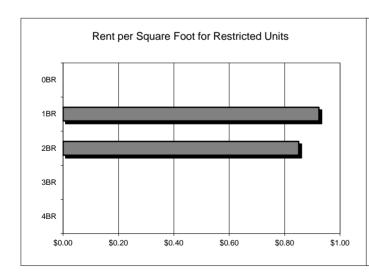
	Rents													
	S	Subsidize	ed	F	Restricte	d		Market						
	Min	Max	Avg	Min	Max	Avg	Min	Max	Avg					
0-Bedroom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
1-Bedroom	\$433	\$744	\$542	\$527	\$591	\$567	\$500	\$1,207	\$753					
2-Bedroom	\$518	\$644	\$603	\$627	\$874	\$779	\$575	\$1,386	\$802					
3-Bedroom	\$655	\$819	\$737	-	-	-	\$750	\$1,250	\$950					
4-Bedroom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					

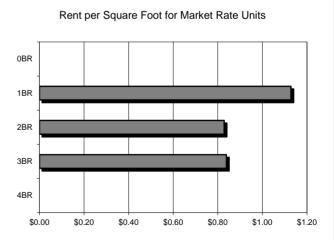
Unit Size

	5	Subsidize	d		Restricted	t		Market	
	Min	Max	Avg	Min	Max	Avg	Min	Max	Avg
0-Bedroom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-Bedroom	527	709	602	527	750	614	477	795	667
2-Bedroom	711	1,000	816	757	1,075	916	720	1,100	968
3-Bedroom	869	878	873	-	-	-	1,000	1,300	1,133
4-Bedroom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Rent per Square Foot

				P 9: 9 9 s	<u> </u>				
	S	Subsidize	d	F	Restricte	d		Market	
'	Min	Max	Avg	Min	Max	Avg	Min	Max	Avg
0-Bedroom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-Bedroom	\$0.82	\$1.05	\$0.90	\$0.79	\$1.00	\$0.92	\$1.05	\$1.52	\$1.13
2-Bedroom	\$0.64	\$0.73	\$0.74	\$0.81	\$0.83	\$0.85	\$0.80	\$1.26	\$0.83
3-Bedroom	\$0.75	\$0.93	\$0.84	-	-	-	\$0.75	\$0.96	\$0.84
4-Bedroom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-





Our research suggests the following average rent levels for confirmed restricted rent units:

- 0-Bedroom, not applicable
- 1-Bedroom, \$0.92 per square foot
- 2-Bedroom, \$0.85 per square foot
- 3-Bedroom, not applicable
- 4-Bedroom, not applicable

Our research suggests the following average rent levels for confirmed market rate units:

- 0-Bedroom, not applicable
- 1-Bedroom, \$1.13 per square foot
- 2-Bedroom, \$0.83 per square foot
- 3-Bedroom, \$0.84 per square foot
- 4-Bedroom, not applicable

A detailed listing of rents and floor areas for confirmed market area properties by unit type and income target is found in the following pages.

Rental Property Inventory, Confirmed, Inside Market Area, Unit Mix Summary

In the tables and graphs found below we present a breakdown of unit mix for confirmed market area properties broken out by occupancy type (elderly or family):

Rental Property Inventory, Confirmed, Inside Market Area, Unit Mix Summary

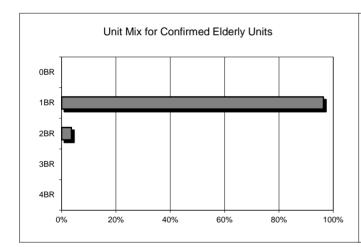
				,					
Elderly									
Total Units									
Sub Res Mkt Tot									
0-Bedroom									
1-Bedroom	219	37	36	292					
2-Bedroom		8	3	11					
3-Bedroom									
4-Bedroom									
Total	219	45	39	303					

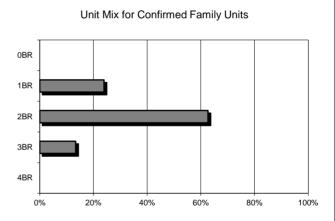
Family									
Total Units									
Sub Res Mkt Tot									
0-Bedroom									
1-Bedroom	91	11	50	152					
2-Bedroom	151	11	236	398					
3-Bedroom	32		53	85					
4-Bedroom									
Total	274	22	339	635					

Unit Mix									
	Sub	Tot							
0-Bedroom									
1-Bedroom	100%	82%	92%	96%					
2-Bedroom		18%	8% 4%						
3-Bedroom									
4-Bedroom									
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%					

Unit Mix									
	Sub	Tot							
0-Bedroom									
1-Bedroom	33%	50%	15%	24%					
2-Bedroom	55%	50%	70%	63%					
3-Bedroom	12%		16%	13%					
4-Bedroom									
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%					

Source: Allen & Associates





Our research suggests the following unit mix for the 303 confirmed elderly units located in this market area:

- 0-Bedroom, not applicable (0 units in survey)
- 1-Bedroom, 96 percent (292 units in survey)
- 2-Bedroom, 4 percent (11 units in survey)
- 3-Bedroom, not applicable (0 units in survey)
- 4-Bedroom, not applicable (0 units in survey)

Our research suggests the following unit mix for the 635 confirmed family units located in this market area:

- 0-Bedroom, not applicable (0 units in survey)
- 1-Bedroom, 24 percent (152 units in survey)
- 2-Bedroom, 63 percent (398 units in survey)
- 3-Bedroom, 13 percent (85 units in survey)
- 4-Bedroom, not applicable (0 units in survey)

Rental Property Inventory, Confirmed, Inside Market Area, Amenity Summary

In the table found below we present a summary of amenities found at confirmed market area properties:

Rental Property Inventory, Confirmed, Inside Market Area, Amenity Summa						
Building Type		Air Conditioning				
1 Story	21%	Central	91%			
2-4 Story	79%	Wall Units	9%			
5-10 Story	0%	Window Units	0%			
>10 Story	0%	None	0%			
Project Amenities		Heat				
Ball Field	0%	Central	91%			
BBQ Area	9%	Wall Units	9%			
Billiards	0%	Baseboards	0%			
Bus/Comp Ctr	9%	Radiators	0%			
Car Care Ctr	0%	None	0%			
Comm Center	48%					
Elevator	6%	Parking				
Fitness Center	9%	Garage	0%			
Gazebo	9%	Covered	0%			
Hot Tub/Jacuzzi	0%	Assigned	0%			
Horseshoe Pit	3%	Open	100%			
Lake	0%	None	0%			
Library	3%					
Movie Theatre	0%	Laundry				
Picnic Area	18%	Central	55%			
Playground	27%	W/D Units	27%			
Pool	6%	W/D Hookups	15%			
Sauna	0%					
Sports Court	9%	Security				
Walking Trail	3%	Call Buttons	18%			
3		Cont Access	9%			
Unit Amenities		Courtesy Officer	9%			
Blinds	97%	Monitoring	3%			
Ceiling Fans	27%	Security Alarms	0%			
Upgraded Flooring	91%	Security Patrols	9%			
Fireplace	0%	•				
Patio/Balcony	33%					
Storage	18%	Services				
3.5		After School	0%			
Kitchen Amenities		Concierge	0%			
Stove	100%	Hair Salon	0%			
Refrigerator	100%	Health Care	0%			
Disposal	24%	Linens				
Dishwasher	61%					
Microwave	15%	Transportation	0% 0%			
	1070		3 70			

Source: Allen & Associates

Our research suggests that 21 percent of confirmed market area properties are 1 story in height, 79 percent are 2-4 stories in height, 0 percent are 5-10 stories in height, and 0 percent are over 10 stories in height. In addition, surveyed properties benefit from the following project amenities: 9 percent have a business/computer center, 48 percent have a community center, 9 percent have a fitness center, 27 percent have a playground, and 9 percent have a sports court.

Our research also suggests that the following unit amenities are present at surveyed properties: 97 percent have blinds, 91 percent have carpeting, 33 percent have patios/balconies, and 18 percent have outside storage. Surveyed properties also include the following kitchen amenities: 100 percent have a stove, 100 percent have a refrigerator, 24 percent have a disposal, 61 percent have a dishwasher, and 15 percent have a microwave.

In addition, 91 percent of confirmed market area properties have central heat while 91 percent have central air. Our research also suggests that 100 percent of surveyed properties have open parking. A total of 55 percent of area properties have central laundry facilities, while 15 percent have washer/dryer hookups, and 27 percent have washer/dryer units in each residential unit.

A total of 18 percent of confirmed market area properties have call buttons, 9 percent have controlled access, and 0 percent have security alarms.

It is also our understanding that the majority of confirmed market area properties provide cable access.

Finally, in the following pages we provide a summary of vouchers, concessions and waiting lists for the confirmed market area properties included in this report. We also include any absorption information we have uncovered as part of our research.

Rental Property Inventory, Confirmed, Inside Market Area

Key	Project	Latitude	Longitude	Built	Renovated	Rent Type	Occ Type	Status	Financing	Tot Units	Vac Units	Occupancy	Concessions	Vouchers	Abs Rate	Waiting List
001	201 Dinwiddie Avenue	37.0820	-77.9932	2000	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	8	0	100.0%	0%	0%	-	no
002	302 Birch Street	37.0735	-77.9994	2009	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	2	0	100.0%	0%	0%	-	no
003	405 Fifth Street	37.0732	-78.0069	1995	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	2	0	100.0%	0%	0%	-	no
004	Bently Park	37.0835	-78.0041	1973	2012	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	21	0	100.0%	0%	0%	-	no
005	Bently Place	37.0805	-78.0039	1975	2018	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	14	0	100.0%	0%	0%	-	no
006	Blackstone Lofts	37.0756	-78.0041	1945	2011	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	25	1	96.0%	0%	0%	-	-
009	Brettwood Apartments	37.0779	-77.9975	1993	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	24	0	100.0%	0%	0%	-	6+ people
014	Churchill Apartments	37.2964	-78.3887	1967	2008	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	24	0	100.0%	0%	0%	-	-
015	Cole-Harbour Apartments	37.0822	-78.0208	1981	2008	Restricted	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	36	3	91.7%	0%	11%	-	4 people
016	Country Estates Apartments	37.2990	-78.3801	1978	2016	Restricted	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	24	0	100.0%	0%	0%	-	no
017	Courthouse Commons Apartments	37.0846	-78.0078	2013	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	6	0	100.0%	0%	0%	-	6 people
018	Crewe Village	37.1898	-78.1440	1983	2018	Subsidized	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	40	1	97.5%	0%	0%	-	2 people
019	Dade Street Apartments	37.1907	-78.1423	1990	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	12	0	100.0%	0%	0%	-	no
021	Deerfield Apartments	37.1922	-78.1448	1992	na	Subsidized	Elderly	Stabilized	Tax Credit	39	1	97.4%	0%	0%	-	14 people
026	Giles Apartments	37.3348	-77.9844	1986	1999	Restricted	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	16	0	100.0%	0%	0%	-	4 people
028	Goodson Manor Apartments	37.3001	-78.3818	2005	na	Subsidized	Elderly	Stabilized	HUD	23	1	95.7%	0%	0%	-	no
029	Irvin Street Duplex	37.0764	-77.9945	2013	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	2	0	100.0%	0%	0%	-	no
031	Lofts at Worsham School	37.2303	-78.4465	1927	2011	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	14	0	100.0%	0%	0%	-	-
035	Magnolia Place Apartments	37.0776	-78.0109	1980	2021	Restricted	Elderly	Stabilized	Tax Credit	56	14	75.0%	0%	0%	-	25 people
036	Mann Street Apartments	37.0836	-77.9942	1998	na	Market Rate	Elderly	Stabilized	Conventional	39	0	100.0%	0%	0%	-	no
037	Maple Manor Apartments of Crewe	37.1727	-78.1207	1975	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	15	0	100.0%	0%	0%	-	no
038	Maryland Avenue Apartments	37.1907	-78.1423	1995	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	12	0	100.0%	0%	0%	-	-
039	Meadows Apartments	37.2978	-78.3779	1988	2008	Restricted	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	40	0	100.0%	0%	13%	-	4 people
040	Medallion Manor	37.3026	-78.3880	1963	2012	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	14	0	100.0%	0%	0%	-	-
041	Milnwood Village Apartments	37.2785	-78.3845	1982	2018	Subsidized	Elderly	Stabilized	Tax Credit	40	0	100.0%	0%	0%	-	20 people
042	Nottoway Manor Apartments	37.0795	-78.0064	1985	2018	Subsidized	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	28	0	100.0%	0%	0%	-	19 people
044	Parc Crest at Poplar Forest	37.2647	-78.3921	2008	na	Restricted	Elderly	Stabilized	Tax Credit	44	1	97.7%	0%	0%	-	1 year
045	Parkview Gardens Apartments	37.2890	-78.3939	1975	2012	Subsidized	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	80	0	100.0%	0%	0%	-	63 people
046	Peele Manor	37.0731	-78.0133	1997	na	Subsidized	Elderly	Stabilized	HUD	24	0	100.0%	0%	0%	-	5 people
048	Poplar Forest Apartments Phase 1 & 2	37.2615	-78.3958	1999	2010	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Bond	138	2	98.6%	0%	0%	-	6 months
054	Victoria Place Apartments	36.9886	-78.2267	1991	2014	Subsidized	Elderly	Stabilized	Tax Credit	38	2	94.7%	0%	0%	-	1 person
055	Village Estates Apartments	36.9789	-78.2108	1985	2016	Subsidized	Family	Stabilized	Tax Credit	32	6	81.3%	0%	0%	-	7 people
060	Williamson Apartments	37.0718	-78.0007	2005	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized	Conventional	6	0	100.0%	0%	0%	-	no

RENT COMPARABILITY ANALYSIS

In this section we develop restricted and unrestricted market rent conclusions for the subject property on an "as if complete & stabilized" basis. Our analysis begins with an evaluation of unrestricted market rents.

Unrestricted Rent Analysis

In this section we develop an unrestricted market rent conclusion for the subject property units. Our analysis began by selecting comparable rentals to use to develop estimates of market rents for the units at the subject property, assuming that the subject was an unrestricted property. Our selection of comparables was based on location, age, condition, unit mix and amenities of the comparable properties relative to the subject property.

Rental Property Inventory, by Unit Type

In the following pages we present an inventory of properties included in this analysis. Rents for these properties, broken out by unit type, were used in selecting the rent comparables used in this analysis.

The properties that we consider to be comparable to the subject property are highlighted in the tables found in the following pages. We attempted to select stabilized market rate properties as comparables for purposes of our rent comparability analysis.

Comparables with restricted rents are used when a sufficient number of market rent comparables are not available and when maximum allowable rents for properties with restricted rents exceed prevailing rents in the area. In the event that program rental rates exceed market rental rates, restricted units are, in fact, *de facto* market rate units.

The subject property is located in an area with very few market rate elderly developments. Consequently, we have elected to use general occupancy properties in our analysis of market rents. This is appropriate because most of the existing elderly renters currently reside in general occupancy units creating a linkage between the two property types. Our research suggests that the majority of elderly renter households in the market area currently reside in general occupancy housing. This is consistent with a 1995 AARP member survey which found that 80 percent of respondents resided in general occupancy properties. Because such a high percentage of seniors reside in general occupancy housing, the subject property will need to be priced competitively to attract these renters. Consequently, it is not only appropriate - but prudent - to address general occupancy rents when determining market rents for age-restricted units in this market.

Rent Comparables, Market Rate, Map

A map showing the location of the properties selected as comparables in this analysis is found in the following pages. Properties identified with red pushpins have market rents, properties identified with yellow pushpins have restricted rents, and properties identified with blue pushpins have subsidized rents. Detailed write-ups for the select rent comparables are found in the Appendix to this report.

Rent Comparability Grids

Our analysis employed the use of rent comparability grids and resulted in an unrestricted market rent estimate for each of the subject's unit types. These grids and a narrative describing our rent adjustments are found in the following pages.

Rental Property Inventory, 1-Bedroom Units

	Overview								Re	nts			
Key Property Name	Built	Renovated	Rent Type	Occ Type	Status	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt
001 201 Dinwiddie Avenue	2000	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								
002 302 Birch Street	2009	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								
003 405 Fifth Street	1995	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								
004 Bently Park	1973	2012	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								\$525
005 Bently Place	1975	2018	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								
006 Blackstone Lofts	1945	2011	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								\$882
009 Brettwood Apartments	1993	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								
014 Churchill Apartments	1967	2008	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								\$657
017 Courthouse Commons Apartments	2013	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								
019 Dade Street Apartments	1990	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								
029 Irvin Street Duplex	2013	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								
031 Lofts at Worsham School	1927	2011	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								\$1,207
036 Mann Street Apartments	1998	na	Market Rate	Elderly	Stabilized								\$750
037 Maple Manor Apartments of Crewe	1975	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								\$500
038 Maryland Avenue Apartments	1995	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								
040 Medallion Manor	1963	2012	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								\$525
048 Poplar Forest Apartments Phase 1 & 2	1999	2010	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								\$975
060 Williamson Apartments	2005	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								

Rental Property Inventory, 2-Bedroom Units

	Overview									Re	nts			
Key Property Name		Built	Renovated	Rent Type	Occ Type	Status	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt
001 201 Dinwiddie Aven	ue	2000	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								\$750
002 302 Birch Street		2009	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								\$700
003 405 Fifth Street		1995	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								\$700
004 Bently Park		1973	2012	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								\$576
005 Bently Place		1975	2018	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								\$800
006 Blackstone Lofts		1945	2011	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								
009 Brettwood Apartmer	nts	1993	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								\$900
014 Churchill Apartment	S	1967	2008	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								\$757
017 Courthouse Commo	ns Apartments	2013	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								\$900
019 Dade Street Apartm	ents	1990	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								\$675
029 Irvin Street Duplex		2013	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								\$900
031 Lofts at Worsham S	chool	1927	2011	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								\$1,386
036 Mann Street Apartm	ents	1998	na	Market Rate	Elderly	Stabilized								\$800
037 Maple Manor Apartr	nents of Crewe	1975	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								\$575
038 Maryland Avenue A	partments	1995	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								\$725
040 Medallion Manor		1963	2012	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								\$650
048 Poplar Forest Aparti	ments Phase 1 & 2	1999	2010	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								\$1,033
060 Williamson Apartme	ents	2005	na	Market Rate	Family	Stabilized								\$800



Rent Adjustments

Our analysis included a property management survey and a technique known as "statistical extraction" to help us identify the best adjustments to use. Statistical extraction, which is similar to the matched pair method, helped us derive the optimal adjustments for our particular data set.

Here's a hypothetical example to illustrate how we derived our rent adjustments. Assume that property managers tell us we should expect rent adjustments ranging from \$0.00 to \$0.50 per square foot for a particular market. Next, assume that we select 25 rent comparables with an adjusted sample standard deviation (a statistical measure of variability) of \$100. We employ a square foot rent adjustment of \$0.10 for each comparable resulting in an adjusted sample standard deviation of \$90. This tells us that the assumed adjustment "explained" some of the variability in the data. We repeat this process for adjustments of \$0.20, \$0.30, \$0.40 and \$0.50 which yielded adjusted sample standard deviations of \$80, \$70, \$65 and \$75, respectively. The \$0.40 square foot adjustment "explains" the most variability because any other adjustment yields a higher adjusted sample standard deviation. Consequently, a \$0.40 rent adjustment is the best adjustment for purposes of this example. This is a simplified example because we actually adjusted for numerous variables simultaneously in our analysis.

Many adjustments (bedroom count, bathroom count and square footage) are highly interrelated. Statistical extraction helped us unravel the interrelationships between these variables. Adjustments represent dollar amounts by which the subject property varies from the comparable properties. If the subject is superior a "plus" adjustment is made. If the subject is inferior a "minus" adjustment is made.

We used the Excel Solver function to help us with our analysis. The Solver function was programmed to minimize the adjusted standard deviation for our data set. We evaluated a total of 62 variables in 22 categories (AC systems, heating systems, technology, bedrooms, bathrooms, square feet, visibility, access, neighborhood, area amenities, condition, effective age, project amenities, elevator, unit amenities, storage, kitchen amenities, parking, laundry, security, on-site management, on-site maintenance) in an effort to identify the mix of adjustments that explained the most variability found in our raw data.

A discussion of our surveyed and concluded adjustments is found below.

Concessions

The first step in our analysis was to account for any concessions at the subject and the comparables. We considered the advertised street rent and concessions being offered and derived a net nent estimate for each comparable. Net rent, defined as advertised street rent minus monthly concessions, represents the cash rent paid by new residents at the various properties. This is the best measure of market value (prior to any other adjustments) for the comparables included in this analysis.

Tenant-Paid Utilities

The next step in our analysis was to account for differences in tenant-paid utilities between the comparable properties and the subject. We used the HUD Utility Schedule Model to derive our adjustments. The HUD model includes a current utility rate survey for the area. In the event that the tenant-paid utilities associated with a particular property are higher or lower than the subject, adjustments were made to account for the differences. Adjustments reflect the difference between the tenant-paid utilities for the comparable property minus that for the subject.

Technology

We accounted for technology (cable and internet access) offered in the rent for each of the comparables as compared to the subject property. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$0 per month for cable; internet access was valued at \$0.

Technology									
Adjustment	Survey	Range	Concluded						
Cable	\$0	\$0	\$0						
Internet	\$0	\$0	\$0						

Bedrooms

Our analysis also included an adjustment for the number of bedrooms at each of the comparables as compared to the subject property. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$60 per bedroom.

Bedrooms								
Adjustment	Survey	Range	Concluded					
Bedrooms	\$50	\$200	\$60					

Bathrooms

Our analysis also included an adjustment for the number of bathrooms at each of the comparables as compared to the subject property. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$50 per bathroom.

Bathrooms								
Adjustment Survey Range Concluded								
Bathrooms	\$25	\$100	\$50					

Square Feet

Our analysis also included an adjustment for square footage at each of the comparables as compared to the subject property. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$0.25 per square foot.

Square Feet								
Adjustment	Survey	Range	Concluded					
Square Feet	\$0.10	\$2.00	\$0.25					

Visibility

We also accounted for differences in visibility at each of the comparables as compared to the subject property in our analysis. Based on our field review, we assigned a visibility rating for each of the properties included in this analysis. Our ratings ranged from 1 to 5 with 1 being the worst and 5 being the best. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$60 per point for differences in visibility ratings between the subject and the comparables.

	Vis	ibility	
Adjustment	Survey	/ Range	Concluded
Rating	\$0	\$100	\$60

Access

Our analysis also included an adjustment for access at each of the comparables as compared to the subject property. Based on our field review, we assigned an access rating for each of the properties included in this analysis. Our ratings ranged from 1 to 5 with 1 being the worst and 5 being the best. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$0 per point for differences in access ratings between the subject and the comparables.

	Ac	cess	
Adjustment	Survey	/ Range	Concluded
Rating	\$0	\$100	\$0

Neighborhood

We considered differences in neighborhood at each of the comparables as compared to the subject property in our analysis. Based on our field review and our evaluation of local demographic and crime data (presented earlier in this report), we assigned a neighborhood rating for each of the properties included in this analysis. Our ratings ranged from 1 to 5 with 1 being the worst and 5 being the best. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$40 per point for differences in neighborhood ratings between the subject and the comparables.

	Neighl	borhood	
Adjustment	Survey	/ Range	Concluded
Rating	\$0	\$100	\$40

Area Amenities

We also accounted for area amenities for each of the comparables as compared to the subject property in our analysis. Based on our field review and our evaluation of local amenity data (presented earlier in this report), we assigned a local amenity rating for each of the properties included in this analysis. Our ratings ranged from 1 to 5 with 1 being the worst and 5 being the best. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$0 per point for differences in amenity ratings between the subject and the comparables.

	Area A	menities	
Adjustment	Survey	/ Range	Concluded
Rating	\$0	\$100	\$0

Median Household Income

Our analysis also included an adjustment for median household income for the area in which each of the comparables is located as compared to the subject property. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$0.0000 per dollar of median household income.

Median Household Income			
Adjustment Survey Range Concluded			
Med HH Inc	\$0.0000 \$0.0000	\$0.0000	

Average Commute

Our analysis also included an adjustment for average commute for the area in which each of the comparables is located as compared to the subject property. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$0.00 per each minute of commute.

Average Commute			
Adjustment Survey Range Concluded			
Avg Commute	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00

Public Transportation

Our analysis also included an adjustment for the existence of public transportation within walking distance of each of the comparables as compared to the subject property. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$0.00 for public transportation.

Public Transportation				
Adjustment	Survey Range Concluded			
Public Trans	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	

Personal Crime

Our analysis also included an adjustment for personal crime rates for the area in which each of the comparables is located as compared to the subject property. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$0 per 0.01 percentage points.

	Person	al Crime	
Adjustment	Survey	Range	Concluded
Personal Crime	\$0	\$0	\$0

Condition

Our analysis also included an adjustment for the condition of each comparable as compared to the subject property. Based on our field review, we assigned a condition rating for each of the properties included in this analysis. Our ratings ranged from 1 to 5 with 1 being the worst and 5 being the best. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$25 per point for differences in condition ratings between the subject and the comparables.

	Cond	dition		
Adjustment	Survey Range Concluded			
Rating	\$10	\$50	\$25	

Effective Age

We considered differences in effective age in our analysis. Based on our field review, we estimated the effective age for each of the properties included in this analysis. Our estimates reflected the condition-adjusted age and remaining useful life of each property. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$5.00 per year for differences in effective age between the subject and the comparables.

Effective Age				
Adjustment	Concluded			
Rating	\$1.00	\$5.00	\$5.00	

Project Amenities

We considered the presence of various project amenities at the comparables as compared to the subject property. Project amenities include ball fields, BBQ areas, billiards, business/computer centers, car care centers, community centers, elevators, fitness centers, gazebos, hot tubs/Jacuzzis, horseshoe pits, lakes, libraries, movie theatres, picnic areas, playgrounds, pools, saunas, sports courts and walking trails. The survey range and our concluded adjustment for each amenity is summarized below.

Project Amenities				
Adjustment	Survey	Range	Concluded	
Ball Field	\$2	\$10	\$2	
BBQ Area	\$2	\$10	\$2	
Billiards	\$2	\$10	\$2	
Bus/Comp Ctrs	\$2	\$10	\$2	
Car Care Center	\$2	\$10	\$2	
Community Center	\$2	\$10	\$10	
Elevator	\$10	\$100	\$10	
Fitness Center	\$2	\$10	\$10	
Gazebo	\$2	\$10	\$2	
Hot Tub/Jacuzzi	\$2	\$10	\$2	
Horseshoe Pit	\$2	\$10	\$2	
Lake	\$2	\$10	\$2	
Library	\$2	\$10	\$2	
Movie Theatre	\$2	\$10	\$2	
Picnic Area	\$2	\$10	\$2	
Playground	\$2	\$10	\$2	
Pool	\$2	\$10	\$2	
Sauna	\$2	\$10	\$2	
Sports Court	\$2	\$10	\$2	
Walking Trail	\$2	\$10	\$2	

Unit Amenities

We considered the presence of various unit amenities at the comparables as compared to the subject property. Unit amenities include blinds, ceiling fans, carpeting/upgraded flooring, fireplaces, patios/balconies and storage. The survey range and our concluded adjustment for each amenity is summarized below.

Unit Amenities					
Adjustment	Survey	Range	Concluded		
Blinds	\$2	\$10	\$2		
Ceiling Fans	\$2	\$10	\$10		
Carpeting	\$2	\$10	\$2		
Fireplace	\$2	\$10	\$2		
Patio/Balcony	\$2	\$10	\$2		
Storage	\$10	\$50	\$10		

Kitchen Amenities

We considered the presence of various kitchen amenities at the comparables as compared to the subject property. Kitchen amenities include stoves, refrigerators, disposals, dishwashers and microwaves. The survey range and our concluded adjustment for each amenity is summarized below.

Kitchen Amenities

Adjustment	Survey	Range	Concluded
Stove	\$2	\$10	\$2
Refrigerator	\$2	\$10	\$2
Disposal	\$2	\$10	\$2
Dishwasher	\$2	\$10	\$10
Microwave	\$2	\$10	\$10

Parking

We also adjusted for differing types of parking configurations. We classified parking five ways: (1) Garage, (2) Covered; (3) Assigned, (4) Open and (5) No parking offered. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$50 per month for garages; covered parking was valued at \$20; assigned parking was valued at \$10; open parking was valued at \$0; no parking was valued at \$0.

r	Κı	n

		9	
Adjustment	Survey	Range	Concluded
Garage	\$50	\$200	\$50
Covered	\$20	\$100	\$20
Assigned	\$10	\$50	\$10
Open	\$0	\$0	\$0
None	\$0	\$0	\$0

Laundry

We also evaluated differing types of laundry configurations. We classified laundry amenities three ways: (1) Central Laundry, (2) Washer/Dryer Units; and (3) Washer/Dryer Hookups. Our analysis resulted in an adjustment of \$5 per month for central laundries; washer/dryer units were valued at \$50; washer/dryer hookups were valued at \$5.

Laundr

Adjustment	Survey	Range	Concluded
Central	\$5	\$25	\$5
W/D Units	\$10	\$50	\$50
W/D Hookups	\$5	\$25	\$5

Security

We considered the presence of various security amenities at the comparables as compared to the subject property. Security amenities include call buttons, controlled access, courtesy officers, monitoring, security alarms and security patrols. The survey range and our concluded adjustment for each amenity is summarized below.

Securit

Adjustment	Survey	Range	Concluded
Call Buttons	\$2	\$10	\$2
Controlled Access	\$2	\$10	\$10
Courtesy Officer	\$2	\$10	\$2
Monitoring	\$2	\$10	\$10
Security Alarms	\$2	\$10	\$2
Security Patrols	\$2	\$10	\$2

Rent Conclusion, 1BR-1BA-571sf

The development of our rent conclusion for the 1BR-1BA-571sf units is found below.

Our analysis included the evaluation of a total of 14 unit types found at 5 properties. We selected the 14 most comparable units to utilize as rent comparables for purposes of this analysis. A write-up for each of the properties included in this analysis is found in the Appendix.

Our analysis included the adjustments developed in the previous section. Adjustments represent dollar amounts by which the subject property varies from the comparable properties. If the subject is better, a "plus" adjustment is made. If the subject is inferior, a "minus" adjustment is made. In the table below, we summarize the adjustments and the resulting indicated rent for the top 14 comparables included in this analysis. The units that we consider most comparable are highlighted for the reader's reference.

		Rent	Conclusion						
	Comparable		Una	adjusted F	Rent		Adjuste	ed Rent	
Property-Unit Key	Property Name	Unit Type	Street Rent	Concessions	Net Rent	Gross Adjustments	Net Adjustments	Adjusted Rent	Rank
Sub-03	Deerfield Apartments	1BR-1BA-571sf	\$762	\$0	\$762	-	\$0	\$762	-
006-02 006-03 014-01 014-02 031-01 031-02 031-03 031-04 036-01 036-02 048-01 048-02	Blackstone Lofts Blackstone Lofts Blackstone Lofts Churchill Apartments Churchill Apartments Lofts at Worsham School Lofts at Worsham School Lofts at Worsham School Lofts at Worsham School Mann Street Apartments Mann Street Apartments Poplar Forest Apartments Phase 1 Poplar Forest Apartments Phase 1 Poplar Forest Apartments Phase 1	1BR-1BA-450sf 1BR-1BA-475sf 1BR-1BA-575sf 1BR-1BA-700sf 2BR-1BA-1000sf 1BR-1BA-600sf 1BR-1BA-600sf 2BR-2BA-1000sf 2BR-2BA-1000sf 1BR-1BA-720sf 2BR-1BA-720sf 1BR-1BA-795sf 2BR-2BA-978sf 3BR-2BA-1100sf	\$880 \$880 \$900 \$657 \$757 \$1,100 \$1,350 \$1,300 \$1,500 \$750 \$800 \$975 \$1,033 \$1,250	\$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$	\$880 \$880 \$900 \$657 \$757 \$1,100 \$1,350 \$1,300 \$1,500 \$750 \$800 \$975 \$1,033 \$1,250	\$320 \$314 \$291 \$469 \$587 \$451 \$661 \$316 \$355 \$352 \$511 \$676	-\$12 -\$18 -\$43 \$129 \$11 -\$264 -\$474 -\$474 -\$17 -\$22 -\$176 -\$273 -\$290	\$868 \$862 \$857 \$786 \$768 \$836 \$1,086 \$826 \$1,026 \$767 \$778 \$800 \$759 \$960	4 2 1 9 11 7 7 12 12 12 3 6 5
	Adjusted Rent, Mir Adjusted Rent, Ma Adjusted Rent, Av Adjusted Rent, Mo	ximum erage				\$759 \$1,086 \$856 \$845			

Our analysis suggests a rent of \$800 for the 1BR-1BA-571sf units at the subject property.

Rent, Concluded

In our opinion, the 1BR-1BA-575sf units at Blackstone Lofts (Property # 006), the 1BR-1BA-720sf units at Mann Street Apartments (Property # 036), the 1BR-1BA-795sf units at Poplar Forest Apartments Phase 1 & 2 (Property # 048), the 1BR-1BA-600sf units at Lofts at Worsham School (Property # 031), and the 1BR-1BA-700sf units at Churchill Apartments (Property # 014) are the best comparables for the units at the subject property.

\$800

Rent Conclusion, As Is

In the table below we derive our "as is" rent conclusion using the "as renovated" rent conclusion developed above:

Rent Conclusion. As Is

Kent Con	iciusion, As	15		
	Conc	As	As	\$
Adjustment	Adj	Ren	ls	Adj
Tenant Paid Utilities	0	\$150	\$85	\$65
Condition	\$25	4.00	3.00	-\$25
Effective Age	\$5.00	2013	2000	-\$65
Dishwasher	\$10	yes	no	-\$10
Adjustments				-\$35
Adjusted Rent, Minimum				\$724
Adjusted Rent, Maximum				\$1,051
Adjusted Rent, Average				\$821
Adjusted Rent, Modified Average				\$810
Rent, Concluded, As Is				\$765

Our analysis suggests an "as is" rent of \$765 for the 1BR-1BA-571sf units at the subject property.

Comparable		Subject	1		2		3		4		5	
Property-Unit Key		Sub-03	006-03		014-01		031-01		036-01		048-01	
Unit Type		1BR-1BA-571sf	1BR-1BA-575		1BR-1BA-700s		1BR-1BA-600		1BR-1BA-720		1BR-1BA-795	
Property Name		Deerfield Apartments	Blackstone Lof	ts	Churchill Apartme	ents	Lofts at Worsham S	School	Mann Street Apar	tments	Poplar Forest Apartme	ents Phase
Address		1651 Mandand Avenue	325 2nd Stree		44C Wington Ave		8832 Abilene Ro		200 Mann Str		1 & 2 900 Poplar Forest	Dood
Address City		1651 Maryland Avenue Crewe	Blackstone	at.	416 Winston Ave Farmville	nue	Worsham	uau	Blackstone		Farmville	Road
State		Virginia	Virginia		Virginia		Virginia		Virginia		Virginia	
Zip		23930	23824		23901		23901		23824		23901	
Latitude		37.19224	37.07559		37.29639		37.23035		37.08356		37.26149	
Longitude		-78.14476	-78.00411		-78.38867		-78.44648		-77.99425		-78.39578	
Miles to Subject		0.00	10.35		15.02		17.22		10.51		14.75	
Year Built		1992	1945		1967		1927		1998		1999	
Year Rehab		2023	2011		2008		2011		na		2010	
Project Rent		Subsidized	Market Rate		Market Rate		Market Rate		Market Rate	e	Market Rate	9
Project Type		Elderly	Family		Family		Family		Elderly		Family	
Project Status		Prop Rehab	Stabilized		Stabilized		Stabilized		Stabilized		Stabilized	
Phone		(434) 645-1555	-		(866) 486-069	9	434.392.1999	9	(434) 298-68	72	(434) 392-530	00
Effective Date		10-Mar-23	02-Mar-23		22-Feb-22		01-Mar-23		01-Mar-23		02-Mar-23	
Project Level		20	05		0.4		4.4		20		400	
Units Vacant Units		39 1	25		24 0		14 0		39 0		138	
		3%	1 4%		0%		0%		0%		2 1%	
Vacancy Rate		3%	4%		0%		0%		0%		1%	
Unit Type												
Units		19	2		4		4		36		8	
Vacant Units		1	0		0		0		0		0	
Vacancy Rate		5%	0%		0%		0%		0%		0%	
		= -=	5,0				5,0		0,0		0,0	
Street Rent		\$762	\$900		\$657		\$1,100		\$750		\$975	
Concessions		\$0	\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0	
Net Rent		\$762	\$900		\$657		\$1,100		\$750		\$975	
	Adj	Data	Data	Adj	Data	Adj	Data	Adj	Data	Adj	Data	Adj
Tenant-Paid Utilities	TPU	\$150	\$88	-\$62	\$47	-\$103	\$0	-\$150	\$88	-\$62	\$123	-\$27
Cable	\$0	no	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0
Internet	\$0	yes	no	\$0	yes	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0
Bedrooms	\$60	1	1	\$0 ©0	1	\$0 ©0	1	\$0 \$0	1	\$0 ©0	1	\$0 \$0
Bathrooms	\$50	1.00	1.00	\$0	1.00	\$0	1.00	\$0 67	1.00	\$0 \$07	1.00	\$0 \$50
Square Feet	\$0.25	571	575	-\$1	700	-\$32	600	-\$7	720	-\$37	795	-\$56
Visibility	\$60	2.50	3.00	-\$30	2.75	-\$15	4.00	-\$90	3.25	-\$45	3.00	-\$30
Access	\$0 \$40	3.00	3.00	\$0 \$12	3.00	\$0 \$16	3.00	\$0 \$20	3.25	\$0 \$20	3.00	\$0 640
Neighborhood Area Amenities	\$40 \$0	2.70 3.20	3.00 3.70	-\$12 \$0	3.10 4.50	-\$16 \$0	3.20 2.00	-\$20 \$0	2.00 3.70	\$28 \$0	3.90 2.90	-\$48 \$0
Median HH Income	\$0.0000	\$33,050	\$15,656	\$0	\$20,893	\$0	\$27,692	\$0	\$18,750	\$0 \$0	\$37,266	\$0 \$0
Average Commute	\$0.0000	25.81	24.46	\$0	18.86	\$0	33.38	\$0	22.55	\$0	20.57	\$0
Public Transportation	\$0	na na	na	\$0	na na	\$0	na	\$0	na na	\$0	na	\$0
Personal Crime	\$0	5.3%	2.3%	\$0	4.6%	\$0	2.8%	\$0	5.2%	\$0	2.7%	\$0
Condition	\$25	4.00	3.00	\$25	3.00	\$25	3.50	\$13	3.50	\$13	4.50	-\$13
Effective Age	\$5.00	2013	2001	\$60	1967	\$230	2001	\$60	1998	\$75	2000	\$65
Ball Field	\$2	no	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0
BBQ Area	\$2	yes	no	\$2	no	\$2	no	\$2	no	\$2	yes	\$0
Billiards	\$2	no	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0
Bus/Comp Center	\$2	no	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0
Car Care Center	\$2	no	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0
Community Center	\$10	yes	no	\$10	no	\$10	yes	\$0	no	\$10	yes	\$0
Elevator	\$10	no	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0
Fitness Center	\$10	no	no	\$0	no	\$0	yes	-\$10	no	\$0	yes	-\$10
Gazebo	\$2	yes	no	\$2	no	\$2	no	\$2	no	\$2	no	\$2
Hot Tub/Jacuzzi	\$2	no	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0
Horseshoe Pit	\$2	yes	no	\$2	no	\$2	no	\$2	no	\$2	no	\$2
Lake	\$2 \$2	no	no	\$0 \$0	no	\$0 \$0	no	\$0 \$0	no	\$0 \$0	no	\$0 \$0
Library Movie Theatre	\$2 \$2	no	no	\$0 \$0	no	\$0 \$0	no	\$0 \$0	no	\$0 \$0	no	\$0 \$0
Picnic Area	\$2 \$2	no yes	no no	\$0 \$2	no no	\$0 \$2	no no	\$0 \$2	no no	\$0 \$2	no yes	\$0 \$0
Playground	\$2 \$2	no	no	\$2 \$0	no	\$2 \$0	no	\$2 \$0	no	\$2 \$0	yes	پەن -\$2
Pool	\$2	no	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0 \$0	no	\$0 \$0	yes	-\$2 -\$2
Sauna	\$2	no	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0
Sports Court	\$2	yes	no	\$2	no	\$2	no	\$2	no	\$2	yes	\$0
Walking Trail	\$2	no	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	yes	-\$2
Blinds	\$2	yes	yes	\$0	yes	\$0	yes	\$0	yes	\$0	yes	\$0
Ceiling Fans	\$10	yes	no	\$10	no	\$10	yes	\$0	no	\$10	no	\$10
Carpeting	\$2	yes	yes	\$0	yes	\$0	some	\$2	no	\$2	yes	\$0
Fireplace	\$2	no	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	some	\$0
Patio/Balcony	\$2	yes	no	\$2	no	\$2	no	\$2	no	\$2	some	\$2
Storage	\$10	no	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	yes	-\$10
Stove	\$2	yes	yes	\$0	yes	\$0	yes	\$0	yes	\$0	yes	\$0
Refrigerator	\$2	yes	yes	\$0	yes	\$0	yes	\$0 \$0	yes	\$0 ©0	yes	\$0 ©0
Disposal	\$2	no	yes	-\$2	yes	-\$2	no	\$0 \$0	no	\$0 \$10	yes	-\$2
Dishwasher	\$10 \$10	yes	yes	\$0 \$10	no	\$10 ©0	yes	\$0 \$10	no	\$10 \$0	yes	\$0 \$10
Microwave	\$10 \$50	no no	yes	-\$10 \$0	no	\$0 \$0	yes	-\$10 \$0	no	\$0 \$0	yes	-\$10 \$0
Garage Covered	\$50 \$20	no no	no no	\$0 \$0	no no	\$0 \$0	no no	\$0 \$0	no no	\$0 \$0	no no	\$0 \$0
Assigned	\$20 \$10	no	no	\$0 \$0	no	\$0 \$0	no	\$0 \$0	no	\$0 \$0	no	\$0 \$0
Open	\$0	yes	yes	\$ 0	yes	\$0	yes	\$0 \$0	yes	\$0	yes	\$0
None	\$0	no	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0
Central	\$5	yes	no	\$5	yes	\$0	no	\$5	no	\$5	no	\$5
W/D Units	\$50	no	yes	-\$50	no	\$0	yes	-\$50	no	\$0	yes	-\$50
W/D Hookups		no	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	yes	-\$5	no	\$0
	\$5			\$2					, , , , ,	\$2		
Call Buttons	\$5 \$2	yes	no	Ψ2	no	\$2	no	\$2	no	\$ 2	no	\$2
Call Buttons Controlled Access			no no	\$0	no no	\$2 \$0	no yes	\$2 -\$10	no no	\$2 \$0	no no	\$2 \$0
	\$2	yes										
Controlled Access Courtesy Officer Monitoring	\$2 \$10 \$2 \$10	yes no	no	\$0 \$0 \$0	no	\$0 -\$2 \$0	yes	-\$10 \$0 -\$10	no	\$0 \$0 \$0	no	\$0 -\$2 \$0
Controlled Access Courtesy Officer	\$2 \$10 \$2 \$10 \$2	yes no no	no no	\$0 \$0 \$0 \$0	no yes	\$0 -\$2 \$0 \$0	yes no	-\$10 \$0	no no	\$0 \$0 \$0 \$0	no yes	\$0 -\$2 \$0 \$0
Controlled Access Courtesy Officer Monitoring	\$2 \$10 \$2 \$10	yes no no no	no no no	\$0 \$0 \$0	no yes no	\$0 -\$2 \$0	yes no yes	-\$10 \$0 -\$10	no no no	\$0 \$0 \$0	no yes no	\$0 -\$2 \$0

Unrestricted Market Rent Conclusion

Based on our evaluation of the rents at the select comparable properties, and considering the location, quality and amenities of the subject property, we conclude the following market rents for the subject property units, assuming that the subject were an unrestricted property:

Unrestricted Market Rent Conclusion

Unit Type / Income Limit / Rent Limit	HOME	Subsidized	Units	Market	Proposed	Advantage
1BR-1BA-571sf / 40% of AMI / 40% of AMI	No	Yes	4	\$800	\$762	4.8%
1BR-1BA-571sf / 50% of AMI / 50% of AMI	No	Yes	16	\$800	\$762	4.8%
1BR-1BA-571sf / 60% of AMI / 60% of AMI	No	Yes	19	\$800	\$762	4.8%
Total / Average			39	\$800	\$762	4.8%

Our analysis suggests an average unrestricted market rent of \$800 for the subject property. This is compared with an average proposed rent of \$762, yielding an unrestricted market rent advantage of 4.8 percent. Overall, the subject property appears to be priced at or below unrestricted market rents for the area.

We selected a total of 5 properties as comparables for purposes of our analysis. The average occupancy at the select rent comparables currently stands at 98 percent.

Occupancy rates for the selected rent comparables are broken out below:

Occupancy Rate, Select Comparables

	Subsidized	20% of AMI	30% of AMI	40% of AMI	50% of AMI	60% of AMI	80% of AMI	Market
0-Bedroom								
1-Bedroom								99%
2-Bedroom								98%
3-Bedroom								
4-Bedroom								
Total		•	•	•	•			98%

Occupancy rates for all stabilized market area properties are broken out below:

Occupancy Rate, Stabilized Properties

	Subsidized	20% of AMI	30% of AMI	40% of AMI	50% of AMI	60% of AMI	80% of AMI	Market
0-Bedroom								
1-Bedroom	94%				92%			99%
2-Bedroom	97%				95%			99%
3-Bedroom	100%							100%
4-Bedroom								
Total	95%				93%			99%

HUD conducts an annual rent survey to derive Fair Market Rent estimates for an area. Based on this, 2-bedroom rents for the area grew from \$571 to \$755 since 2010. This represents an average 2.7% annual increase over this period.

Fair market rent data for the area is found below:

HUD Fair Market Rents

		Rent			Change	
Year	1BR	2BR	3BR	1BR	2BR	3BR
2009	\$500	\$557	\$791	3.4%	3.4%	3.5%
2010	\$513	\$571	\$811	2.6%	2.5%	2.5%
2011	\$528	\$588	\$835	2.9%	3.0%	3.0%
2012	\$582	\$648	\$920	10.2%	10.2%	10.2%
2013	\$610	\$723	\$994	4.8%	11.6%	8.0%
2014	\$604	\$716	\$985	-1.0%	-1.0%	-0.9%
2015	\$638	\$757	\$1,041	5.6%	5.7%	5.7%
2016	\$567	\$724	\$1,012	-11.1%	-4.4%	-2.8%
2017	\$565	\$685	\$962	-0.4%	-5.4%	-4.9%
2018	\$663	\$761	\$1,079	17.3%	11.1%	12.2%
2019	\$660	\$756	\$1,082	-0.5%	-0.7%	0.3%
2020	\$685	\$780	\$1,102	3.8%	3.2%	1.8%
2021	\$664	\$757	\$1,051	-3.1%	-2.9%	-4.6%
2022	\$663	\$755	\$1,056	-0.2%	-0.3%	0.5%

Source: HUD

Unrestricted Market Rent Conclusion, As Is

In the table found below we summarize the market rents for the subject property units on an "as is" basis, assuming that the subject were an unrestricted property:

Unrestricted Market Rent Conclusion, As Is

Unit Type / Income Limit / Rent Limit	HOME	Subsidized	Units	Market	Proposed	Advantage
1BR-1BA-571sf / 50% of AMI / 50% of AMI	No	Yes	39	\$765	\$744	2.7%
Total / Average			39	\$765	\$744	2.7%

Restricted Rent Analysis

In this section we develop a restricted market rent conclusion and an achievable rent conclusion for the subject property units. Our analysis began by selecting comparable rentals to use to develop estimates of market rents for the units at the subject property, assuming that the subject was a restricted property. Our selection of comparables was based on location, age, condition, unit mix and amenities of the comparable properties relative to the subject property.

Rental Property Inventory, by Unit Type

In the following pages we present an inventory of properties included in this analysis. Rents for these properties, broken out by unit type, were used in selecting the rent comparables used in this analysis.

The properties that we consider to be comparable to the subject property are highlighted in the tables found in the following pages. We attempted to select stabilized restricted rent properties as comparables for purposes of our rent comparability analysis.

Comparables with market rents are used when a sufficient number of restricted rent comparables are not available and when maximum allowable rents for properties with restricted rents exceed prevailing rents in the area. In the event that program rental rates exceed market rental rates, restricted units are, in fact, *de facto* market rate units.

The subject property is located in an area with very few market rate elderly developments. Consequently, we have elected to use general occupancy properties in our analysis of market rents. This is appropriate because most of the existing elderly renters currently reside in general occupancy units creating a linkage between the two property types. Our research suggests that the majority of elderly renter households in the market area currently reside in general occupancy housing. This is consistent with a 1995 AARP member survey which found that 80 percent of respondents resided in general occupancy properties. Because such a high percentage of seniors reside in general occupancy housing, the subject property will need to be priced competitively to attract these renters. Consequently, it is not only appropriate - but prudent - to address general occupancy rents when determining market rents for age-restricted units in this market.

Rent Comparables, Restricted Rent, Map

A map showing the location of the properties selected as comparables in this analysis is found in the following pages. Properties identified with red pushpins have market rents, properties identified with yellow pushpins have restricted rents, and properties identified with blue pushpins have subsidized rents. Detailed write-ups for the select rent comparables are found in the Appendix to this report.

Rent Comparability Grids

Our analysis employed the use of rent comparability grids and resulted in a restricted market rent estimate for each of the subject's unit types. These grids and a narrative describing our rent adjustments are found in the following pages.

Rental Property Inventory, 1-Bedroom Units

Overview								Re	nts				
Key Property Name	Built	Renovated	Rent Type	Occ Type	Status	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt
015 Cole-Harbour Apartments	1981	2008	Restricted	Family	Stabilized	\$563				\$563			
016 Country Estates Apartments	1978	2016	Restricted	Family	Stabilized	\$553				\$553			
026 Giles Apartments	1986	1999	Restricted	Family	Stabilized	\$591				\$591			
035 Magnolia Place Apartments	1980	2021	Restricted	Elderly	Stabilized	\$527				\$527			
039 Meadows Apartments	1988	2008	Restricted	Family	Stabilized	\$582				\$582			
044 Parc Crest at Poplar Forest	2008	na	Restricted	Elderly	Stabilized					\$584			

Rental Property Inventory, 2-Bedroom Units

Overview								Re	nts				
Key Property Name	Built	Renovated	Rent Type	Occ Type	Status	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt
015 Cole-Harbour Apartments	1981	2008	Restricted	Family	Stabilized	\$637				\$836			
016 Country Estates Apartments	1978	2016	Restricted	Family	Stabilized	\$623				\$841			
026 Giles Apartments	1986	1999	Restricted	Family	Stabilized	\$626				\$627			
035 Magnolia Place Apartments	1980	2021	Restricted	Elderly	Stabilized								
039 Meadows Apartments	1988	2008	Restricted	Family	Stabilized	\$644				\$874			
044 Parc Crest at Poplar Forest	2008	na	Restricted	Elderly	Stabilized					\$716			



Rent Adjustments

Our analysis included a property management survey and a technique known as "statistical extraction" to help us identify the best adjustments to use. Statistical extraction, which is similar to the matched pair method, helped us derive the optimal adjustments for our particular data set.

Here's a hypothetical example to illustrate how we derived our rent adjustments. Assume that property managers tell us we should expect rent adjustments ranging from \$0.00 to \$0.50 per square foot for a particular market. Next, assume that we select 25 rent comparables with an adjusted sample standard deviation (a statistical measure of variability) of \$100. We employ a square foot rent adjustment of \$0.10 for each comparable resulting in an adjusted sample standard deviation of \$90. This tells us that the assumed adjustment "explained" some of the variability in the data. We repeat this process for adjustments of \$0.20, \$0.30, \$0.40 and \$0.50 which yielded adjusted sample standard deviations of \$80, \$70, \$65 and \$75, respectively. The \$0.40 square foot adjustment "explains" the most variability because any other adjustment yields a higher adjusted sample standard deviation. Consequently, a \$0.40 rent adjustment is the best adjustment for purposes of this example. This is a simplified example because we actually adjusted for numerous variables simultaneously in our analysis.

Many adjustments (bedroom count, bathroom count and square footage) are highly interrelated. Statistical extraction helped us unravel the interrelationships between these variables. Adjustments represent dollar amounts by which the subject property varies from the comparable properties. If the subject is superior a "plus" adjustment is made. If the subject is inferior a "minus" adjustment is made.

We used the Excel Solver function to help us with our analysis. The Solver function was programmed to minimize the adjusted standard deviation for our data set. We evaluated a total of 62 variables in 22 categories (AC systems, heating systems, technology, bedrooms, bathrooms, square feet, visibility, access, neighborhood, area amenities, condition, effective age, project amenities, elevator, unit amenities, storage, kitchen amenities, parking, laundry, security, on-site management, on-site maintenance) in an effort to identify the mix of adjustments that explained the most variability found in our raw data.

A discussion of our surveyed and concluded adjustments is found below.

Concessions

The first step in our analysis was to account for any concessions at the subject and the comparables. We considered the advertised street rent and concessions being offered and derived a net nent estimate for each comparable. Net rent, defined as advertised street rent minus monthly concessions, represents the cash rent paid by new residents at the various properties. This is the best measure of market value (prior to any other adjustments) for the comparables included in this analysis.

Tenant-Paid Utilities

The next step in our analysis was to account for differences in tenant-paid utilities between the comparable properties and the subject. We used the HUD Utility Schedule Model to derive our adjustments. The HUD model includes a current utility rate survey for the area. In the event that the tenant-paid utilities associated with a particular property are higher or lower than the subject, adjustments were made to account for the differences. Adjustments reflect the difference between the tenant-paid utilities for the comparable property minus that for the subject.

Technology

We accounted for technology (cable and internet access) offered in the rent for each of the comparables as compared to the subject property. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$0 per month for cable; internet access was valued at \$0.

Technology							
Adjustment	Survey	Range	Concluded				
Cable	\$0	\$0	\$0				
Internet	\$0	\$0	\$0				

Bedrooms

Our analysis also included an adjustment for the number of bedrooms at each of the comparables as compared to the subject property. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$180 per bedroom.

Bedrooms						
Adjustment	Survey	Range	Concluded			
Bedrooms	\$50	\$200	\$180			

Bathrooms

Our analysis also included an adjustment for the number of bathrooms at each of the comparables as compared to the subject property. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$25 per bathroom.

Bathrooms						
Adjustment	Survey	/ Range	Concluded			
Bathrooms	\$25	\$100	\$25			

Square Feet

Our analysis also included an adjustment for square footage at each of the comparables as compared to the subject property. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$0.10 per square foot.

Square Feet						
Adjustment	Survey	Range	Concluded			
Square Feet	\$0.10	\$2.00	\$0.10			

Visibility

We also accounted for differences in visibility at each of the comparables as compared to the subject property in our analysis. Based on our field review, we assigned a visibility rating for each of the properties included in this analysis. Our ratings ranged from 1 to 5 with 1 being the worst and 5 being the best. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$25 per point for differences in visibility ratings between the subject and the comparables.

Visibility						
Adjustment	Survey	/ Range	Concluded			
Rating	\$0	\$100	\$25			

Access

Our analysis also included an adjustment for access at each of the comparables as compared to the subject property. Based on our field review, we assigned an access rating for each of the properties included in this analysis. Our ratings ranged from 1 to 5 with 1 being the worst and 5 being the best. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$70 per point for differences in access ratings between the subject and the comparables.

	Ac	cess	
Adjustment	Survey	/ Range	Concluded
Rating	\$0	\$100	\$70

Neighborhood

We considered differences in neighborhood at each of the comparables as compared to the subject property in our analysis. Based on our field review and our evaluation of local demographic and crime data (presented earlier in this report), we assigned a neighborhood rating for each of the properties included in this analysis. Our ratings ranged from 1 to 5 with 1 being the worst and 5 being the best. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$0 per point for differences in neighborhood ratings between the subject and the comparables.

Neighborhood						
Adjustment	Surve	y Range	Concluded			
Rating	\$0	\$100	\$0			

Area Amenities

We also accounted for area amenities for each of the comparables as compared to the subject property in our analysis. Based on our field review and our evaluation of local amenity data (presented earlier in this report), we assigned a local amenity rating for each of the properties included in this analysis. Our ratings ranged from 1 to 5 with 1 being the worst and 5 being the best. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$10 per point for differences in amenity ratings between the subject and the comparables.

Area Amenities						
Adjustment	Survey	/ Range	Concluded			
Rating	\$0	\$100	\$10			

Median Household Income

Our analysis also included an adjustment for median household income for the area in which each of the comparables is located as compared to the subject property. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$0.0000 per dollar of median household income.

Median Household Income						
Adjustment	Survey Range	Concluded				
Med HH Inc	\$0.0000 \$0.0000	\$0.0000				

Average Commute

Our analysis also included an adjustment for average commute for the area in which each of the comparables is located as compared to the subject property. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$0.00 per each minute of commute.

Average Commute					
Adjustment	Survey	Range	Concluded		
Avg Commute	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00		

Public Transportation

Our analysis also included an adjustment for the existence of public transportation within walking distance of each of the comparables as compared to the subject property. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$0.00 for public transportation.

Public Transportation				
Adjustment	Survey	Range	Concluded	
Public Trans	\$0.00 \$0.00		\$0.00	

Personal Crime

Our analysis also included an adjustment for personal crime rates for the area in which each of the comparables is located as compared to the subject property. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$0 per 0.01 percentage points.

Personal Crime				
Adjustment	Survey	Range	Concluded	
Personal Crime	\$0	\$0	\$0	

Condition

Our analysis also included an adjustment for the condition of each comparable as compared to the subject property. Based on our field review, we assigned a condition rating for each of the properties included in this analysis. Our ratings ranged from 1 to 5 with 1 being the worst and 5 being the best. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$10 per point for differences in condition ratings between the subject and the comparables.

Condition				
Adjustment	Survey	Range	Concluded	
Rating	\$10	\$50	\$10	

Effective Age

We considered differences in effective age in our analysis. Based on our field review, we estimated the effective age for each of the properties included in this analysis. Our estimates reflected the condition-adjusted age and remaining useful life of each property. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$1.00 per year for differences in effective age between the subject and the comparables.

Effective Age				
Adjustment	Survey	Range	Concluded	
Rating	\$1.00	\$5.00	\$1.00	

Project Amenities

We considered the presence of various project amenities at the comparables as compared to the subject property. Project amenities include ball fields, BBQ areas, billiards, business/computer centers, car care centers, community centers, elevators, fitness centers, gazebos, hot tubs/Jacuzzis, horseshoe pits, lakes, libraries, movie theatres, picnic areas, playgrounds, pools, saunas, sports courts and walking trails. The survey range and our concluded adjustment for each amenity is summarized below.

Project Amenities					
Adjustment	Survey	Range	Concluded		
Ball Field	\$2	\$10	\$2		
BBQ Area	\$2	\$10	\$2		
Billiards	\$2	\$10	\$2		
Bus/Comp Ctrs	\$2	\$10	\$2		
Car Care Center	\$2	\$10	\$2		
Community Center	\$2	\$10	\$10		
Elevator	\$10	\$100	\$10		
Fitness Center	\$2	\$10	\$2		
Gazebo	\$2	\$10	\$2		
Hot Tub/Jacuzzi	\$2	\$10	\$2		
Horseshoe Pit	\$2	\$10	\$2		
Lake	\$2	\$10	\$2		
Library	\$2	\$10	\$2		
Movie Theatre	\$2	\$10	\$2		
Picnic Area	\$2	\$10	\$2		
Playground	\$2	\$10	\$10		
Pool	\$2	\$10	\$2		
Sauna	\$2	\$10	\$2		
Sports Court	\$2	\$10	\$2		
Walking Trail	\$2	\$10	\$2		

Unit Amenities

We considered the presence of various unit amenities at the comparables as compared to the subject property. Unit amenities include blinds, ceiling fans, carpeting/upgraded flooring, fireplaces, patios/balconies and storage. The survey range and our concluded adjustment for each amenity is summarized below.

Unit Amenities						
Adjustment	Survey	Range	Concluded			
Blinds	\$2	\$10	\$2			
Ceiling Fans	\$2	\$10	\$2			
Carpeting	\$2	\$10	\$2			
Fireplace	\$2	\$10	\$2			
Patio/Balcony	\$2	\$10	\$10			
Storage	\$10	\$50	\$10			

Kitchen Amenities

We considered the presence of various kitchen amenities at the comparables as compared to the subject property. Kitchen amenities include stoves, refrigerators, disposals, dishwashers and microwaves. The survey range and our concluded adjustment for each amenity is summarized below.

Kitchen Amenities

Adjustment	Survey	Range	Concluded		
Stove	\$2 \$10		\$2		
Refrigerator	\$2	\$10	\$2		
Disposal	\$2	\$10	\$2		
Dishwasher	\$2	\$10	\$2		
Microwave	\$2	\$10	\$2		

Parking

We also adjusted for differing types of parking configurations. We classified parking five ways: (1) Garage, (2) Covered; (3) Assigned, (4) Open and (5) No parking offered. Statistical extraction resulted in an adjustment of \$50 per month for garages; covered parking was valued at \$20; assigned parking was valued at \$10; open parking was valued at \$0; no parking was valued at \$0.

	n

Adjustment	Survey Range		Concluded			
Garage	\$50 \$200		\$50			
Covered	\$20	\$100	\$20			
Assigned	\$10	\$50	\$10			
Open	\$0	\$0	\$0			
None	\$0	\$0	\$0			

Laundry

We also evaluated differing types of laundry configurations. We classified laundry amenities three ways: (1) Central Laundry, (2) Washer/Dryer Units; and (3) Washer/Dryer Hookups. Our analysis resulted in an adjustment of \$25 per month for central laundries; washer/dryer units were valued at \$10; washer/dryer hookups were valued at \$5.

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	Adjustment	Survey	Range	Concluded
	Central	\$5	\$25	\$25
	W/D Units	\$10	\$50	\$10
	W/D Hookups	\$5	\$25	\$5

Security

We considered the presence of various security amenities at the comparables as compared to the subject property. Security amenities include call buttons, controlled access, courtesy officers, monitoring, security alarms and security patrols. The survey range and our concluded adjustment for each amenity is summarized below.

Securit

Adjustment	Survey Range		Concluded
Call Buttons	\$2	\$10	\$2
Controlled Access	\$2	\$10	\$2
Courtesy Officer	\$2	\$10	\$2
Monitoring	\$2	\$10	\$2
Security Alarms	\$2	\$10	\$2
Security Patrols	\$2	\$10	\$10

Rent Conclusion, 1BR-1BA-571sf

The development of our rent conclusion for the 1BR-1BA-571sf units is found below.

Our analysis included the evaluation of a total of 11 unit types found at 6 properties. We selected the 11 most comparable units to utilize as rent comparables for purposes of this analysis. A write-up for each of the properties included in this analysis is found in the Appendix.

Our analysis included the adjustments developed in the previous section. Adjustments represent dollar amounts by which the subject property varies from the comparable properties. If the subject is better, a "plus" adjustment is made. If the subject is inferior, a "minus" adjustment is made. In the table below, we summarize the adjustments and the resulting indicated rent for the top 11 comparables included in this analysis. The units that we consider most comparable are highlighted for the reader's reference.

		Rent (Conclusion						
	Comparable		Una	adjusted R	ent		Adjuste	ed Rent	
Property-Unit Key	Property Name	Unit Type	Street Rent	Concessions	Net Rent	Gross Adjustments	Net Adjustments	Adjusted Rent	Rank
Sub-03	Deerfield Apartments	1BR-1BA-571sf	\$762	\$0	\$762	-	\$0	\$762	-
015-03	Cole-Harbour Apartments	1BR-1BA-548sf	\$563	\$0	\$563	\$135	-\$55	\$508	2
015-06	Cole-Harbour Apartments	2BR-1BA-968sf	\$836	\$0	\$836	\$306	-\$230	\$606	7
016-03	Country Estates Apartments	1BR-1BA-556sf	\$553	\$0	\$553	\$159	-\$118	\$435	4
016-06	Country Estates Apartments	2BR-1BA-757sf	\$841	\$0	\$841	\$344	-\$306	\$535	9
026-02	Giles Apartments	1BR-1BA-700sf	\$591	\$0	\$591	\$201	-\$37	\$554	5
026-04	Giles Apartments	2BR-1BA-1000sf	\$627	\$0	\$627	\$391	-\$227	\$400	10
035-04	Magnolia Place Apartments	1BR-1BA-527sf	\$527	\$0	\$527	\$98	-\$69	\$458	1
039-02	Meadows Apartments	1BR-1BA-600sf	\$582	\$0	\$582	\$149	-\$40	\$542	3
039-04	Meadows Apartments	2BR-1BA-778sf	\$874	\$0	\$874	\$329	-\$220	\$654	8
044-01	Parc Crest at Poplar Forest	1BR-1BA-750sf	\$584	\$0	\$584	\$212	-\$30	\$554	6
044-02	Parc Crest at Poplar Forest	2BR-2BA-1075sf	\$716	\$0	\$716	\$430	-\$248	\$468	11
	Adjusted Rent, I	Minimum				\$400			
	Adjusted Rent, I	Maximum				\$654			
	Adjusted Rent, A	Average				\$519			
	Adjusted Rent, I	Modified Average				\$518			
	Rent, Concluded	d				\$525			

Our analysis suggests a rent of \$525 for the 1BR-1BA-571sf units at the subject property.

In our opinion, the 1BR-1BA-527sf units at Magnolia Place Apartments (Property # 035), the 1BR-1BA-548sf units at Cole-Harbour Apartments (Property # 015), the 1BR-1BA-600sf units at Meadows Apartments (Property # 039), the 1BR-1BA-556sf units at Country Estates Apartments (Property # 016), and the 1BR-1BA-700sf units at Giles Apartments (Property # 026) are the best comparables for the units at the subject property.

Rent Conclusion, As Is

In the table below we derive our "as is" rent conclusion using the "as renovated" rent conclusion developed above:

Rent Conclusion, As Is

TKCHL OC	ficiasion, 713	13		
	Conc	As	As	\$
Adjustment	Adj	Ren	Is	Adj
Tenant Paid Utilities	0	\$150	\$85	\$65
Condition	\$10	4.00	3.00	-\$10
Effective Age	\$1.00	2013	2000	-\$13
Dishwasher	\$2	yes	no	-\$2
Adjustments				\$40
Adjusted Rent, Minimum				\$440
Adjusted Rent, Maximum				\$694
Adjusted Rent, Average				\$559
Adjusted Rent, Modified Average				\$558
Rent, Concluded, As Is				\$565

Our analysis suggests an "as is" rent of \$565 for the 1BR-1BA-571sf units at the subject property.

Math Took 186 (48-07) 18	Comparable Property-Unit Key		Subject Sub-03	1 015-03		2 016-03		3 026-02		4 035-04		5 039-02	
100 100	Unit Type				sf		Ssf		Osf		sf		0sf
Display	Property Name		Deerfield Apartments	Cole-Harbour Apart	ments	Country Estates Apa	artments	Giles Apartme	nts	Magnolia Place Apa	rtments	Meadows Aparti	ments
Display	Address		1651 Maryland Avenue	1136 Cole Harbor	Road	402 Cedar Ave	nue	8710 Virginia S	treet	701 Church Str	eet	500 Hylawn Av	enue
2-2006 2	City		Crewe	Blackstone		Farmville		Amelia		Blackstone		Farmville	
	State												
Language													
Year 1967 1968 1969	Longitude												1
Value flowers ACCID 2008 DOIS 1000 STORE STATE OF THE PROPERTY	Miles to Subject												
Property Company Com													
Proceedings													
Property	Project Type												
The color					0		08		79		19		
Links	Effective Date				-				. •		-		
Waster India													
Valency Bales 36,													
Universe 19													
Universe 19													
Victor United 1			19	2		2		2		1		5	
Second Process \$172 \$500													
December 90	Vacancy Rate		5%	100%		0%		0%		100%		0%	
See	Street Rent												
Adj													
Trough-Park Unifies Try Trough-Park Unifies Try Trough-Park Unifies Try Trough-Park Unifies Try Try Try Try Try Try Try Tr	ivet Kent	Adj			Adj		Adj		Adj		Adj		Adj
Internet 50 yes 60 10 50 170 50 10 50 10 50 170 50 10 50 170 50		TPU	\$150	\$100	-\$50	\$50	-\$100	\$70	-\$80	\$81	-\$69	\$74	-\$76
Seasons \$160	Cable												
Salmonness 325 1.00 1.00 50 1.00 50 1.00 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	Bedrooms												
Valenting \$25 \$2.0 \$3.0 \$4.0 \$2.75 \$4.0 \$2.75 \$4.0 \$3.00 \$5.1 \$3.00 \$5.1 \$3.00 \$5.0 \$3.00	Bathrooms	\$25			\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0
Accesses \$70													
Neighenmond													
Median Hirth Income	Neighborhood				\$0						\$0		\$0
Average Communie 80													
Public Transportation SU na na SO na													
Condition S10 4.00 4.00 50 4.00 50 3.00 \$10 4.00 \$0 3.50 \$5	Public Transportation							na					
Effective Age \$1.00 2013 1988 \$15 2006 \$7 1989 \$24 2011 \$2 1998 \$15 188 Field \$2 100 \$0 00 \$0 00 \$0 00 \$0 00 \$0 00 \$0 00 \$0 00 \$0 100 \$													
Ball Fleid													
Billards	Ball Field	\$2	no	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0
Bus/Comp Center \$2			· ·										
Community Center \$10 yes yes \$0 yes \$0 no \$10 yes \$0 yes \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$	Bus/Comp Center												
Ellowator \$10 no no \$0 no	Car Care Center												
Filmess Center	,		· ·	-									
Hot Tub/Jacuzzi \$2	Fitness Center												
Horseshoe Pit \$2	Gazebo		•										
Lake \$2													
Movie Theatre S2	Lake												
Picnic Area S2 yes no S2 No S3	Library												
Playground \$10													
Pool S2	Playground	\$10	· ·										
Sports Court S2 yes	Pool		no	no		no		no				no	
Walking Trail \$2													
Celling Fans \$2 yes no \$2 yes \$0 no \$2 yes \$0 yes \$	Walking Trail	\$2	no	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0		\$0
Carpeting \$2 yes yes \$0 yes \$0 yes \$0 yes \$0 yes \$0 yes \$0 Fireplace \$2 no no \$0 no	Blinds		· ·										
Fireplace \$2			· ·										
Patio/Balcony \$10 yes yes \$0 yes \$0 yes \$0 some \$10 yes \$0 no \$10 storage \$10 no some \$0 yes \$0 yes \$0 no \$10 storage \$10 no some \$0 yes \$0 yes \$0 no \$0 no \$0 storage \$10 no \$0 no	Fireplace	\$2	· ·		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0		\$0
Stove \$2 yes yes yes \$0 yes	Patio/Balcony		· ·										
Refrigerator \$2 yes yes \$0 pes \$0 </td <td></td>													
Dishwasher \$2 yes no \$2 yes \$0 no \$2 yes \$0 Microwave \$2 no no \$0 no \$0 <td>Refrigerator</td> <td>\$2</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>\$0</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Refrigerator	\$2					\$0						
Microwave \$2 no no \$0	Disposal												
Garage \$50													
Covered \$20													
Open \$0 yes yes \$0	Covered												
None \$0 no no \$0 yes \$0 no \$0													
W/D Units \$10 no no \$0 no \$2 yes \$0 no \$0 <td>None</td> <td>\$0</td> <td>· ·</td> <td>-</td> <td>\$0</td> <td></td> <td>\$0</td> <td>-</td> <td>\$0</td> <td></td> <td>\$0</td> <td></td> <td>\$0</td>	None	\$0	· ·	-	\$0		\$0	-	\$0		\$0		\$0
W/D Hookups \$5 no no \$0 no \$0 no \$0 no \$0 no \$0 Call Buttons \$2 yes no \$2 no \$2 yes \$0 no \$2 Controlled Access \$2 no no \$0 no	Central		· ·					-					
Call Buttons \$2 yes no \$2 no \$2 yes \$0 no \$2 Controlled Access \$2 no no \$0 no <													
Controlled Access \$2 no no \$0 no \$0 no \$0 no \$0 no \$0 no \$0 Courtesy Officer \$2 no no \$0 no \$0 no \$0 no \$0 no \$0 no \$0 S0 no \$0 no \$0 no \$0 S0 no \$0 n	Call Buttons												
Monitoring \$2 no no \$0	Controlled Access	\$2	no	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0	no	\$0
Security Alarms \$2 no no \$0													
Security Patrols \$10 no yes -\$10 no \$0 no \$0 no \$0	Security Alarms												
Indicated Rent \$525 \$508 \$435 \$554 \$458 \$542	Security Patrols		no	yes		no		no		no		no	
	Indicated Rent		\$525	\$508		\$435		\$554		\$458		\$542	

Restricted Market Rent Conclusion

Based on our evaluation of the rents at the select comparable properties, and considering the location, quality and amenities of the subject property, we conclude the following market rents for the subject property units, assuming that the subject were a restricted property:

Restricted Market Rent Conclusion

Unit Type / Income Limit / Rent Limit	HOME	Subsidized	Units	Market
1BR-1BA-571sf / 40% of AMI / 40% of AMI	No	Yes	4	\$525
1BR-1BA-571sf / 50% of AMI / 50% of AMI	No	Yes	16	\$525
1BR-1BA-571sf / 60% of AMI / 60% of AMI	No	Yes	19	\$525
Total / Average			39	\$525

Our analysis suggests an average restricted market rent of \$525 for the subject property.

We selected a total of 6 properties as comparables for purposes of our analysis. The average occupancy at the select rent comparables currently stands at 93 percent.

The occupancy rate of the selected rent compatrables is broken out in the tables below:

Occupancy Rate. Select Comparables

				, ,				
	Subsidized	20% of AMI	30% of AMI	40% of AMI	50% of AMI	60% of AMI	80% of AMI	Market
0-Bedroom								
1-Bedroom	86%				92%			
2-Bedroom	100%				95%			
3-Bedroom								
4-Bedroom								
Total	91%				93%			

Occupancy rates for all stabilized market area properties are broken out below:

Occupancy Rate, Stabilized Properties

	Subsidized	20% of AMI	30% of AMI	40% of AMI	50% of AMI	60% of AMI	80% of AMI	Market
0-Bedroom								
1-Bedroom	94%				92%			99%
2-Bedroom	97%				95%			99%
3-Bedroom	100%							100%
4-Bedroom								
Total	95%				93%			99%

Rents at rent restricted properties tend to move with median household incomes for an area. Given HUD's published median incomes, we were able to derive 1, 2 and 3-bedroom 60% of AMI rent limits for the subject's primary market area. According to our analysis, maximum 2-bedroom rents for the area grew from \$732 to \$852 since 2010. This represents an average 1.4% annual increase over this period.

Maximum tax credit rent data for the area is found below:

Maximum Tax Credit Rents, 60% of AMI

		Rent			Change	
Year	1BR	2BR	3BR	1BR	2BR	3BR
2009	\$606	\$728	\$841	5.4%	5.5%	5.4%
2010	\$610	\$732	\$846	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%
2011	\$576	\$691	\$799	-5.6%	-5.6%	-5.6%
2012	\$584	\$701	\$810	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%
2013	\$533	\$640	\$739	-8.7%	-8.7%	-8.8%
2014	\$544	\$653	\$755	2.1%	2.0%	2.2%
2015	\$634	\$761	\$880	16.5%	16.5%	16.6%
2016	\$610	\$732	\$846	-3.8%	-3.8%	-3.9%
2017	\$627	\$752	\$869	2.8%	2.7%	2.7%
2018	\$625	\$751	\$867	-0.3%	-0.1%	-0.2%
2019	\$658	\$790	\$913	5.3%	5.2%	5.3%
2020	\$570	\$684	\$791	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%
2021	\$648	\$778	\$899	13.7%	13.7%	13.7%
2022	\$710	\$852	\$984	9.6%	9.5%	9.5%

Source: HUD

Restricted Market Rent Conclusion, As Is

In the table found below we summarize the market rents for the subject property units on an "as is" basis, assuming that the subject were a restricted property:

Restricted Market Rent Conclusion, As Is

Unit Type / Income Limit / Rent Limit	HOME	Subsidized	Units	Market
1BR-1BA-571sf / 50% of AMI / 50% of AMI	No	Yes	39	\$565
Total / Average			39	\$565

Achievable Rent Conclusion

The next step in our analysis is to develop an achievable rent conclusion for the subject property. Achievable rents represent the absolute highest rent permissible for the area, considering market rents, program rent limits, and any other applicable rent restrictions on the subject property.

Our analysis begins by establishing the applicable program rent limits for the subject property. Program rent limits include any applicable LIHTC and FMR rent limits. LIHTC rent limits typically apply to units benefitting from tax credit and/or bond financing. The LIHTC rent limits for applicable units at the subject property follow:

	LIHTC Rent	Limits				
Unit Type / Income Limit / Rent Limit	HOME	Subsidized	Units	Gross Rent	Utilities	Net Rent
1BR-1BA-571sf / 40% of AMI / 40% of AMI	No	Yes	4	\$534	\$150	\$384
1BR-1BA-571sf / 50% of AMI / 50% of AMI	No	Yes	16	\$668	\$150	\$518
1BR-1BA-571sf / 60% of AMI / 60% of AMI	No	Yes	19	\$801	\$150	\$651
Total / Average			39	\$719	\$150	\$569

Our analysis suggests an average net LIHTC rent limit of \$569 for 39 applicable units at the subject property.

FMR rent limits typically apply to units benefitting from HOME funds. The FMR rent limits for applicable units at the subject property follow:

	FMR Rent	Limits				
Unit Type / Income Limit / Rent Limit	HOME	Subsidized	Units	Gross Rent	Utilities	Net Rent
1BR-1BA-571sf / 40% of AMI / 40% of AMI	No	Yes	-	-	-	-
1BR-1BA-571sf / 50% of AMI / 50% of AMI	No	Yes	-	-	-	-
1BR-1BA-571sf / 60% of AMI / 60% of AMI	No	Yes	-	-	-	-
Total / Average			-	-	-	-

HOME funding is not proposed for the subject property.

Units benefitting exclusively from tax credits and/or bond financing are subject to LIHTC rent limits. Units benefitting from HOME funds in addition to tax credit and/or bond financing are subject to the lesser of LIHTC rent limits or FMR rent limits. Units benefitting from project-based rental assistance are normally limited to unrestricted market rent. With these parameters in mind, the following table sets forth the concluded program rent limits for applicable units at the subject property:

		Program Rent L	imits				
Unit Type / Income Limit / Rent Limit	HOME	Subsidized	Units	LIHTC	FMR	Market	Program
1BR-1BA-571sf / 40% of AMI / 40% of AMI	No	Yes	4	\$384	-	\$800	\$800
1BR-1BA-571sf / 50% of AMI / 50% of AMI	No	Yes	16	\$518	-	\$800	\$800
1BR-1BA-571sf / 60% of AMI / 60% of AMI	No	Yes	19	\$651	-	\$800	\$800
Total / Average			39	\$569	-	\$800	\$800

Our analysis suggests an average program rent limit of \$800 for 39 applicable units at the subject property.

Now that we have established program rent limits, we are in a position to develop an achievable rent conclusion for the subject property. Achievable rents represent the absolute highest rent permissible for the area, considering unrestricted and restricted market rents, program rent limits, and any other applicable rent restrictions on the subject property. The following table summarizes our findings:

Achievable Rents

Unit Type / Income Limit / Rent Limit	HOME	Subsidized	Units	Program	Unrestricted	Restricted	Achievable	Proposed	Advantage
1BR-1BA-571sf / 40% of AMI / 40% of AMI	No	Yes	4	\$800	\$800	\$525	\$800	\$762	4.8%
1BR-1BA-571sf / 50% of AMI / 50% of AMI	No	Yes	16	\$800	\$800	\$525	\$800	\$762	4.8%
1BR-1BA-571sf / 60% of AMI / 60% of AMI	No	Yes	19	\$800	\$800	\$525	\$800	\$762	4.8%
Total / Average			39	\$800	\$800	\$525	\$800	\$762	4.8%

Our analysis suggests an average achievable rent of \$800 for the subject property. This is compared with an average proposed rent of \$762, yielding an achievable rent advantage of 4.8 percent. Overall, the subject property appears to be priced at or below achievable rents for the area.

Finally, assuming no rent subsidies, we arrive at the following achievable rents for units at this property:

Achievable	Ronte	No Ront	Subsidias

Unit Type / Income Limit / Rent Limit	HOME	Subsidized	Units	Program	Unrestricted	Restricted	Achievable	Proposed	Advantage
1BR-1BA-571sf / 40% of AMI / 40% of AMI	No	No	4	\$384	\$800	\$525	\$384	\$762	-98.4%
1BR-1BA-571sf / 50% of AMI / 50% of AMI	No	No	16	\$518	\$800	\$525	\$518	\$762	-47.1%
1BR-1BA-571sf / 60% of AMI / 60% of AMI	No	No	19	\$651	\$800	\$525	\$525	\$762	-45.1%
Total / Average	•		39	\$569	\$800	\$525	\$508	\$762	-50.1%

DEMAND ANALYSIS

Overview

In this section we evaluate demand for the subject property using the recommended demand methodology promulgated by the National Council of Housing Market Analysts (NCHMA). For purposes of this analysis, we define demand as the number of 65+ income-qualified renter households (by household size and unit type) that would qualify to live at the subject property at the lesser of the developer's proposed rents or achievable rents.

Our analysis begins by developing a breakdown of the number of renter households, by income, by size as of the date of market entry for this development. This breakdown, which utilizes demographic data presented earlier in this report, is presented below:

65+ Renter Households, by Income, by Size

	2023	\$				2025			
Min		Max	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person	Total
\$0	to	\$9,999	156	10	4	5	2	0	177
\$0	to	\$19,999	569	71	62	9	6	0	717
\$0	to	\$29,999	838	121	68	11	10	0	1,048
\$0	to	\$39,999	905	133	85	28	13	0	1,165
\$0	to	\$49,999	1,002	161	103	36	19	1	1,322
\$0	to	\$59,999	1,030	191	108	41	22	1	1,393
\$0	to	\$74,999	1,061	218	117	44	24	1	1,465
\$0	to	\$99,999	1,122	221	131	48	30	2	1,554
\$0	to	\$124,999	1,146	247	140	50	33	2	1,618
\$0	to	\$149,999	1,179	253	152	54	36	2	1,675
\$0	to	\$199,999	1,233	265	156	56	39	2	1,751
\$0	or	more	1,278	273	163	56	43	2	1,815

Source: ESRI & Ribbon Demographics

Our analysis includes an estimate of demand along with capture rate and penetration rate estimates. Capture rates were computed two ways: (1) On a <u>gross</u> basis (the number of proposed units divided by qualified demand) and (2) On a <u>net</u> basis (the number of proposed units divided by qualified demand minus competing & pipeline units). Penetration rates are defined as the number of proposed units plus competing & pipeline units divided by incomequalified demand. In the following pages we provide detailed listings of competing & pipeline units in the market area broken by unit type.

Competing & Pipeline Units, 1-Bedroom Units

Overview						Total Units			Vacant Units												
Key Property Name	Built	Renovated	Rent Type	Occ Type	Status	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt
021 Deerfield Apartments	1992	na	Subsidized	Elderly	Stabilized	39								1							
028 Goodson Manor Apartments	2005	na	Subsidized	Elderly	Stabilized	23								1							
035 Magnolia Place Apartments	1980	2021	Restricted	Elderly	Stabilized	55				1				13				1			
036 Mann Street Apartments	1998	na	Market Rate	Elderly	Stabilized								36								
041 Milnwood Village Apartments	1982	2018	Subsidized	Elderly	Stabilized	40															
044 Parc Crest at Poplar Forest	2008	na	Restricted	Elderly	Stabilized					36								1			
046 Peele Manor	1997	na	Subsidized	Elderly	Stabilized	24															
054 Victoria Place Apartments	1991	2014	Subsidized	Elderly	Stabilized	38								2							
Total						219				37			36	17				2			

Source: Allen & Associates

Demand Estimate, 1-Bedroom, Subsidized, 60% of AMI

In this section we estimate demand for the 1-Bedroom / Subsidized / 60% of AMI units at the subject property. Our analysis assumes a total of 39 units, 19 of which are anticipated to be vacant on market entry in 2025. Our analysis assumes a 50% income qualification ratio and 2-person households.

Unit Details	
Target Population	65+ Households
Unit Type	1-Bedroom
Rent Type	Subsidized
Income Limit	60% of AMI
Total Units	39
Vacant Units at Market Entry	19
Minimum Qualified Income	•
Net Rent	\$0
Utilities	\$150
Gross Rent	\$150
Income Qualification Ratio	50%
Minimum Qualified Income	\$300
Months/Year	12
Minimum Qualified Income	\$3,600

65+ Renter Households, by Income, by Size

				2025							
	2023	\$	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person			
\$0	to	\$9,999	156	10	4	5	2	0			
\$0	to	\$19,999	569	71	62	9	6	0			
\$0	to	\$29,999	838	121	68	11	10	0			
\$0	to	\$39,999	905	133	85	28	13	0			
\$0	to	\$49,999	1,002	161	103	36	19	1			
\$0	to	\$59,999	1,030	191	108	41	22	1			
\$0	to	\$74,999	1,061	218	117	44	24	1			
\$0	to	\$99,999	1,122	221	131	48	30	2			
\$0	to	\$124,999	1,146	247	140	50	33	2			
\$0	to	\$149,999	1,179	253	152	54	36	2			
\$0	to	\$199,999	1,233	265	156	56	39	2			
\$0	or	more	1,278	273	163	56	43	2			
Maximum Allowable Income											
			1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person			
Maximu	ım Allowabl	le Income	\$29,940	\$34,200	\$38,520	\$42,780	\$46,200	\$49,620			
			;	Size Qualifie	d						
			1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person			
Size Qualific	ed		Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No			
			De	emand Estima	ate						
			1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person			
HH Below N	/laximum In	come	825	126	0	0	0	0			
HH Below N	<u>/linimum</u> Inc	come	55	4	0	0	0	0			
Subtotal			770	122	0	0	0	0			
			Demand Est	timate		892					

Our analysis suggests demand for a total of 892 size- and income-qualified units in the market area.

Demand Estimate, Subsidized

In this section we account for income-band overlap and develop a demand estimate for the subsidized units at the subject property.

65+ Renter Households, by Income, by S	Size
--	------

	2023	\$	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Persor
\$0	to	\$9,999	156	10	4	5	2	0
60	to	\$19,999	569	71	62	9	6	0
60	to	\$29,999	838	121	68	11	10	0
\$0	to	\$39,999	905	133	85	28	13	0
\$O	to	\$49,999	1,002	161	103	36	19	1
\$0	to	\$59,999	1,030	191	108	41	22	1
0	to	\$74,999	1,061	218	117	44	24	1
\$0	to	\$99,999	1,122	221	131	48	30	2
\$ 0	to	\$124,999	1,146	247	140	50	33	2
\$ 0	to	\$149,999	1,179	253	152	54	36	2
\$0	to	\$199,999	1,233	265	156	56	39	2
\$0	or	more	1,278	273	163	56	43	2

Demand Estimate, Subsidized

	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person
Maximum Income, 0BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 1BR	\$29,940	\$34,200	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 2BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 3BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 4BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Allowable Income	\$29,940	\$34,200	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 0BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 1BR	\$3,600	\$3,600	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 2BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 3BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 4BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Qualified Income	\$3,600	\$3,600	-	-	-	-
HH Below Upper Income	825	126	0	0	0	0
HH Below Lower Income	55	4	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	770	122	0	0	0	0

Demand Estimate

892

Our analysis suggests demand for a total of 892 size- and income-qualified units in the market area.

Please note: This demand estimate does not account for income band overlap at the project level. A demand estimate taking this into consideration will be developed later.

Demand Estimate, Project-Level

In this section we account for income-band overlap and develop a project-level demand estimate for the subject property.

65+ Renter	Househ	nolds,	by	Income,	by Size
------------	--------	--------	----	---------	---------

				2025				
	2023	\$	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person
\$0	to	\$9,999	156	10	4	5	2	0
\$0	to	\$19,999	569	71	62	9	6	0
\$0	to	\$29,999	838	121	68	11	10	0
\$0	to	\$39,999	905	133	85	28	13	0
\$0	to	\$49,999	1,002	161	103	36	19	1
\$0	to	\$59,999	1,030	191	108	41	22	1
\$0	to	\$74,999	1,061	218	117	44	24	1
\$0	to	\$99,999	1,122	221	131	48	30	2
\$0	to	\$124,999	1,146	247	140	50	33	2
\$0	to	\$149,999	1,179	253	152	54	36	2
\$0	to	\$199,999	1,233	265	156	56	39	2
\$0	or	more	1,278	273	163	56	43	2

Demand Estimate, Project-Level

	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person
Maximum Income, Subsidized	\$29,940	\$34,200	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 30% of AMI	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 40% of AMI	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 50% of AMI	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 60% of AMI	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 70% of AMI	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 80% of AMI	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, Market Rate	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Allowable Income	\$29,940	\$34,200	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, Subsidized	\$3,600	\$3,600	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 30% of AMI	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 40% of AMI	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 50% of AMI	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 60% of AMI	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 70% of AMI	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 80% of AMI	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, Market Rate	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Qualified Income	\$3,600	\$3,600	-	-	-	-
HH Below Upper Income	825	126	0	0	0	0
HH Below Lower Income	55	4	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	770	122	0	0	0	0

Demand Estimate

892

Our analysis suggests project-level demand for a total of 892 size- and income-qualified units in the market area.

Capture Rates

In this section, we summarize our demand conclusions and estimate the capture rate for the subject property. Our analysis begins by summarizing the estimated number of vacant subject property units on the date of market entry.

	Subject Property Units (Total)												
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot				
0BR													
1BR	39								39				
2BR													
3BR													
4BR													
Tot	39								39				

Subject Property Units (Vacant at Market Entry)												
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot			
0BR												
1BR	19								19			
2BR												
3BR												
4BR												
Tot	19								19			

The next step in our analysis is to summarize the demand conclusions derived previously. For purposes of this analysis, we define demand as age- and income- qualified renter households for each of the unit types proposed at the subject property. Unit-level demand estimates are found in the body of the chart found below; project-level demand estimates are found in the column and row totals.

Please note: Because of income-band overlap, unit-level demand may not add up to project-level demand. The overlap, which was quantified in the demand estimates presented earlier, has been accounted for in our estimates of project-level demand.

	Gross Demand											
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot			
0BR												
1BR	892								892			
2BR												
3BR												
4BR												
Tot	892								892			

The next step in our analysis is to compute the capture rate for the project. For purposes of this computation, we define capture rate as the number of subject property units divided by gross demand. Underwriters often utilize capture rate limits of 10 to 25 percent using this methodology. Our estimates are presented below:

Capture Rates (Subject Property Units / Gross Demand)												
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot			
0BR												
1BR	2.1%								2.1%			
2BR												
3BR												
4BR												
Tot	2.1%								2.1%			

The next step in our analysis is to tabulate the number of vacant competing & pipeline units in the market area by

unit/income type. This information will be used to further refine our capture rate estimate for the subject property. A table showing the distribution of vacant competing & pipeline units is found below.

30%

Vaca	nt Competin	g & Pipeline	Units			
40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	To

0BR					
1BR	17				17
2BR					
3BR					
4BR					
Tot	17				17

The next step in our analysis is to subtract the number of vacant competing & pipeline units from gross demand to arrive at a net demand estimate for the subject property units. As described earlier, unit-level net demand estimates are found in the body of the chart found below; project-level net demand estimates are found in the column and row totals.

Please note: Because of income-band overlap, unit-level net demand may not add up to project-level net demand. The overlap, which was quantified in the demand estimates presented earlier, has been accounted for in our estimates of project-level net demand.

Net Demand (Gross Demand - Vacant Competing & Pipeline Units)

	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
0BR									
1BR	875								875
2BR									
3BR									
4BR									
Tot	875								875

The next step in our analysis is to compute the capture rate for the project. For purposes of this computation, we define capture rate as the number of subject property units divided by net demand. A capture rate in excess of 20 percent is considered excessive using this methodology. Our estimates are presented below:

Capture Rates (Subject Property Units / Net Demand)

				` '	1 /				
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
0BR									
1BR	2.2%								2.2%
2BR									
3BR									
4BR									
Tot	2.2%								2.2%

In our opinion, the estimated project-level capture rate suggests an appropriate number of units for the subject property. The unit level capture rates suggest an appropriate mix of units for the subject property.

Penetration Rates

In this section, we summarize our demand conclusions and estimate the penetration rate for the subject property. Our analysis begins by summarizing the estimated number of vacant subject property units on the date of market entry.

			Su	ıbject Propei	rty Units (To	tal)			
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
0BR									
1BR	39								39
2BR									
3BR									
4BR									
Tot	39								39
	-	-	-	-	-	-			-
			Subject Pro	perty Units	(Vacant at M	(larket Entry			
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot

				1 7	`	,			
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot
0BR									
1BR	19								19
2BR									
3BR									
4BR									
Tot	19								19

The next step in our analysis is to summarize the demand conclusions derived previously. For purposes of this analysis, we define demand as age- and income- qualified renter households for each of the unit types proposed at the subject property. Unit-level demand estimates are found in the body of the chart found below; project-level demand estimates are found in the column and row totals.

Please note: Because of income-band overlap, unit-level demand may not add up to project-level demand. The overlap, which was quantified in the demand estimates presented earlier, has been accounted for in our estimates of project-level demand.

Gross Demand											
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot		
0BR											
1BR	892								892		
2BR											
3BR											
4BR											
Tot	892								892		

The next step in our analysis is to tabulate the number of competing & pipeline units in the market area by unit/income type. This information will be used to derive our penetration rate estimate for the subject property. A table showing the distribution of competing & pipeline units is found below.

Competing & Pipeline Units												
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot			
0BR												
1BR	219								219			
2BR												
3BR												
4BR												
Tot	219								219			

The next step in our analysis is to compute inclusive supply for the market area by unit/income type. Inclusive

supply will be taken into account in our penetration rate estimate for the subject property. For purposes of this estimate, inclusive supply consists of vacant subject property units plus competing & pipeline units.

Inclusive Supply (Subject Property Units + Competing & Pipeline Units) 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% Sub Mkt Tot 0BR 1BR 238 238 2BR 3BR 4BR Tot 238 238

The next step in our analysis is to compute the penetration rate for the project. For purposes of this computation, penetration rate is defined as inclusive supply divided by gross demand. A penetration rate in excess of 100 percent is considered excessive using this methodology. Our estimates are presented below:

	Penetration Rates (Inclusive Supply / Gross Demand)												
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	Tot				
0BR													
1BR	26.7%								26.7%				
2BR													
3BR													
4BR													
Tot	26.7%								26.7%				

In our opinion, the estimated project-level penetration rate suggest an appropriate number of units for the subject property. The unit-level penetration rates suggest an appropriate mix of units for the subject property.

Absorption Period

In this section, we estimate the absorption period for the subject property. Our analysis begins by summarizing the estimated number of vacant subject property units on the date of market entry.

			Subject	t Property Unit	s (Total)			
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt
0BR								
1BR	39							
2BR								
3BR								
4BR								
		Sı	ubject Property	/ Units (Vacan	t at Market Ent	ry)		
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt
0BR								
1BR	19							
2BR								
3BR								
4BR								

The next step in our analysis is to summarize the demand conclusions derived previously. For purposes of this analysis, we define demand as age- and income- qualified renter households for each of the unit types proposed at the subject property. Our analysis uses the unit-level demand estimates derived previously.

				Gross Demand	t			
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt
0BR								
1BR	892							
2BR								
3BR								
4BR								

The next step in our analysis is to apply an annual growth & movership rate to derive an annual rental household growth & movership estimate for the market area. Our estimates are found in the tables below.

hip Rate
2.1%
8.0%
10.1%

The next step in our analysis is to account for secondary market area migration in our annual rental household growth & movership estimate for the market area. Our estimates are found in the tables below.

Secondary Market Area
40%

Growth & Movership Estimate

	Common distribution of the common of the com										
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt			
0BR											
1BR	149										
2BR											
3BR											
4BR											

The next step in our analysis is to estimate fair share, or the proportion of growth and movership that we would expect the subject property to capture. The fair share analysis is used extensively in single-family, multifamily, commercial, and retail market studies. The books entitled <u>Market Analysis for Valuation Appraisals</u> (1994, Appraisal Institute) and <u>Market Analysis and Highest & Best Use</u> (2005, Appraisal institute) provide a good overview of this technique and its application to a variety of property types.

Based on our review of the subject and competing properties, along with their relative conditions/locations, we arrive at the following fair share estimates for the various unit/income types at the subject property.

Competing Propert	npeting Properties	;
-------------------	--------------------	---

	5 to 1 p									
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt		
0BR										
1BR	6				2			1		
2BR					1			1		
3BR										
4BR										

Fair Share

				i ali Silale				
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt
 0BR								
1BR	40.0%							
2BR								
3BR								
4BR								

Applying the concluded fair share estimates to annual growth & movership and dividing by twelve yields the following monthly absorption rate estimates for the various unit/income types at the subject property.

Monthly Absorption Rate Estimate

	Working Aboot phon Trate Lournate									
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt		
0BR										
1BR	5.0									
2BR										
3BR										
4BR										

The next step in our analysis is to estimate stabilized occupancy by unit/income type for the subject property. These estimates, which were based on data previously presented in the supply analysis and rent comparability analysis sections of this report, are found below.

Rental Property Inventory, Confirmed, Inside Market Area, Elderly, Stabilized Occupancy

	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt
0BR								
1BR	92%				95%			100%
2BR					100%			100%
3BR								
4BR								

Occupancy Rate, Select Comparables

	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt
0BR								
1BR	86%				92%			99%
2BR	100%				95%			98%
3BR								
4BR								

Concluded Stabilized Occupancy Rate

	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt
0BR								_
1BR	97%							
2BR								
3BR								
4BR								

Applying the stabilized occupancy rate estimates to the number of vacant subject property units at market entry, yields the number of occupied units by unit/income type at stabilization as set forth below.

Occupied Units at Stabilization

	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt
0BR								
1BR	18							
2BR								
3BR								
4BR								

Dividing the number of occupied units at stabilization by the monthly absorption rate yields an absorption period estimate by unit/income type for the various units at the subject property. Underwriters often utilize absorption period limits of 12 to 18 months for projects similar to the subject property. Our absorption period estimates are found below.

Absorption Period (Months to Stabilization)

	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt
0BR								_
1BR	4							
2BR								
3BR								
4BR								

Our analysis suggests that the subject property will stabilize at 97 percent occupancy. We estimate 4 months of absorption and an average absorption rate of 5.0 units per month for this project. In our opinion, the absorption period suggests an appropriate number and mix of units for the subject property.

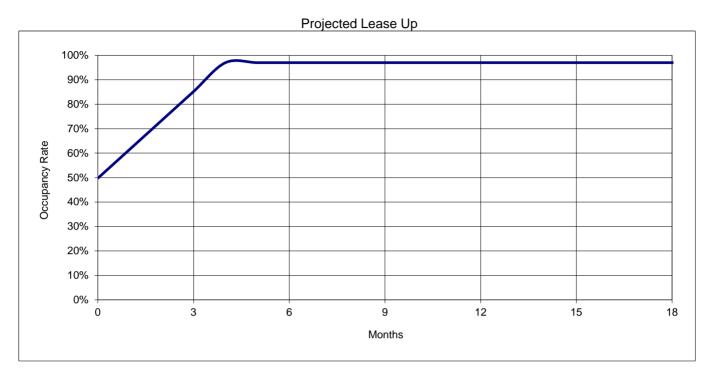
Absorption rates for age-restricted multifamily properties depend on a variety of factors: (1) The competitive environment in which the property resides; (2) The pricing of the subject property units relative to competing units, (3) The presence of rent or income restrictions at the subject property; and (4) The availability of any rent concessions or rental assistance at the subject property. Subsidized elderly properties normally lease up at a rate of 12-16 units per month. Unsubsidized elderly properties with rent and income restrictions tyically fill at a rate of 4-8 units per month. Market rate elderly properties normally lease up at a rate of 8-12 units per month.

As part of our analysis, we inquired about the absorption history for every property we surveyed. The following list summarizes our findings:

Key	Project	Built	Renovated	Rent Type	Occ Type	Tot Units	Abs
028	Goodson Manor Apartments	2005	na	Subsidized	Elderly	23	-
044	Parc Crest at Poplar Forest	2008	na	Restricted	Elderly	44	-

Absorption Analysis

In this section, we analyze the anticipated lease up for the subject property. We begin our analysis by taking the the absorption period conclusions from the previous section and restating them graphically as illustrated below.



Our analysis suggests that the subject property will achieve 70 percent occupancy in 1 months, 80 percent occupancy in 2 months, and 90 percent occupancy in 3 months. We anticipate that the subject property will stabilize at 97 percent occupancy in 4 months.

It is important to note that this analysis does not account for pent-up demand, pre-leasing efforts or rent concessions. In our opinion, an effective pre-leasing effort could result in a month-for-month reduction in the estimated absorption period for this project. In addition, any concessions or rent subsidies not accounted for already in this analysis could cut capture rates and absorption periods significantly.

VHDA DEMAND ANALYSIS

Overview

In this section we evaluate demand for the subject property using the VHDA demand methodology. For purposes of this analysis, we define VHDA demand as the number of new income-qualified and existing income-qualified overburdened and substandard 55+ renter households that would qualify to live at the subject property at the lesser of achievable rents or the sponsor's proposed rents. Our analysis accounts for any rent subsidies for the subject property.

Our analysis begins by developing a breakdown of the number of renter households, by income, by size as of the date of market entry for this development. This breakdown, which utilizes demographic data presented earlier in this report, is presented below:

55+ Renter Households, by Income, by Size

	2023	\$	2023							
Min		Max	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person	Total	
\$0	to	\$9,999	231	58	5	5	9	2	310	
\$0	to	\$19,999	732	146	61	11	13	2	966	
\$0	to	\$29,999	1,043	216	75	22	20	3	1,379	
\$0	to	\$39,999	1,179	244	94	39	25	5	1,586	
\$0	to	\$49,999	1,325	281	112	67	32	6	1,823	
\$0	to	\$59,999	1,391	337	119	71	48	13	1,979	
\$0	to	\$74,999	1,434	403	168	77	51	14	2,147	
\$0	to	\$99,999	1,529	443	195	85	59	15	2,326	
\$0	to	\$124,999	1,560	476	207	91	69	19	2,421	
\$0	to	\$149,999	1,611	486	222	95	75	20	2,509	
\$0	to	\$199,999	1,679	512	228	102	79	20	2,619	
\$0	or	more	1,735	535	237	106	87	21	2,721	

Source: ESRI & Ribbon Demographics

Demand Estimate, 1-Bedroom, Subsidized, 60% of AMI

In this section we estimate demand for the 1-Bedroom / Subsidized / 60% of AMI units at the subject property. Our analysis assumes a total of 39 units, 19 of which are anticipated to be vacant on market entry in 2023. Our analysis assumes a 40% income qualification ratio and 2-person households.

Unit Details								
Target Population	55+ Households							
Unit Type	1-Bedroom							
Rent Type	Subsidized							
Income Limit	60% of AMI							
Total Units	39							
Vacant Units at Market Entry	19							
Minimum Qualified Income	е							
Net Rent	\$0							
Utilities	\$150							
Gross Rent	\$150							
Income Qualification Ratio	40%							
Minimum Qualified Income	\$375							
Months/Year	12							
Minimum Qualified Income	\$4,500							

55+ Renter Households, by Income, by Size

				2023	· · ·			
	2023	\$	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person
\$0	to	\$9,999	231	58	5	5	9	2
\$0	to	\$19,999	732	146	61	11	13	2
\$0	to	\$29,999	1,043	216	75	22	20	3
\$0	to	\$39,999	1,179	244	94	39	25	5
\$0	to	\$49,999	1,325	281	112	67	32	6
\$0	to	\$59,999	1,391	337	119	71	48	13
\$0	to	\$74,999	1,434	403	168	77	51	14
\$0	to	\$99,999	1,529	443	195	85	59	15
\$0	to	\$124,999	1,560	476	207	91	69	19
\$0	to	\$149,999	1,611	486	222	95	75	20
\$0	to	\$199,999	1,679	512	228	102	79	20
\$0	or	more	1,735	535	237	106	87	21
			Maximu	ım Allowable	Income			
			1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person
Maxim	um Allowab	le Income	\$29,940	\$34,200	\$38,520	\$42,780	\$46,200	\$49,620
			;	Size Qualifie	d			
			1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person
Size Qualifi	ed		Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
			De	emand Estima	ate			
			1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person
HH Below N	HH Below Maximum Income			227	0	0	0	0
HH Below N	HH Below Minimum Income		104	26	0	0	0	0
Subtotal			923	201	0	0	0	0
			Demand Est	timate		1,125		

Our analysis suggests demand for a total of 1,125 size- and income-qualified units in the market area.

Demand Estimate, Subsidized

In this section we account for income-band overlap and develop a demand estimate for the subsidized units at the subject property.

55+ Renter	House	holds,	by	Income,	by Size
------------	-------	--------	----	---------	---------

				2023				
	2023	\$	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person
\$0	to	\$9,999	231	58	5	5	9	2
\$0	to	\$19,999	732	146	61	11	13	2
\$0	to	\$29,999	1,043	216	75	22	20	3
\$0	to	\$39,999	1,179	244	94	39	25	5
\$0	to	\$49,999	1,325	281	112	67	32	6
\$0	to	\$59,999	1,391	337	119	71	48	13
\$0	to	\$74,999	1,434	403	168	77	51	14
\$0	to	\$99,999	1,529	443	195	85	59	15
\$0	to	\$124,999	1,560	476	207	91	69	19
\$0	to	\$149,999	1,611	486	222	95	75	20
\$0	to	\$199,999	1,679	512	228	102	79	20
\$0	or	more	1,735	535	237	106	87	21

Demand Estimate, Subsidized

	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person
Maximum Income, 0BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 1BR	\$29,940	\$34,200	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 2BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 3BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 4BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Allowable Income	\$29,940	\$34,200	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 0BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 1BR	\$4,500	\$4,500	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 2BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 3BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 4BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Qualified Income	\$4,500	\$4,500	-	-	-	-
HH Below Upper Income	1,027	227	0	0	0	0
HH Below Lower Income	104	26	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	923	201	0	0	0	0

Demand Estimate

1.125

Our analysis suggests demand for a total of 1,125 size- and income-qualified units in the market area.

Please note: This demand estimate does not account for income band overlap at the project level. A demand estimate taking this into consideration will be developed later.

Demand Estimate

In this section, we derive our overburdened demand and capture rate estimates for the subject property. Our analysis, which begins with the income-qualified renter household estimates developed above, is found below.

	Income Qualified Renter Households											
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt				
Tot	1,125											

The next step in our analysis is to account for 2 years of growth to estimate the demand stemming from new income qualified rental households. Our estimates are found below.

Annual Renter Household Growth Rate 0.9%

	New Rental Households											
	Sub 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% Mkt											
Tot	21											

The next step in our analysis is to estimate existing demand stemming from income-qualified overburdened renter households in this market area. Our estimates are found below.

Overburdened Renter Households										
				44.6%						
			Existing Hous	eholds - Rent	Overburdened					
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt		
Tot	502									

The next step in our analysis is to estimate existing demand stemming from income-qualified substandard renter households in this market area. Our estimates are found below.

			_					
		-						
			Existing H	ouseholds - Sı	ubstandard			
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt
Tot	93							

The next step in our analysis is to account for elderly homeowners likely to convert to rental housing. This component may not comprise more than 20 percent of total demand. Our estimates are found below.

Elderly Homeowners Likely to Convert to Rental Housing										
Sub 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% Mkt										
Tot	159									

The next step in our analysis is to account for existing qualifying tenants likely to remain after renovation. Our estimates are found below.

Subject Property Units (Total)												
	Sub 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% Mkt											
Tot	39											
	Existing Qualifying Tenants Likely to Remain after Renovation											
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt				
Tot	20											

The next step in our analysis is to tally up total demand for the subject property. Our estimates are found below.

	Total Demand										
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt			
Tot	795										

The next step in our analysis is to tabulate the number of vacant competing & pipeline units in the market area by unit/income type. This information will be used to further refine our capture rate estimate for the subject property. A table showing the distribution of vacant competing & pipeline units is found below.

	Vacant Competing & Pipeline Units										
	Sub 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% Mkt										
Tot	17										

The next step in our analysis is to subtract the number of vacant competing & pipeline units from total demand to arrive at a net demand estimate for the subject property. Our estimates are found below.

Net Demand (Total Demand - Vacant Competing & Pipeline Units)											
	Sub 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% Mkt										
Tot	778										

The next step in our analysis is to compute the capture rate for the project. For purposes of this computation, we define capture rate as the total number of subject property units divided by net demand. Underwriters often utilize capture rate limits of 10 to 20 percent using this methodology. Our estimates are presented below:

	Capture Rates (Subject Property Units / Net Demand)										
	Sub 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% Mkt										
_	Tot	5.0%									

Our findings are summarized below.

Project-Wide Capture Rate - LIHTC Units	5.0%
Project-Wide Capture Rate - Market Units	
Project-Wide Capture Rate - All Units	5.0%
Project-Wide Absorption Period (Months)	4 months

Please note: Project-wide capture rate estimates do not account for income band overlap at the project level.

VHDA DEMAND ANALYSIS (UNSUBSIDIZED)

Overview

In this section we evaluate demand for the subject property using the VHDA demand methodology. For purposes of this analysis, we define VHDA demand as the number of new income-qualified and existing income-qualified overburdened and substandard 55+ renter households that would qualify to live at the subject property at the lesser of achievable rents or the sponsor's proposed rents. Our analysis ignores any rent subsidies for the subject property.

Our analysis begins by developing a breakdown of the number of renter households, by income, by size as of the date of market entry for this development. This breakdown, which utilizes demographic data presented earlier in this report, is presented below:

55+ Renter Households, by Income, by Size

	2023	\$	2023								
Min		Max	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person	Total		
\$0	to	\$9,999	231	58	5	5	9	2	310		
\$0	to	\$19,999	732	146	61	11	13	2	966		
\$0	to	\$29,999	1,043	216	75	22	20	3	1,379		
\$0	to	\$39,999	1,179	244	94	39	25	5	1,586		
\$0	to	\$49,999	1,325	281	112	67	32	6	1,823		
\$0	to	\$59,999	1,391	337	119	71	48	13	1,979		
\$0	to	\$74,999	1,434	403	168	77	51	14	2,147		
\$0	to	\$99,999	1,529	443	195	85	59	15	2,326		
\$0	to	\$124,999	1,560	476	207	91	69	19	2,421		
\$0	to	\$149,999	1,611	486	222	95	75	20	2,509		
\$0	to	\$199,999	1,679	512	228	102	79	20	2,619		
\$0	or	more	1,735	535	237	106	87	21	2,721		

Source: ESRI & Ribbon Demographics

Demand Estimate, 1-Bedroom, Restricted, 40% of AMI

In this section we estimate demand for the 1-Bedroom / Restricted / 40% of AMI units at the subject property. Our analysis assumes a total of 4 units, 2 of which are anticipated to be vacant on market entry in 2023. Our analysis assumes a 40% income qualification ratio and 2-person households.

Unit Details								
Target Population	55+ Households							
Unit Type	1-Bedroom							
Rent Type	Restricted							
Income Limit	40% of AMI							
Total Units	4							
Vacant Units at Market Entry	2							
Minimum Qualified Income	!							
Net Rent	\$384							
Utilities	\$150							
Gross Rent	\$534							
Income Qualification Ratio	40%							
Minimum Qualified Income	\$1,335							
Months/Year	12							
Minimum Qualified Income	\$16,020							

55+ Renter Households, by Income, by Size

				2023				
	2023	\$	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person
\$0	to	\$9,999	231	58	5	5	9	2
\$0	to	\$19,999	732	146	61	11	13	2
\$0	to	\$29,999	1,043	216	75	22	20	3
\$0	to	\$39,999	1,179	244	94	39	25	5
\$0	to	\$49,999	1,325	281	112	67	32	6
\$0	to	\$59,999	1,391	337	119	71	48	13
\$0	to	\$74,999	1,434	403	168	77	51	14
\$0	to	\$99,999	1,529	443	195	85	59	15
\$0	to	\$124,999	1,560	476	207	91	69	19
\$0	to	\$149,999	1,611	486	222	95	75	20
\$0	to	\$199,999	1,679	512	228	102	79	20
\$0	or	more	1,735	535	237	106	87	21
			Maximu	ım Allowable	Income			
			1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person
Maximu	um Allowab	le Income	\$19,960	\$22,800	\$25,680	\$28,520	\$30,800	\$33,080
			;	Size Qualifie	d			
			1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person
Size Qualific	ed		Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
			De	emand Estima	ate			
			1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person
HH Below N	/laximum In	come	707	164	0	0	0	0
HH Below N	<u>/linimum</u> Ind	come	532	111	0	0	0	0
Subtotal			175	53	0	0	0	0
			Demand Estimate			228	28	

Our analysis suggests demand for a total of 228 size- and income-qualified units in the market area.

Demand Estimate, 1-Bedroom, Restricted, 50% of AMI

In this section we estimate demand for the 1-Bedroom / Restricted / 50% of AMI units at the subject property. Our analysis assumes a total of 16 units, 8 of which are anticipated to be vacant on market entry in 2023. Our analysis assumes a 40% income qualification ratio and 2-person households.

Unit Details								
Target Population	55+ Households							
Unit Type	1-Bedroom							
Rent Type	Restricted							
Income Limit	50% of AMI							
Total Units	16							
Vacant Units at Market Entry	8							
Minimum Qualified Income)							
Net Rent	\$518							
Utilities	\$150							
Gross Rent	\$668							
Income Qualification Ratio	40%							
Minimum Qualified Income	\$1,670							
Months/Year	12							
Minimum Qualified Income	\$20,040							

55+ Renter Households, by Income, by Size

				2023	<u> </u>			
	2023	\$	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person
\$0	to	\$9,999	231	58	5	5	9	2
\$0	to	\$19,999	732	146	61	11	13	2
\$0	to	\$29,999	1,043	216	75	22	20	3
\$0	to	\$39,999	1,179	244	94	39	25	5
\$0	to	\$49,999	1,325	281	112	67	32	6
\$0	to	\$59,999	1,391	337	119	71	48	13
\$0	to	\$74,999	1,434	403	168	77	51	14
\$0	to	\$99,999	1,529	443	195	85	59	15
\$0	to	\$124,999	1,560	476	207	91	69	19
\$0	to	\$149,999	1,611	486	222	95	75	20
\$0	to	\$199,999	1,679	512	228	102	79	20
\$0	or	more	1,735	535	237	106	87	21
			Maximu	ım Allowable	Income			
			1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person
Maximu	um Allowab	le Income	\$24,950	\$28,500	\$32,100	\$35,650	\$38,500	\$41,350
			;	Size Qualifie	d			
			1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person
Size Qualifi	ed		Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
			De	emand Estima	ate			
			1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person
HH Below N	/laximum In	come	872	206	0	0	0	0
HH Below N	<u>/linimum</u> Inc	come	732	146	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	Subtotal			60	0	0	0	0
			Demand Est	timate	199			

Our analysis suggests demand for a total of 199 size- and income-qualified units in the market area.

Demand Estimate, 1-Bedroom, Restricted, 60% of AMI

In this section we estimate demand for the 1-Bedroom / Restricted / 60% of AMI units at the subject property. Our analysis assumes a total of 19 units, 9 of which are anticipated to be vacant on market entry in 2023. Our analysis assumes a 40% income qualification ratio and 2-person households.

Unit Details	
Target Population	55+ Households
Unit Type	1-Bedroom
Rent Type	Restricted
Income Limit	60% of AMI
Total Units	19
Vacant Units at Market Entry	9
Minimum Qualified Income	
Net Rent	\$525
Utilities	\$150
Gross Rent	\$675
Income Qualification Ratio	40%
Minimum Qualified Income	\$1,688
Months/Year	12
Minimum Qualified Income	\$20,250

55+ Renter Households, by Income, by Size

	2023											
	2023	\$	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person				
\$0	to	\$9,999	231	58	5	5	9	2				
\$0	to	\$19,999	732	146	61	11	13	2				
\$0	to	\$29,999	1,043	216	75	22	20	3				
\$0	to	\$39,999	1,179	244	94	39	25	5				
\$0	to	\$49,999	1,325	281	112	67	32	6				
\$0	to	\$59,999	1,391	337	119	71	48	13				
\$0	to	\$74,999	1,434	403	168	77	51	14				
\$0	to	\$99,999	1,529	443	195	85	59	15				
\$0	to	\$124,999	1,560	476	207	91	69	19				
\$0	to	\$149,999	1,611	486	222	95	75	20				
\$0	to	\$199,999	1,679	512	228	102	79	20				
\$0	or	more	1,735	535	237	106	87	21				
			Maximu	ım Allowable	Income							
			1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person				
Maximu	ım Allowab	le Income	\$29,940	\$34,200	\$38,520	\$42,780	\$46,200	\$49,620				
			;	Size Qualifie	t							
			1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person				
Size Qualifie	ed		Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No				
			De	emand Estima	ate							
			1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person				
HH Below M	1aximum In	come	1,027	227	0	0	0	0				
HH Below M	<u>linimum</u> Inc	come	732	146	0	0	0	0				
Subtotal	Subtotal			81	0	0	0	0				
			Demand Est	timate	377							

Our analysis suggests demand for a total of 377 size- and income-qualified units in the market area.

Demand Estimate, Restricted, 40% of AMI

In this section we account for income-band overlap and develop a demand estimate for the units restricted to 40% of AMI at the subject property.

55+ Renter Households, by Income, by Size

				2023				
	2023	\$	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person
\$0	to	\$9,999	231	58	5	5	9	2
\$0	to	\$19,999	732	146	61	11	13	2
\$0	to	\$29,999	1,043	216	75	22	20	3
\$0	to	\$39,999	1,179	244	94	39	25	5
\$0	to	\$49,999	1,325	281	112	67	32	6
\$0	to	\$59,999	1,391	337	119	71	48	13
\$0	to	\$74,999	1,434	403	168	77	51	14
\$0	to	\$99,999	1,529	443	195	85	59	15
\$0	to	\$124,999	1,560	476	207	91	69	19
\$0	to	\$149,999	1,611	486	222	95	75	20
\$0	to	\$199,999	1,679	512	228	102	79	20
\$0	or	more	1,735	535	237	106	87	21

Demand Estimate, Restricted, 40% of AMI

	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person
Maximum Income, 0BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 1BR	\$19,960	\$22,800	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 2BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 3BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 4BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Allowable Income	\$19,960	\$22,800	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 0BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 1BR	\$16,020	\$16,020	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 2BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 3BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 4BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Qualified Income	\$16,020	\$16,020	-	-	-	-
HH Below Upper Income	707	164	0	0	0	0
HH Below Lower Income	532	111	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	175	53	0	0	0	0

Demand Estimate

228

Our analysis suggests demand for a total of 228 size- and income-qualified units in the market area.

Please note: This demand estimate does not account for income band overlap at the project level. A demand estimate taking this into consideration will be developed later.

Demand Estimate, Restricted, 50% of AMI

In this section we account for income-band overlap and develop a demand estimate for the units restricted to 50% of AMI at the subject property.

55+ Renter Households, by Income, by Size

				2023				
	2023	\$	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person
\$0	to	\$9,999	231	58	5	5	9	2
\$0	to	\$19,999	732	146	61	11	13	2
\$0	to	\$29,999	1,043	216	75	22	20	3
\$0	to	\$39,999	1,179	244	94	39	25	5
\$0	to	\$49,999	1,325	281	112	67	32	6
\$0	to	\$59,999	1,391	337	119	71	48	13
\$0	to	\$74,999	1,434	403	168	77	51	14
\$0	to	\$99,999	1,529	443	195	85	59	15
\$0	to	\$124,999	1,560	476	207	91	69	19
\$0	to	\$149,999	1,611	486	222	95	75	20
\$0	to	\$199,999	1,679	512	228	102	79	20
\$0	or	more	1,735	535	237	106	87	21

Demand Estimate, Restricted, 50% of AMI

	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person
Maximum Income, 0BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 1BR	\$24,950	\$28,500	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 2BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 3BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 4BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Allowable Income	\$24,950	\$28,500	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 0BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 1BR	\$20,040	\$20,040	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 2BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 3BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 4BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Qualified Income	\$20,040	\$20,040	-	-	-	-
HH Below Upper Income	872	206	0	0	0	0
HH Below Lower Income	732	146	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	140	60	0	0	0	0

Demand Estimate

199

Our analysis suggests demand for a total of 199 size- and income-qualified units in the market area.

Please note: This demand estimate does not account for income band overlap at the project level. A demand estimate taking this into consideration will be developed later.

Demand Estimate, Restricted, 60% of AMI

In this section we account for income-band overlap and develop a demand estimate for the units restricted to 60% of AMI at the subject property.

55+ Renter Households, by Income, by Size

				2023				
	2023	\$	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person
\$0	to	\$9,999	231	58	5	5	9	2
\$0	to	\$19,999	732	146	61	11	13	2
\$0	to	\$29,999	1,043	216	75	22	20	3
\$0	to	\$39,999	1,179	244	94	39	25	5
\$0	to	\$49,999	1,325	281	112	67	32	6
\$0	to	\$59,999	1,391	337	119	71	48	13
\$0	to	\$74,999	1,434	403	168	77	51	14
\$0	to	\$99,999	1,529	443	195	85	59	15
\$0	to	\$124,999	1,560	476	207	91	69	19
\$0	to	\$149,999	1,611	486	222	95	75	20
\$0	to	\$199,999	1,679	512	228	102	79	20
\$0	or	more	1,735	535	237	106	87	21

Demand Estimate, Restricted, 60% of AMI

	1 Person	2 Person	3 Person	4 Person	5 Person	6+ Person
Maximum Income, 0BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 1BR	\$29,940	\$34,200	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 2BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 3BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Income, 4BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maximum Allowable Income	\$29,940	\$34,200	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 0BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 1BR	\$20,250	\$20,250	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 2BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 3BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Income, 4BR	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minimum Qualified Income	\$20,250	\$20,250	-	-	-	-
HH Below Upper Income	1,027	227	0	0	0	0
HH Below Lower Income	732	146	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	295	81	0	0	0	0

Demand Estimate

Our analysis suggests demand for a total of 377 size- and income-qualified units in the market area.

Please note: This demand estimate does not account for income band overlap at the project level. A demand estimate taking this into consideration will be developed later.

377

Demand Estimate

In this section, we derive our overburdened demand and capture rate estimates for the subject property. Our analysis, which begins with the income-qualified renter household estimates developed above, is found below.

_	Income Qualified Renter Households									
		Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	
-	Tot			228	199	377				

The next step in our analysis is to account for 2 years of growth to estimate the demand stemming from new income qualified rental households. Our estimates are found below.

Annual Renter Household Growth Rate
0.9%

New Rental Households								
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt
 Tot			4	4	7			

The next step in our analysis is to estimate existing demand stemming from income-qualified overburdened renter households in this market area. Our estimates are found below.

Overburdened Renter Households									
	44.6%								
	Existing Households - Rent Overburdened								
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	
Tot			102	89	168				

The next step in our analysis is to estimate existing demand stemming from income-qualified substandard renter households in this market area. Our estimates are found below.

	Substandard Renter Households							
			-					
			Existing H	ouseholds - Si	ubstandard			
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt
Tot			19	16	31			

The next step in our analysis is to account for elderly homeowners likely to convert to rental housing. This component may not comprise more than 20 percent of total demand. Our estimates are found below.

Elderly Homeowners Likely to Convert to Rental Housing								
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt
 Tot			32	29	54			

The next step in our analysis is to account for existing qualifying tenants likely to remain after renovation. Our estimates are found below.

			Subject	Property Unit	s (Total)				
	Sub 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% Mkt								
Tot			4	16	19				
	Existing Qualifying Tenants Likely to Remain after Renovation								
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt	
Tot			2	8	10				

The next step in our analysis is to tally up total demand for the subject property. Our estimates are found below.

_	Total Demand								
		Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt
_	Tot			159	146	271			

The next step in our analysis is to tabulate the number of vacant competing & pipeline units in the market area by unit/income type. This information will be used to further refine our capture rate estimate for the subject property. A table showing the distribution of vacant competing & pipeline units is found below.

	Vacant Competing & Pipeline Units							
	Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt
Tot					2			

The next step in our analysis is to subtract the number of vacant competing & pipeline units from total demand to arrive at a net demand estimate for the subject property. Our estimates are found below.

Net Demand (Total Demand - Vacant Competing & Pipeline Units)								
	Sub 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% Mkt							Mkt
Tot			159	146	269			

The next step in our analysis is to compute the capture rate for the project. For purposes of this computation, we define capture rate as the total number of subject property units divided by net demand. Underwriters often utilize capture rate limits of 10 to 20 percent using this methodology. Our estimates are presented below:

_	Capture Rates (Subject Property Units / Net Demand)								
		Sub	30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	Mkt
_	Tot			2.5%	10.9%	7.1%			

Our findings are summarized below.

Project-Wide Capture Rate - LIHTC Units	6.8%
Project-Wide Capture Rate - Market Units	
Project-Wide Capture Rate - All Units	6.8%
Project-Wide Absorption Period (Months)	4 months

Please note: Project-wide capture rate estimates do not account for income band overlap at the project level.

RENT COMPARABLES, MARKET RATE

Project Ir	nformation
Property Name	Blackstone Lofts
Street Number	325
Street Name	2nd
Street Type	Street
City	Blackstone
State	Virginia
Zip	23824
Phone Number	
Year Built	1945

Year Renovated 2011 Minimum Lease Min. Security Dep. 1 month Other Fees Waiting List Project Rent Market Rate Project Type

Family **Project Status** Stabilized Financing Conventional Vouchers

Latitude 37.0756 Longitude -78.0041 **Nearest Crossroads** na AAC Code 23-026 006

Interview Notes

Person Interviewed Ms. Liz, Manager (434) 292-5020 Phone Number Interview Date 02-Mar-23 Interviewed By PL

Stylish 1 bedroom loft style apartment owned by Liz Lee, broker. Contact advised of new apartments in the area such as a former military academy being converted, 90 new townhomes, and women's college becoming a boutique hotel.





Unit Configuration

12

\$40

						Unit Con								
			Unit	Inc	Rent	HOME	Subs	Total	Vac	Street		Net		Gross
BR	BA	SF	Type	Limit	Limit	Units	Units	Units	Units	Rent	Disc	Rent	UA	Rent
1	1.0	450	Garden/Flat	Mar	Mar	No	No	6	1	\$880		\$880	\$88	\$968
1	1.0	475	Garden/Flat	Mar	Mar	No	No	17		\$880		\$880	\$88	\$968
1	1.0	575	Garden/Flat	Mar	Mar	No	No	2		\$900		\$900	\$88	\$988
Total /	Average	477		<u> </u>	<u> </u>		1 5	25	1	\$882		\$882	\$88	\$970
			I				#3			+	1	+		T-:-

Tenant-Paid Utilities			
Utility	Comp	Subj	
Heat-Electric	yes	yes	
Cooking-Electric	yes	yes	
Other Electric	yes	yes	
Air Cond	yes	yes	
Hot Water-Electric	yes	yes	
Water	no	yes	
Sewer	no	yes	
Trash	yes	no	
Comp vs. Subject Superior			

Tenant-Paid Technology			
Technology	Comp	Subj	
Cable	yes	yes	
Internet	yes	no	
Comp vs. Subject Inferior			

Visibility				
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj		
Visibility	3.00	2.50		
Comp vs. Subject	Superior			

Access				
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj		
Access	3.00	3.00		
Comp vs. Subject	Similar			

Neighborhood				
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj		
Neighborhood	3.00	2.70		
Comp vs. Subject	Superior			

Proximity to Area Amenities				
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj		
Area Amenities	3.70	3.20		
Comp vs. Subject	s. Subject Superior			

Condition				
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj		
Condition	3.00	4.00		
Comp vs. Subject	t Inferior			

Effective Age				
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj		
Effective Age	2001	2013		
Comp vs. Subject	s. Subject Inferior			

Site & Common Area Amenities			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Ball Field	no	no	
BBQ Area	no	yes	
Billiard/Game	no	no	
Bus/Comp Ctr	no	no	
Car Care Ctr	no	no	
Comm Center	no	yes	
Elevator	no	no	
Fitness Ctr	no	no	
Gazebo/Patio	no	yes	
Hot Tub/Jacuzzi	no	no	
Herb Garden	no	no	
Horseshoes	no	yes	
Lake	no	no	
Library	no	no	
Movie/Media Ctr	no	no	
Picnic Area	no	yes	
Playground	no	no	
Pool	no	no	
Sauna	no	no	
Sports Court	no	yes	
Walking Trail	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Infe	rior	

Unit Amenities			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Blinds	yes	yes	
Ceiling Fans	no	yes	
Hardwood	yes	yes	
Fireplace	no	no	
Patio/Balcony	no	yes	
Storage	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Inferior		

Kitchen Amenities					
Amenity	Comp	Subj			
Stove	yes	yes			
Refrigerator	yes	yes			
Disposal	yes	no			
Dishwasher	yes	yes			
Microwave	yes	no			
Comp vs. Subject	Superior				

Air Conditioning				
Amenity	Comp	Subj		
Central	yes	no		
Wall Units	no	yes		
Window Units	no	no		
None	no	no		
Comp vs. Subject	Sun	prior		

Heat					
Amenity	Comp	Subj			
Central	yes	no			
Wall Units	no	yes			
Baseboards	no	no			
Boiler/Radiators	no	no			
None	no	no			
Comp vs. Subject	Supe	erior			

Parking					
Amenity	Comp	Subj			
Garage	no	no			
Covered Pkg	no	no			
Assigned Pkg	no	no			
Open	yes	yes			
None	no	no			
Comp vs. Subject	Sim	ilar			

Laundry				
Amenity	Comp	Subj		
Central	no	yes		
W/D Units	yes	no		
W/D Hookups	no	no		
Comp vs. Subject	Superior			

Security					
Amenity	Comp	Subj			
Call Buttons	no	yes			
Cont Access	no	no			
Courtesy Officer	no	no			
Monitoring	no	no			
Security Alarms	no	no			
Security Patrols	no	no			
Comp vs. Subject	Inferior				

Services						
Amenity	enity Comp Sub					
After School	na	no				
Concierge	na	no				
Hair Salon	na	no				
Health Care	na	no				
Housekeeping	na	no				
Meals	na	no				
Transportation	na	no				
Comp vs. Subject	Similar					

Blackstone Lofts is an existing multifamily development located at 325 2nd Street in Blackstone, Virginia. The property, which consists of 25 apartment units, was originally constructed in 1945 with conventional financing. All units are set aside as market rate units. The property currently stands at 96 percent occupancy.

	Project information
Property Name	Churchill Apartments
Street Number	416
Street Name	Winston
Street Type	Avenue
City	Farmville
State	Virginia
Zip	23901
Phone Number	(866) 486-0699
Year Built	1967
Year Renovated	2008
Minimum Lease	12
Min. Security Dep.	\$150
Other Fees	\$250
Waiting List	na
Project Rent	Market Rate
Project Type	Family
Project Status	Stabilized
Financing	Conventional
Vouchers	

Interview Notes

Latitude

Longitude

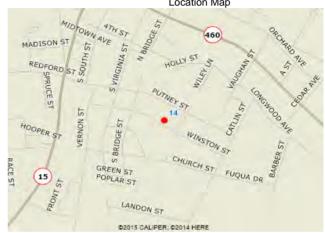
Nearest Crossroads AAC Code

Person Interviewed Ms. Heather, Leasing Agent Phone Number (434) 392-7440 22-Feb-22 Interview Date Interviewed By AK

Courtesy Officer at Sun Chase Apartments, which is 2 minutes away. We were unable to reach this property during our February, 2023 study, therefore the information in this report reflects our February, 2022 survey of this property.



Location Map



37.2964

-78.3887

Wiley Lane & Winston Avenue

							figuration							
			Unit	Inc	Rent	HOME	Subs	Total	Vac	Street		Net		Gross
BR	BA	SF	Type	Limit	Limit	Units	Units	Units	Units	Rent	Disc	Rent	UA	Rent
1	1.0	700	Garden/Flat	Mar	Mar	No	No	4		\$657		\$657	\$47	\$704
2	1.0	1000	Garden/Flat	Mar	Mar	No	No	20		\$757		\$757	\$64	\$821
Total /	Averege	950						24		\$740		\$740	\$61	\$802
Total / /	Average	950				1,	17	24		⊅/4 U		Φ/40	⊅ 0 I	Φ 802

Tenant-Paid Utilities					
Utility	Comp	Subj			
Heat-Electric	yes	yes			
Cooking-Electric	yes	yes			
Other Electric	yes	yes			
Air Cond	yes	yes			
Hot Water-Electric	no	yes			
Water	no	yes			
Sewer	no	yes			
Trash	no	no			
Comp vs. Subject	Superior				

Tenant-Paid Technology				
Technology	Comp	Subj		
Cable	yes	yes		
Internet	no	no		
Comp vs. Subject Similar				

Visibility			
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj	
Visibility	2.75	2.50	
Comp vs. Subject	Superior		

Access			
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj	
Access	3.00	3.00	
Comp vs. Subject	Similar		

Neighborhood		
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj
Neighborhood	3.10	2.70
Comp vs. Subject	Superior	

Proximity to Area Amenities		
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj
Area Amenities	4.50	3.20
Comp vs. Subject	Supe	erior

Condition		
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj
Condition	3.00	4.00
Comp vs. Subject	Infe	rior

Effective Age			
Rating (1-5 Scale) Comp Subj			
Effective Age	1967	2013	
Comp vs. Subject	. Subject Inferior		

Site & Common Area Amenities		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Ball Field	no	no
BBQ Area	no	yes
Billiard/Game	no	no
Bus/Comp Ctr	no	no
Car Care Ctr	no	no
Comm Center	no	yes
Elevator	no	no
Fitness Ctr	no	no
Gazebo/Patio	no	yes
Hot Tub/Jacuzzi	no	no
Herb Garden	no	no
Horseshoes	no	yes
Lake	no	no
Library	no	no
Movie/Media Ctr	no	no
Picnic Area	no	yes
Playground	no	no
Pool	no	no
Sauna	no	no
Sports Court	no	yes
Walking Trail	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Infe	rior

Unit Amenities			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Blinds	yes	yes	
Ceiling Fans	no	yes	
Hardwood	yes	yes	
Fireplace	no	no	
Patio/Balcony	no	yes	
Storage	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Inferior		

Kitchen Amenities			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Stove	yes	yes	
Refrigerator	yes	yes	
Disposal	yes	no	
Dishwasher	no	yes	
Microwave	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Sim	ilar	

Air Conditioning			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Central	yes	no	
Wall Units	no	yes	
Window Units	no	no	
None	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Sune	erior	

Heat			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Central	yes	no	
Wall Units	no	yes	
Baseboards	no	no	
Boiler/Radiators	no	no	
None	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Supe	erior	

Parking			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Garage	no	no	
Covered Pkg	no	no	
Assigned Pkg	no	no	
Open	yes	yes	
None	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Sim	ilar	

Laundry					
Amenity	Comp	Subj			
Central	yes	yes			
W/D Units	no	no			
W/D Hookups	no	no			
Comp vs. Subject Similar					

Security					
Amenity	Comp	Subj			
Call Buttons	no	yes			
Cont Access	no	no			
Courtesy Officer	yes	no			
Monitoring	no	no			
Security Alarms	no	no			
Security Patrols	no	no			
Comp vs. Subject Similar					

Services					
Amenity	Comp	Subj			
After School	no	no			
Concierge	no	no			
Hair Salon	no	no			
Health Care	no	no			
Housekeeping	no	no			
Meals	no	no			
Transportation	no	no			
Comp vs. Subject Similar					

Churchill Apartments is an existing multifamily development located at 416 Winston Avenue in Farmville, Virginia. The property, which consists of 24 apartment units, was originally constructed in 1967 with conventional financing. All units are set aside as market rate units. The property currently stands at 100 percent occupancy.

-		
Project	Inform	ation

Lofts at Worsham School
8832
Abilene
Road
Worsham
Virginia
23901
434.392.1999
1927
2011
12
1 month
\$40
na
Market Rate
Family
Stabilized
Conventional
37.2303
-78.4465
na

Interview Notes

23-026

AAC Code

Person Interviewed	Ms. Teresa, Manager
Phone Number	(434) 292-5020
Interview Date	01-Mar-23
Interviewed By	PL

Worsham High School, is a historic high school complex built in 1927, is a one- to two-story, banked brick building with a recessed, arched entrance showing influences from the Colonial Revival style. Also on the property are the contributing agriculture building and cannery, both rectangular cinder block buildings built about 1927. Some units at this





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Unit Configuration

031

BR BA SF Type Limit Limit Limit Units Units Units Units Units Limit Units							Unit Con								
1 1.0 600 Garden/Flat Mar Mar No No 3 \$1,300 \$1,300 \$1,300 \$2.0 1000 Garden/Flat Mar Mar No No 3 \$1,350 \$1,				Unit	Inc	Rent	HOME	Subs	Total	Vac	Street		Net		Gross
1 1.0 600 Garden/Flat Mar Mar No No 3 \$1,350 \$1,350 \$1,350 \$1,300	BR	BA	SF	Type	Limit	Limit	Units	Units	Units	Units	Rent	Disc	Rent	UA	Rent
2 2.0 1000 Garden/Flat Mar Mar No No No 4 \$1,300 \$1,300 \$1,300 \$1,500 \$1,500 \$1,500	1	1.0	600	Garden/Flat	Mar	Mar	No	No	4		\$1,100				
2 2.0 1000 Garden/Flat Mar Mar No No No 4 \$1,300 \$1,300 \$1,300 \$1,500 \$1,500 \$1,500	1	1.0	600	Garden/Flat	Mar	Mar	No	No	3				\$1,350		\$1,350
		2.0	1000	Garden/Flat	Mar	Mar	No	No	4		\$1,300		\$1,300		\$1,300
Total / Average 800 14 \$1,296 \$1,296 \$1,296	2	2.0	1000	Garden/Flat	Mar	Mar	No	No	3		\$1,500		\$1,500		\$1,500
Total / Average 800 14 \$1.296 \$1.296 \$1.296															
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	I otal /	Average	800				1,	19	14		\$1,296		\$1,296		\$1,296

Tenant-Paid Utilities					
Utility	Comp	Subj			
Heat-Electric	no	yes			
Cooking-Electric	no	yes			
Other Electric	no	yes			
Air Cond	no	yes			
Hot Water-Electric	no	yes			
Water	no	yes			
Sewer	no	yes			
Trash	no	no			
Comp vs. Subject Superior					

Tenant-Paid Technology				
Technology	Comp	Subj		
Cable	yes	yes		
Internet yes no				
Comp vs. Subject Inferior				

Visibility					
Rating (1-5 Scale) Comp Subj					
Visibility	4.00	2.50			
Comp vs. Subject Superior					

Access					
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj			
Access 3.00 3.00					
Comp vs. Subject Similar					

Neighborhood					
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj			
Neighborhood	3.20	2.70			
Comp vs. Subject Superior					

Proximity to Area Amenities			
Rating (1-5 Scale) Comp Subj			
Area Amenities	2.00	3.20	
Comp vs. Subject	omp vs. Subject Inferior		

Condition		
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj
Condition	3.50	4.00
Comp vs. Subject	Inferior	

Effective Age			
Rating (1-5 Scale) Comp Subj			
Effective Age	2001	2013	
Comp vs. Subject	Inferior		

Site & Common Area Amenities		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Ball Field	no	no
BBQ Area	no	yes
Billiard/Game	no	no
Bus/Comp Ctr	no	no
Car Care Ctr	no	no
Comm Center	yes	yes
Elevator	no	no
Fitness Ctr	yes	no
Gazebo/Patio	no	yes
Hot Tub/Jacuzzi	no	no
Herb Garden	no	no
Horseshoes	no	yes
Lake	no	no
Library	no	no
Movie/Media Ctr	no	no
Picnic Area	no	yes
Playground	no	no
Pool	no	no
Sauna	no	no
Sports Court	no	yes
Walking Trail	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Infe	rior

Unit Amenities			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Blinds	yes	yes	
Ceiling Fans	yes	yes	
Hardwood	some	yes	
Fireplace	no	no	
Patio/Balcony	no	yes	
Storage	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Infe	rior	

Kitchen Amenities			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Stove	yes	yes	
Refrigerator	yes	yes	
Disposal	no	no	
Dishwasher	yes	yes	
Microwave	yes	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Supe	erior	

Air Conditioning			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Central	yes	no	
Wall Units	no	yes	
Window Units	no	no	
None	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject Superior		erior	

Heat			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Central	yes	no	
Wall Units	no	yes	
Baseboards	no	no	
Boiler/Radiators	no	no	
None	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Supe	erior	

Parking			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Garage	no	no	
Covered Pkg	no	no	
Assigned Pkg	no	no	
Open	yes	yes	
None	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Sim	ilar	

Laundry			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Central	no	yes	
W/D Units	yes	no	
W/D Hookups	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Superior		

Security			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Call Buttons	no	yes	
Cont Access	yes	no	
Courtesy Officer	no	no	
Monitoring	yes	no	
Security Alarms	no	no	
Security Patrols	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Superior		

Services			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
After School	na	no	
Concierge	na	no	
Hair Salon	na	no	
Health Care	na	no	
Housekeeping	na	no	
Meals	na	no	
Transportation	na	no	
Comp vs. Subject Similar		ilar	

Lofts at Worsham School is an existing multifamily development located at 8832 Abilene Road in Worsham, Virginia. The property, which consists of 14 apartment units, was originally constructed in 1927 with conventional financing. All units are set aside as market rate units. The property currently stands at 100 percent occupancy.

1.10,001	in on industri
Property Name	Mann Street Apartments
Street Number	200
Street Name	Mann
Street Type	Street
City	Blackstone
State	Virginia
Zip	23824
Phone Number	(434) 298-6872
Year Built	1998
Year Renovated	na
Minimum Lease	1
Min. Security Dep.	1 month

Other Fees
Waiting List no
Project Rent Market Rate
Project Type Elderly
Project Status Stabilized
Financing Conventional
Vouchers

 Latitude
 37.0836

 Longitude
 -77.9942

 Nearest Crossroads
 na

 AAC Code
 23-026
 036

Interview Notes

Person Interviewed	Иг. O.D. Duncanson, III, Owner
Phone Number	(434) 298-6872
Interview Date	01-Mar-23
Interviewed By	PL

Last 2 buildings built in 2008 and 2 heat pumps were replaced in 2013. Contact advised in 2019 that 21 units have a waster and sewer included in the rental rate. 2022 concrete parking lot.





Unit Configuration

		_				Unit Con		_						
			Unit	Inc	Rent	HOME	Subs	Total	Vac	Street		Net		Gross
BR	BA	SF	Type	Limit	Limit	Units	Units	Units	Units	Rent	Disc	Rent	UA	Rent
1	1.0	720	Garden/Flat	Mar	Mar	No	No	36		\$750		\$750	\$88	\$838
2	1.0	720	Garden/Flat	Mar	Mar	No	No	3		\$800		\$800	\$109	\$909
Total / /	Average	720				1	51	39		\$754		\$754	\$90	\$843

Tenant-Paid Utilities				
Utility	Comp	Subj		
Heat-Electric	yes	yes		
Cooking-Electric	yes	yes		
Other Electric	yes	yes		
Air Cond	yes	yes		
Hot Water-Electric	yes	yes		
Water	no	yes		
Sewer	no	yes		
Trash	yes	no		
Comp vs. Subject Superior				

Tenant-Paid Technology					
Technology	Comp	Subj			
Cable	yes	yes			
Internet	yes	no			
Comp vs. Subject Inferior					

Visibility					
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj			
Visibility	3.25	2.50			
Comp vs. Subject	. Subject Superior				

Access					
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj			
Access	3.25	3.00			
Comp vs. Subject	t Superior				

Neighborhood					
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj			
Neighborhood	2.00	2.70			
Comp vs. Subject	Inferior				

Proximity to Area Amenities				
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj		
Area Amenities	3.70	3.20		
Comp vs. Subject Superior				

Condition					
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj			
Condition	3.50	4.00			
Comp vs. Subject	Inferior				

Effective Age					
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj			
Effective Age	1998	2013			
Comp vs. Subject Inferior					

Site & Common	Area Ame	nities
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Ball Field	no	no
BBQ Area	no	yes
Billiard/Game	no	no
Bus/Comp Ctr	no	no
Car Care Ctr	no	no
Comm Center	no	yes
Elevator	no	no
Fitness Ctr	no	no
Gazebo/Patio	no	yes
Hot Tub/Jacuzzi	no	no
Herb Garden	no	no
Horseshoes	no	yes
Lake	no	no
Library	no	no
Movie/Media Ctr	no	no
Picnic Area	no	yes
Playground	no	no
Pool	no	no
Sauna	no	no
Sports Court	no	yes
Walking Trail	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Infe	rior

Unit Amenities		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Blinds	yes	yes
Ceiling Fans	no	yes
Carpeting	no	yes
Fireplace	no	no
Patio/Balcony	no	yes
Storage	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Infe	rior

Kitchen Amenities		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Stove	yes	yes
Refrigerator	yes	yes
Disposal	no	no
Dishwasher	no	yes
Microwave	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Infe	rior

Air Conditioning		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Central	yes	no
Wall Units	no	yes
Window Units	no	no
None	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Supe	erior

Heat		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Central	yes	no
Wall Units	no	yes
Baseboards	no	no
Boiler/Radiators	no	no
None	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Supe	erior

Parking		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Garage	no	no
Covered Pkg	no	no
Assigned Pkg	no	no
Open	yes	yes
None	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Sim	ilar

Lau	ndry	
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Central	no	yes
W/D Units	no	no
W/D Hookups	yes	no
Comp vs. Subject	Sim	ilar

Security		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Call Buttons	no	yes
Cont Access	no	no
Courtesy Officer	no	no
Monitoring	no	no
Security Alarms	no	no
Security Patrols	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Infe	rior

Services		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
After School	no	no
Concierge	no	no
Hair Salon	no	no
Health Care	no	no
Housekeeping	no	no
Meals	no	no
Transportation	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Sim	ilar

Mann Street Apartments is an existing multifamily development located at 200 Mann Street in Blackstone, Virginia. The property, which consists of 39 apartment units, was originally constructed in 1998 with conventional financing. All units are set aside as market rate units. The property currently stands at 100 percent occupancy.

	Froject iniormation
Property Name	Poplar Forest Apartments Phase 1 & 2
Street Number	900
Street Name	Poplar Forest
Street Type	Road
City	Farmville
State	Virginia
Zip	23901
Phone Number	(434) 392-5300
Year Built	1999
Year Renovated	2010
Minimum Lease	12
Min. Security Dep.	\$525
Other Fees	\$40
Waiting List	6 months
Project Rent	Market Rate
Project Type	Family
Project Status	Stabilized
Financing	Bond
Vouchers	
Latitude	37.2615
Longitude	-78.3958

Interview Notes

23-026

Nearest Crossroads

AAC Code

Person Interviewed	Mr. Mike, Asst. Manager
Phone Number	(434) 392-5300
Interview Date	02-Mar-23
Interviewed By	PL

Property has 44 VHDA units with an income restrictions of 150% (located at Parc Crest at Poplar Forest apartments) and 72 HUD units that rent at Market Rates with no income restrictions. Property was built in three phases, the latest being 2003. Due to a fire in the 1BR building, the building was rebuilt in 2010. This property shares amenities with







Unit Configuration

na

048

BR BA SF Type Limit Limit Units Unit		_					Unit Con								
1 1.0 795 Garden/Flat Mar Mar No No 8 2 \$975 \$123 \$1,098 2 2.0 978 Garden/Flat Mar Mar No No No 87 2 \$1,033 \$1,033 \$181 \$1,214 \$1.00 Garden/Flat Mar Mar No No No 43 \$1,250 \$255 \$1,505				Unit	Inc	Rent	HOME	Subs	Total	Vac	Street		Net		Gross
2 2.0 978 Garden/Flat Mar Mar No No 87 2 \$1,033 \$181 \$1,214 \$1,250 \$255 \$1,505	BR					Limit				Units		Disc			
3 2.0 1100 Garden/Flat Mar Mar No No 43 \$1,250 \$1,250 \$255 \$1,505	1	1.0	795	Garden/Flat	Mar	Mar	No	No	8		\$975		\$975	\$123	\$1,098
	2		978		Mar	Mar	No			2				\$181	
Total/Average 1,005 143 138 2 \$1,097 \$1,097 \$201 \$1,298	3	2.0	1100	Garden/Flat	Mar	Mar	No	No	43		\$1,250		\$1,250	\$255	\$1,505
Total/Average 1,005 143 138 2 \$1,097 \$1,097 \$201 \$1,298															
Total / Average 1,005 143 138 2 \$1,097 \$1,097 \$201 \$1,298															
Total / Average 1,005 183 138 2 \$1,097 \$1,097 \$201 \$1,298															
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Total / Average 1,005 153 138 2 \$1,097 \$1,097 \$201 \$1,298															
	Total / /	Average	1,005				1:	53	138	2	\$1,097		\$1,097	\$201	\$1,298

Tenant-Paid Utilities				
Utility	Comp	Subj		
Heat-Electric	yes	yes		
Cooking-Electric	yes	yes		
Other Electric	yes	yes		
Air Cond	yes	yes		
Hot Water-Electric	yes	yes		
Water	yes	yes		
Sewer	yes	yes		
Trash	no	no		
Comp vs. Subject	Sim	ilar		

Tenant-Paid Technology				
Technology	Comp	Subj		
Cable	yes	yes		
Internet	yes	no		
Comp vs. Subject	Infe	rior		

Visibility				
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj		
Visibility	3.00	2.50		
Comp vs. Subject Superior				

Access				
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj		
Access	3.00	3.00		
Comp vs. Subject	Subject Similar			

Neighborhood				
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj		
Neighborhood	3.90	2.70		
Comp vs. Subject	Supe	erior		

Proximity to Area Amenities				
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj		
Area Amenities	2.90	3.20		
Comp vs. Subject Inferior				

Condition				
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj		
Condition	4.50	4.00		
Comp vs. Subject Superior				

Effective Age				
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj		
Effective Age	2000	2013		
Comp vs. Subject	Infe	rior		

Site & Common Area Amenities				
Amenity	Comp	Subj		
Ball Field	no	no		
BBQ Area	yes	yes		
Billiard/Game	no	no		
Bus/Comp Ctr	no	no		
Car Care Ctr	no	no		
Comm Center	yes	yes		
Elevator	no	no		
Fitness Ctr	yes	no		
Gazebo/Patio	no	yes		
Hot Tub/Jacuzzi	no	no		
Herb Garden	no	no		
Horseshoes	no	yes		
Lake	no	no		
Library	no	no		
Movie/Media Ctr	no	no		
Picnic Area	yes	yes		
Playground	yes	no		
Pool	yes	no		
Sauna	no	no		
Sports Court	yes	yes		
Walking Trail	yes	no		
Comp vs. Subject	Supe	erior		

Unit Amenities				
Amenity	Comp	Subj		
Blinds	yes	yes		
Ceiling Fans	no	yes		
Carpeting	yes	yes		
Fireplace	some	no		
Patio/Balcony	some	yes		
Storage	yes	no		
Comp vs. Subject Superior		erior		

Kitchen Amenities				
Amenity	Comp	Subj		
Stove	yes	yes		
Refrigerator	yes	yes		
Disposal	yes	no		
Dishwasher	yes	yes		
Microwave	yes	no		
Comp vs. Subject Superior				

Air Conditioning					
Amenity Comp Sub					
Central	yes	no			
Wall Units	no	yes			
Window Units	no	no			
None no r					
Comp vs. Subject	t Superior				

Heat					
Amenity	Comp	Subj			
Central	yes	no			
Wall Units	no	yes			
Baseboards	no	no			
Boiler/Radiators	no	no			
None	no	no			
Comp vs. Subject	Supe	erior			

Parking					
Amenity	Comp	Subj			
Garage	no	no			
Covered Pkg	no	no			
Assigned Pkg	no	no			
Open	yes	yes			
None	no	no			
Comp vs. Subject	Similar				

Laundry					
Amenity	Comp	Subj			
Central	no	yes			
W/D Units	yes	no			
W/D Hookups	no	no			
Comp vs. Subject	Superior				

Security					
Amenity	Comp Sub				
Call Buttons	no	yes			
Cont Access	no	no			
Courtesy Officer	icer yes				
Monitoring	no	no			
Security Alarms	no	no			
Security Patrols	urity Patrols no no				
Comp vs. Subject	Similar				

Services					
Amenity Comp Subj					
After School	no	no			
Concierge	no	no			
Hair Salon	no	no			
Health Care	no	no			
Housekeeping	no	no			
Meals	no	no			
Transportation no no					
Comp vs. Subject	ject Similar				

Poplar Forest Apartments Phase 1 & 2 is an existing multifamily development located at 900 Poplar Forest Road in Farmville, Virginia. The property, which consists of 138 apartment units, was originally constructed in 1999 with bond financing. All units are set aside as market rate units. The property currently stands at 99 percent occupancy.

RENT COMPARABLES, RESTRICTED RENT

	Froject informatio	11
Property Name		Cole-Harbour Apartments
Street Number		1136
Street Name		Cole Harbor
Street Type		Road
City		Blackstone
State		Virginia
Zip		23824
Phone Number		(434) 298-3940
Year Built		1981
Year Renovated		2008
Minimum Lease		12
Min. Security Dep.		1 month
Other Fees		\$12
Waiting List		4 people
Project Rent		Restricted
Project Type		Family
Project Status		Stabilized
Financing	2007	Tax Credit
Vouchers		4
Latitude		37.0822
Longitude		-78.0208
Nearest Crossroads		na
AAC Code	23-026	015

Interview Notes

Person Interviewed	Ms. Tammy, Manager
Phone Number	(434) 298-3940
Interview Date	01-Mar-23
Interviewed By	PL

2007 TC's awarded for rehabilitation of this RD property with 30 RD units of project based rental assistance available to tenants. Property has security lighting. Some buildings are attached together by a firewall and appear to be one building, but are actually two.







Unit Configuration

	Unit Configuration													
			Unit	Inc	Rent	HOME	Subs	Total	Vac	Street		Net		Gross
BR	BA	SF	Type	Limit	Limit	Units	Units	Units	Units	Rent	Disc	Rent	UA	Rent
1	1.0	548	Garden/Flat	40%	40%	No	Yes	2		\$563		\$563	\$100	\$663
1	1.0	548	Garden/Flat	50%	50%	No	Yes	12		\$563		\$563	\$100	\$663
1	1.0	548	Garden/Flat	60%	60%	No	No	2	2	\$563		\$563	\$100	\$663
2	1.0	968	Townhome	40%	40%	No	Yes	2		\$637		\$637	\$147	\$784
2	1.0	968	Townhome	50%	50%	No	Yes	14		\$637		\$637	\$147	\$784
2	1.0	968	Townhome	60%	60%	No	No	4	1	\$836		\$836	\$147	\$983
	<u> </u>					<u> </u>								
Total / /	Average	781				1:	56	36	3	\$626		\$626	\$126	\$752

Tenant-Paid Utilities					
Utility	Comp	Subj			
Heat-Electric	yes	yes			
Cooking-Electric	yes	yes			
Other Electric	yes	yes			
Air Cond	yes	yes			
Hot Water-Electric	yes	yes			
Water	no	yes			
Sewer	no	yes			
Trash	yes	no			
Comp vs. Subject	Superior				

Tenant-Paid Technology					
Technology	Comp	Subj			
Cable	yes	yes			
Internet	yes no				
Comp vs. Subject Inferior					

Visibility			
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj	
Visibility	3.50	2.50	
Comp vs. Subject	Subject Superior		

Access			
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj	
Access	3.00	3.00	
Comp vs. Subject	mp vs. Subject Similar		

Neighborhood		
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj
Neighborhood	3.00	2.70
Comp vs. Subject Superior		erior

Proximity to Area Amenities		
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj
Area Amenities	2.50	3.20
Comp vs. Subject Inferior		

Condition		
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj
Condition	4.00	4.00
Comp vs. Subject	Sim	ilar

Effective Age		
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj
Effective Age	1998	2013
Comp vs. Subject	Infe	rior

Site & Common Area Amenities		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Ball Field	no	no
BBQ Area	no	yes
Billiard/Game	no	no
Bus/Comp Ctr	no	no
Car Care Ctr	no	no
Comm Center	yes	yes
Elevator	no	no
Fitness Ctr	no	no
Gazebo/Patio	no	yes
Hot Tub/Jacuzzi	no	no
Herb Garden	no	no
Horseshoes	no	yes
Lake	no	no
Library	no	no
Movie/Media Ctr	no	no
Picnic Area	no	yes
Playground	yes	no
Pool	no	no
Sauna	no	no
Sports Court	no	yes
Walking Trail	no	no
Communa Cubinat	lefe	_!

Comp vs.	Subject	Inferior
O 0		

Unit Amenities			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Blinds	yes	yes	
Ceiling Fans	no	yes	
Carpeting	yes	yes	
Fireplace	no	no	
Patio/Balcony	yes	yes	
Storage	some	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Infe	rior	

Kitchen Amenities			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Stove	yes	yes	
Refrigerator	yes	yes	
Disposal	no	no	
Dishwasher	no	yes	
Microwave	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Infe	rior	

Air Conditioning			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Central	yes	no	
Wall Units	no	yes	
Window Units	no	no	
None	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	vs. Subject Superior		

Heat			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Central	yes	no	
Wall Units	no	yes	
Baseboards	no	no	
Boiler/Radiators	no	no	
None	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Supe	erior	

Parking				
Amenity	Comp	Subj		
Garage	no	no		
Covered Pkg	no	no		
Assigned Pkg	no	no		
Open	yes	yes		
None	no	no		
Comp vs. Subject	Sim	ilar		

Laundry				
Amenity	Comp	Subj		
Central	yes	yes		
W/D Units	no	no		
W/D Hookups	no	no		
Comp vs. Subject	Similar			

Security				
Amenity	Comp	Subj		
Call Buttons	no	yes		
Cont Access	no	no		
Courtesy Officer	no	no		
Monitoring	no	no		
Security Alarms	no	no		
Security Patrols	yes	no		
Comp vs. Subject	t Similar			

Services				
Amenity	Comp	Subj		
After School	no	no		
Concierge	no	no		
Hair Salon	no	no		
Health Care	no	no		
Housekeeping	no	no		
Meals	no	no		
Transportation	no	no		
Comp vs. Subject Similar				

Cole-Harbour Apartments is an existing multifamily development located at 1136 Cole Harbor Road in Blackstone, Virginia. The property, which consists of 36 apartment units, was originally constructed in 1981. This property is currently operated as a rent restricted property. The property currently stands at 92 percent occupancy.

Project Information

	TOJECT IIIIOIIII	ation
Property Name		Country Estates Apartments
Street Number		402
Street Name		Cedar
Street Type		Avenue
City		Farmville
State		Virginia
Zip		23901
Phone Number		(434) 392-3408
Year Built		1978
Year Renovated		2016
Minimum Lease		12
Min. Security Dep.		\$250
Other Fees		\$25
Waiting List		no
Project Rent		Restricted
Project Type		Family
Project Status		Stabilized
Financing	2014	Tax Credit
Vouchers		
Latitude		37.2990
Longitude		-78.3801
Nearest Crossroads		na

Interview Notes

23-026

AAC Code

Person Interviewed	Ms. Pierson, Manager
Phone Number	(434) 392-3408
Interview Date	01-Mar-23
Interviewed By	PL

2014 TC's & 1997 TC's awarded for acquisition/rehabilitation of this RD property with 21 units of project based rental assistance available to tenants. 2016 rehab completed.









016

						Unit Con	figuration							
			Unit	Inc	Rent	HOME	Subs	Total	Vac	Street		Net		Gross
BR	BA	SF	Type	Limit	Limit	Units	Units	Units	Units	Rent	Disc	Rent	UA	Rent
1	1.0	556	Garden/Flat	50%	40%	No	Yes	4		\$553		\$553	\$50	\$603
1	1.0	578	Garden/Flat	50%	50%	No	Yes	6		\$553		\$553	\$50	\$603
1	1.0	556	Garden/Flat	60%	60%	No	No	2		\$553		\$553	\$50	\$603
2	1.0	706	Garden/Flat	50%	50%	No	Yes	9		\$623		\$623	\$62	\$685
2	1.0	732	Garden/Flat	50%	50%	No	Yes	2		\$623		\$623	\$62	\$685
2	1.0	757	Garden/Flat	60%	60%	No	No	1		\$841		\$841	\$62	\$903
Total / A	Average	641	_			1!	8	24		\$597		\$597	\$56	\$653

Tenant-Paid Utilities				
Utility	Comp	Subj		
Heat-Electric	yes	yes		
Cooking-Electric	yes	yes		
Other Electric	yes	yes		
Air Cond	yes	yes		
Hot Water-Electric	yes	yes		
Water	no	yes		
Sewer	no	yes		
Trash	no	no		
Comp vs. Subject	Superior			

Tenant-Paid Technology				
Technology	Comp	Subj		
Cable	yes	yes		
Internet	yes	no		
Comp vs. Subject Inferior				

Visibility					
Rating (1-5 Scale) Comp Subj					
Visibility	2.75	2.50			
Comp vs. Subject	mp vs. Subject Superior				

Access				
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj		
Access	3.00	3.00		
Comp vs. Subject	ct Similar			

Neighborhood				
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj		
Neighborhood	4.00	2.70		
Comp vs. Subject	p vs. Subject Superior			

Proximity to Area Amenities			
Rating (1-5 Scale) Comp Subj			
Area Amenities 4.20 3.20			
Comp vs. Subject Superior		erior	

Condition		
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj
Condition	4.00	4.00
Comp vs. Subject	Sim	ilar

Effective Age				
Rating (1-5 Scale) Comp Subj				
Effective Age	2006	2013		
Comp vs. Subject Inferior		rior		

Site & Common Area Amenities		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Ball Field	no	no
BBQ Area	no	yes
Billiard/Game	no	no
Bus/Comp Ctr	yes	no
Car Care Ctr	no	no
Comm Center	yes	yes
Elevator	no	no
Fitness Ctr	no	no
Gazebo/Patio	no	yes
Hot Tub/Jacuzzi	no	no
Herb Garden	no	no
Horseshoes	no	yes
Lake	no	no
Library	no	no
Movie/Media Ctr	no	no
Picnic Area	no	yes
Playground	yes	no
Pool	no	no
Sauna	no	no
Sports Court	no	yes
Walking Trail	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Infe	rior

Unit Amenities			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Blinds	yes	yes	
Ceiling Fans	yes	yes	
Carpeting	yes	yes	
Fireplace	no	no	
Patio/Balcony	yes	yes	

yes

Superior

Kitchen Amenities			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Stove	yes	yes	
Refrigerator	yes	yes	
Disposal	no	no	
Dishwasher	yes	yes	
Microwave	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Sim	ilar	

Comp vs. Subject

Air Conditioning			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Central	yes	no	
Wall Units	no	yes	
Window Units	no	no	
None	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Supe	erior	

Heat			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Central	yes	no	
Wall Units	no	yes	
Baseboards	no	no	
Boiler/Radiators	no	no	
None	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Supe	erior	

Parking			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Garage	no	no	
Covered Pkg	no	no	
Assigned Pkg	no	no	
Open	yes	yes	
None	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	p vs. Subject Similar		

Laundry		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Central	yes	yes
W/D Units	no	no
W/D Hookups	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	ubject Similar	

Security		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Call Buttons	no	yes
Cont Access	no	no
Courtesy Officer	no	no
Monitoring	no	no
Security Alarms	no	no
Security Patrols	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Inferior	

Services		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
After School	no	no
Concierge	no	no
Hair Salon	no	no
Health Care	no	no
Housekeeping	no	no
Meals	no	no
Transportation	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Sim	ilar

Country Estates Apartments is an existing multifamily development located at 402 Cedar Avenue in Farmville, Virginia. The property, which consists of 24 apartment units, was originally constructed in 1978. This property is currently operated as a rent restricted property. The property currently stands at 100 percent occupancy.

Project Info	rmation
Property Name	Giles Apartments
Street Number	8710
Street Name	Virginia
Street Type	Street
City	Amelia
State	Virginia
Zip	23002
Phone Number	(804) 561-3679
Year Built	1986

Υ Year Renovated 1999 Minimum Lease 12 Min. Security Dep. \$250 Other Fees \$25 Waiting List 4 people Project Rent Restricted Project Type Family **Project Status** Stabilized Financing 1997 Tax Credit Vouchers

> 23-026 Interview Notes

Latitude

Longitude

AAC Code

Nearest Crossroads

Person Interviewed Ms. Casandra, Management
Phone Number (804) 561-3679
Interview Date 01-Mar-23
Interviewed By PL

1997 TC's awarded for rehabilitation of this RD property with 15 units of project based rental assistance available to tenants.





Unit Configuration

37.3348

-77.9844

na

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		т	T	т			nguration	1	1		1			
			Unit	Inc	Rent	HOME	Subs	Total	Vac	Street		Net		Gross
BR	BA	SF	Type	Limit	Limit	Units	Units	Units	Units	Rent	Disc	Rent	UA	Rent
1	1.0	700	Garden/Flat	50%	50%	No	Yes	6		\$591		\$591	\$70	\$661
1	1.0	700	Garden/Flat	60%	60%	No	No	2		\$591		\$591	\$70	\$661
2	1.0	1000	Garden/Flat	50%	50%	No	Yes	7		\$626		\$626	\$90	\$716
2	1.0	1000	Garden/Flat	60%	60%	No	No	1		\$627		\$627	\$90	\$717
_										¥		**	***	* · · · ·
		252						4.0		0000		0000	•	2000
I otal /	Average	850				1	03	16		\$609		\$609	\$80	\$689

Tenant-Paid Utilities			
Utility	Comp	Subj	
Heat-Electric	yes	yes	
Cooking-Electric	yes	yes	
Other Electric	yes	yes	
Air Cond	yes	yes	
Hot Water-Electric	yes	yes	
Water	no	yes	
Sewer	no	yes	
Trash	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject Superior			

Tenant-Paid Technology			
Technology	Comp	Subj	
Cable	yes	yes	
Internet	yes	no	
Comp vs. Subject Inferior			

Visibility				
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj		
Visibility	2.75	2.50		
Comp vs. Subject	Superior			

Access				
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj		
Access	3.00	3.00		
Comp vs. Subject	Similar			

Neighborhood				
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj		
Neighborhood	4.50	2.70		
Comp vs. Subject	Superior			

Proximity to Area Amenities				
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj		
Area Amenities	2.00	3.20		
Comp vs. Subject	omp vs. Subject Inferior			

Condition			
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj	
Condition	3.00	4.00	
Comp vs. Subject	Inferior		

Effective Age				
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj		
Effective Age	1989	2013		
Comp vs. Subject	Inferior			

Site & Common Area Amenities			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Ball Field	no	no	
BBQ Area	no	yes	
Billiard/Game	no	no	
Bus/Comp Ctr	no	no	
Car Care Ctr	no	no	
Comm Center	no	yes	
Elevator	no	no	
Fitness Ctr	no	no	
Gazebo/Patio	no	yes	
Hot Tub/Jacuzzi	no	no	
Herb Garden	no	no	
Horseshoes	no	yes	
Lake	no	no	
Library	no	no	
Movie/Media Ctr	no	no	
Picnic Area	no	yes	
Playground	yes	no	
Pool	no	no	
Sauna	no	no	
Sports Court	no	yes	
Walking Trail	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Infe	rior	

Unit Amenities			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Blinds	yes	yes	
Ceiling Fans	no	yes	
Carpeting	yes	yes	
Fireplace	no	no	
Patio/Balcony	some	yes	
Storage	yes	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Superior		

Kitchen Amenities						
Amenity	Comp	Subj				
Stove	yes	yes				
Refrigerator	yes	yes				
Disposal	no	no				
Dishwasher	r no ye					
Microwave no no						
Comp vs. Subject	ject Inferior					

Air Conditioning					
Amenity	Comp	Subj			
Central	no	no			
Wall Units	yes	yes			
Window Units	no	no			
None	no no				
Comp vs. Subject	Similar				

Heat						
Amenity	Comp	Subj				
Central	no	no				
Wall Units	yes	yes				
Baseboards	no	no				
Boiler/Radiators	no	no				
None	no	no				
Comp vs. Subject	Similar					

Parking						
Amenity	Comp	Subj				
Garage	no	no				
Covered Pkg	no	no				
Assigned Pkg	no	no				
Open	yes	yes				
None	no	no				
Comp vs. Subject	Similar					

Laundry						
Amenity	Comp	Subj				
Central	yes	yes				
W/D Units	no	no				
W/D Hookups	no	no				
Comp vs. Subject	Similar					

Security						
Amenity	Comp	Subj				
Call Buttons	no	yes				
Cont Access	no	no				
Courtesy Officer	no	no				
Monitoring	no no					
Security Alarms	no no					
Security Patrols	curity Patrols no no					
Comp vs. Subject	Inferior					

Services						
Amenity Comp Subj						
After School	no	no				
Concierge	no	no				
Hair Salon	no	no				
Health Care	no	no				
Housekeeping	g no no					
Meals	no	no				
Transportation no						
Comp vs. Subject	Similar					

Giles Apartments is an existing multifamily development located at 8710 Virginia Street in Amelia, Virginia. The property, which consists of 16 apartment units, was originally constructed in 1986. This property is currently operated as a rent restricted property. The property currently stands at 100 percent occupancy.

Proi	oct	Info	rma	tion
PION	eci	HIIO	ша	luoi

	i roject informati	1011
Property Name		Magnolia Place Apartments
Street Number		701
Street Name		Church
Street Type		Street
City		Blackstone
State		Virginia
Zip		23824
Phone Number		(434) 292-5989
Year Built		1980
Year Renovated		2021
Minimum Lease		12
Min. Security Dep.		1 month
Other Fees		\$11
Waiting List		25 people
Project Rent		Restricted
Project Type		Elderly
Project Status		Stabilized
Financing	2020	Tax Credit
Vouchers		
Latitude		37.0776
Longitude		-78.0109
Nearest Crossroads		na
AAC Code	23-026	035

Interview Notes

Person Interviewed	Mr. Ari Severe, TM
Phone Number	(434) 292-5989
Interview Date	01-Mar-23
Interviewed By	PL

Property is applying to rehab these units with 2019 TC's. 2001 TC's awarded for rehabilitation of this RD property with 55 units of project based rental assistance available to tenants. Also manages Cole-Harbour. Post rehab units will be heated and cooled with a high efficiency ducted, mini-split and tenants will begin paying water and





Location Map



Unit Configuration

						Unit Con	figuration							
			Unit	Inc	Rent	HOME	Subs	Total	Vac	Street		Net		Gross
BR	BA	SF	Type	Limit	Limit	Units	Units	Units	Units	Rent	Disc	Rent	UA	Rent
1	1.0	527	Garden/Flat	40%	40%	No	Yes	6	1	\$527		\$527	\$81	\$608
1	1.0	527	Garden/Flat	50%	50%	No	Yes	22	6	\$527		\$527	\$81	\$608
1	1.0	527	Garden/Flat	60%	60%	No	Yes	27	6	\$527		\$527	\$81	\$608
1	1.0	527	Garden/Flat	60%	60%	No	No	1	1	\$527		\$527	\$81	\$608
Total /	Average	527		1	ı	1/	32	56	14	\$527		\$527	\$81	\$608
							U.Z.							

Tenant-Paid Utilities							
Utility	Comp	Subj					
Heat-Electric	yes	yes					
Cooking-Electric	yes	yes					
Other Electric	yes	yes					
Air Cond	yes	yes					
Hot Water-Electric	yes	yes					
Water	yes	yes					
Sewer	yes	yes					
Trash	no	no					
Comp vs. Subject	Similar						

Tenant-Paid Technology			
Technology	Comp	Subj	
Cable	yes	yes	
Internet	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Sim	ilar	

Visibility			
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj	
Visibility	3.00	2.50	
Comp vs. Subject	Superior		

Access			
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj	
Access	3.00	3.00	
Comp vs. Subject	Similar		

Neighborhood		
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj
Neighborhood	3.00	2.70
Comp vs. Subject	Superior	

Proximity to Area Amenities			
Rating (1-5 Scale) Comp Subj			
Area Amenities	3.40	3.20	
Comp vs. Subject	iect Superior		

Condition		
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj
Condition	4.00	4.00
Comp vs. Subject	Similar	

Effective Age			
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj	
Effective Age	2011	2013	
Comp vs. Subject	Inferior		

Site & Common Area Amenities		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Ball Field	no	no
BBQ Area	no	yes
Billiard/Game	no	no
Bus/Comp Ctr	no	no
Car Care Ctr	no	no
Comm Center	yes	yes
Elevator	no	no
Fitness Ctr	no	no
Gazebo/Patio	yes	yes
Hot Tub/Jacuzzi	no	no
Herb Garden	no	no
Horseshoes	no	yes
Lake	no	no
Library	no	no
Movie/Media Ctr	no	no
Picnic Area	no	yes
Playground	no	no
Pool	no	no
Sauna	no	no
Sports Court	no	yes
Walking Trail	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Infe	rior

Unit Amenities		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Blinds	yes	yes
Ceiling Fans	yes	yes
Carpeting	yes	yes
Fireplace	no	no
Patio/Balcony	yes	yes
Storage	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Similar	

Kitchen Amenities			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Stove	yes	yes	
Refrigerator	yes	yes	
Disposal	no	no	
Dishwasher	yes	yes	
Microwave	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Sim	ilar	

Air Conditioning			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Central	yes	no	
Wall Units	no	yes	
Window Units	no	no	
None	no	no	
Complye Subject	Suna	orior	

Heat			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Central	yes	no	
Wall Units	no	yes	
Baseboards	no	no	
Boiler/Radiators	no	no	
None	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Supe	erior	

Parking				
Amenity	Comp	Subj		
Garage	no	no		
Covered Pkg	no	no		
Assigned Pkg	no	no		
Open	yes	yes		
None	no	no		
Comp vs. Subject	Similar			

Laundry				
Amenity	Comp	Subj		
Central	yes	yes		
W/D Units	no	no		
W/D Hookups	no	no		
Comp vs. Subject	Similar			

Security					
Amenity	Comp	Subj			
Call Buttons	yes	yes			
Cont Access	no	no			
Courtesy Officer	no	no			
Monitoring	no	no			
Security Alarms	no	no			
Security Patrols	no	no			
Comp vs. Subject	Similar				

Services					
Amenity	Comp	Subj			
After School	no	no			
Concierge	no	no			
Hair Salon	no	no			
Health Care	no	no			
Housekeeping	no	no			
Meals	no	no			
Transportation	no	no			
Comp vs. Subject	ıbject Similar				

Magnolia Place Apartments is an existing multifamily development located at 701 Church Street in Blackstone, Virginia. The property, which consists of 56 apartment units, was originally constructed in 1980. This property is currently operated as a rent restricted property. The property currently stands at 75 percent occupancy.

Proi	oct	Info	rma	tion
PION	eci	HIIO	ша	luoi

	Project information	
Property Name		Meadows Apartments
Street Number		500
Street Name		Hylawn
Street Type		Avenue
City		Farmville
State		Virginia
Zip		23901
Phone Number		(434) 392-5180
Year Built		1988
Year Renovated		2008
Minimum Lease		12
Min. Security Dep.		1 month
Other Fees		\$11
Waiting List		4 people
Project Rent		Restricted
Project Type		Family
Project Status		Stabilized
Financing	2008	Tax Credit
Vouchers		5
Latitude		37.2978
Longitude		-78.3779
Nearest Crossroads		na
AAC Code	23-026	039

Interview Notes

Person Interviewed	Ms. Sheila Womack, Manager
Phone Number	(434) 392-5180
Interview Date	01-Mar-23
Interviewed By	PL

2008 TC's awarded for rehabilitation of this property with 30 units of RD 515 project based rental assistance available to tenants.



Location Map



Unit Configuration

	T					Unit Con					T			
			Unit	Inc	Rent	HOME	Subs	Total	Vac	Street		Net		Gross
BR	BA	SF	Type	Limit	Limit	Units	Units	Units	Units	Rent	Disc	Rent	UA	Rent
1	1.0	600	Garden/Flat	40%	40%	No	Yes	11		\$582		\$582	\$74	\$656
1	1.0	600	Garden/Flat	60%	60%	No	No	5		\$582		\$582	\$74	\$656
2	1.0	778	Garden/Flat	40%	40%	No	Yes	19		\$644		\$644	\$92	\$736
2	1.0	778	Garden/Flat	60%	60%	No	No	5		\$874		\$874	\$92	\$966
Total / /	Averege	707						40		\$648		¢640	¢05	\$733
I otal / F	Average	707				1	64	40	<u> </u>	\$ 648		\$648	\$85	\$133

Tenant-Paid Utilities					
Utility	Comp	Subj			
Heat-Electric	yes	yes			
Cooking-Electric	yes	yes			
Other Electric	yes	yes			
Air Cond	yes	yes			
Hot Water-Electric	yes	yes			
Water	no	yes			
Sewer	no	yes			
Trash	no	no			
Comp vs. Subject Superior					

Tenant-Paid Technology				
Technology	Comp	Subj		
Cable	yes	yes		
Internet	yes	no		
Comp vs. Subject	Subject Inferior			

Visibility					
Rating (1-5 Scale) Comp Subj					
Visibility	2.00 2.50				
Comp vs. Subject	Inferior				

Access					
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj			
Access	3.00 3.00				
Comp vs. Subject	Similar				

Neighborhood		
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj
Neighborhood	4.00	2.70
Comp vs. Subject Superior		erior

Proximity to Area Amenities			
Rating (1-5 Scale) Comp Subj			
Area Amenities	3.80	3.20	
Comp vs. Subject	Supe	erior	

Condition		
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj
Condition	3.50	4.00
Comp vs. Subject	Infe	rior

Effective Age		
Rating (1-5 Scale) Comp Subj		
Effective Age	1998	2013
Comp vs. Subject	Inferior	

Site & Common Area Amenities		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Ball Field	no	no
BBQ Area	no	yes
Billiard/Game	no	no
Bus/Comp Ctr	no	no
Car Care Ctr	no	no
Comm Center	yes	yes
Elevator	no	no
Fitness Ctr	no	no
Gazebo/Patio	no	yes
Hot Tub/Jacuzzi	no	no
Herb Garden	no	no
Horseshoes	no	yes
Lake	no	no
Library	no	no
Movie/Media Ctr	no	no
Picnic Area	no	yes
Playground	yes	no
Pool	no	no
Sauna	no	no
Sports Court	no	yes
Walking Trail	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Infe	rior

Unit Amenities		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Blinds	yes	yes
Ceiling Fans	yes	yes
Carpeting	yes	yes
Fireplace	no	no
Patio/Balcony	no	yes
Storage	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Inferior	

Kitchen Amenities		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Stove	yes	yes
Refrigerator	yes	yes
Disposal	no	no
Dishwasher	yes	yes
Microwave	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Sim	ilar

Air Conditioning		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Central	yes	no
Wall Units	no	yes
Window Units	no	no
None	no	no
Comp vs. Subject Superior		

Heat			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Central	yes	no	
Wall Units	no	yes	
Baseboards	no	no	
Boiler/Radiators	no	no	
None	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Supe	erior	

Parking		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Garage	no	no
Covered Pkg	no	no
Assigned Pkg	no	no
Open	yes	yes
None	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Sim	ilar

Laundry		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Central	yes	yes
W/D Units	no	no
W/D Hookups	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Sim	ilar

Security		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Call Buttons	no	yes
Cont Access	no	no
Courtesy Officer	no	no
Monitoring	no	no
Security Alarms	no	no
Security Patrols	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Inferior	

Services			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
After School	no	no	
Concierge	no	no	
Hair Salon	no	no	
Health Care	no	no	
Housekeeping	no	no	
Meals	no	no	
Transportation	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject Similar			

Meadows Apartments is an existing multifamily development located at 500 Hylawn Avenue in Farmville, Virginia. The property, which consists of 40 apartment units, was originally constructed in 1988. This property is currently operated as a rent restricted property. The property currently stands at 100 percent occupancy.

Project Information

	Froject informati	UII
Property Name		Parc Crest at Poplar Forest
Street Number		900
Street Name		Poplar Forest
Street Type		Road
City		Farmville
State		Virginia
Zip		23901
Phone Number		(434) 392-5300
Year Built		2008
Year Renovated		na
Minimum Lease		12
Min. Security Dep.		1/2 month
Other Fees		\$32
Waiting List		1 year
Project Rent		Restricted
Project Type		Elderly
Project Status		Stabilized
Financing	2007	Tax Credit
Vouchers		
Latitude		37.2647

Interview Notes

23-026

Longitude

AAC Code

Nearest Crossroads

Person Interviewed	Mr. Mike, Asst. Manager
Phone Number	(434) 392-5300
Interview Date	02-Mar-23
Interviewed By	PL

2007 TC's awarded for construction of this property without project based rental assistance. Property shares amenities with Poplar Forest Apartments.







Unit Configuration

-78.3921

na

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	I	ı	11-2		I 5 .		iguration		1 1/		ı	I	ı	
			Unit	Inc	Rent	HOME	Subs	Total	Vac	Street		Net		Gross
BR	BA	SF	Type	Limit	Limit	Units	Units	Units	Units	Rent	Disc	Rent	UA	Rent
1	1.0	750	Garden/Flat	60%	50%	No	No	36	1	\$584		\$584	\$63	\$647
2	2.0	1075	Garden/Flat	60%	50%	No	No	8		\$716		\$716	\$82	\$798
		222								****		****	***	0074
I otal / A	Average	809				1	86	44	1	\$608		\$608	\$66	\$674

Tenant-Paid Utilities				
Utility	Comp	Subj		
Heat-Electric	yes	yes		
Cooking-Electric	yes	yes		
Other Electric	yes	yes		
Air Cond	yes	yes		
Hot Water-Electric	yes	yes		
Water	no	yes		
Sewer	no	yes		
Trash	no	no		
Comp vs. Subject	Supe	erior		

Tenant-Paid Technology				
Technology	Comp	Subj		
Cable	yes	yes		
Internet	yes	no		
Comp vs. Subject Inferior				

Visibility					
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj			
Visibility	2.50	2.50			
Comp vs. Subject	Similar				

Access				
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj		
Access	2.50	3.00		
Comp vs. Subject	Inferior			

Neighborhood				
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj		
Neighborhood	3.90	2.70		
Comp vs. Subject	Superior			

Proximity to Area Amenities				
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj		
Area Amenities	2.80	3.20		
Comp vs. Subject	omp vs. Subject Inferior			

Condition					
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj			
Condition	4.00	4.00			
Comp vs. Subject Similar		ilar			

Effective Age				
Rating (1-5 Scale)	Comp	Subj		
Effective Age	2008	2013		
Comp vs. Subject Inferior				

Site & Common Area Amenities		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Ball Field	no	no
BBQ Area	no	yes
Billiard/Game	no	no
Bus/Comp Ctr	no	no
Car Care Ctr	no	no
Comm Center	yes	yes
Elevator	no	no
Fitness Ctr	yes	no
Gazebo/Patio	no	yes
Hot Tub/Jacuzzi	no	no
Herb Garden	no	no
Horseshoes	no	yes
Lake	no	no
Library	no	no
Movie/Media Ctr	no	no
Picnic Area	no	yes
Playground	no	no
Pool	yes	no
Sauna	no	no
Sports Court	no	yes
Walking Trail	no	no
Campa va Cubiant	lessa	

Comp vs.	Subject	Inferior
O 0		

Unit Amenities		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Blinds	yes	yes
Ceiling Fans	no	yes
Carpeting	yes	yes
Fireplace	no	no
Patio/Balcony	no	yes
Storage	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Infe	rior

Kitchen Amenities		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Stove	yes	yes
Refrigerator	yes	yes
Disposal	yes	no
Dishwasher	yes	yes
Microwave	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Supe	erior

Air Conditioning			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Central	yes	no	
Wall Units	no	yes	
Window Units	no	no	
None	no	no	
Complys Subject	Sun	prior	

Heat			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Central	yes	no	
Wall Units	no	yes	
Baseboards	no	no	
Boiler/Radiators	no	no	
None	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Supe	erior	

Parking			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Garage	no	no	
Covered Pkg	no	no	
Assigned Pkg	no	no	
Open	yes	yes	
None	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Sim	ilar	

Lau	ndry	
Amenity	Comp	Subj
Central	no	yes
W/D Units	yes	no
W/D Hookups	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Supe	erior

Security			
Amenity	Comp	Subj	
Call Buttons	yes	yes	
Cont Access	no	no	
Courtesy Officer	no	no	
Monitoring	no	no	
Security Alarms	no	no	
Security Patrols	no	no	
Comp vs. Subject	Sim	ilar	

Services		
Amenity	Comp	Subj
After School	no	no
Concierge	no	no
Hair Salon	no	no
Health Care	no	no
Housekeeping	no	no
Meals	no	no
Transportation	no	no
Comp vs. Subject	Sim	ilar

Parc Crest at Poplar Forest is an existing multifamily development located at 900 Poplar Forest Road in Farmville, Virginia. The property, which consists of 44 apartment units, was originally constructed in 2008. This property is currently operated as a rent restricted property. The property currently stands at 98 percent occupancy.

STATEMENT OF ASSUMPTIONS & LIMITING CONDITIONS

- The title to the subject property is merchantable, and the property is free and clear of all liens and encumbrances, except as noted.
- No liability is assumed for matters legal in nature.
- Ownership and management are assumed to be in competent and responsible hands.
- No survey has been made by the appraiser. Dimensions are as supplied by others and are assumed to be correct.
- The report was prepared for the purpose so stated and should not be used for any other reason.
- All direct and indirect information supplied by the owner and their representatives concerning the subject property is assumed to be true and accurate.
- No responsibility is assumed for information supplied by others and such information is believed to be reliable and correct. This includes zoning and tax information provided by Municipal officials.
- The signatories shall not be required to give testimony or attend court or be at any governmental hearing with respect to the subject property unless prior arrangements have been made with the client.
- Disclosure of the contents of this report is governed by the By-Laws and Regulations of the Appraisal Institute.
- The legal description is assumed to be accurate.
- This report specifically assumes that there are no site, subsoil, or building contaminates present resulting
 from residual substances or construction materials, such as asbestos, radon gas, PCB, etc. Should any of
 these factors exist, the appraiser reserves the right to review these findings, review the value estimates,
 and change the estimates, if deemed necessary.
- The Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) became effective January 26, 1992. We have not made a specific compliance survey and analysis of this property to determine whether or not it is in conformity with
- This analysis specifically assumes that the subject property is operated as described in this report.
- This analysis specifically assumes that the subject property is constructed/rehabilitated as described in this report.
- This analysis specifically assumes that the subject property is financed as described in this report.
- This analysis specifically assumes the timing set forth in this report.

CERTIFICATION

I certify that, to the best of my knowledge and belief:

- The statements of fact contained in this report are true and correct.
- The reported analyses, opinions, and conclusions are limited only by the reported assumptions and limiting conditions and are my personal, impartial, and unbiased professional analyses, opinions, and conclusions.
- I have no present or prospective interest in the property that is the subject of this report and no personal interest with respect to the parties involved.
- I performed an appraisal and market study for the subject property in 2022.
- I have no bias with respect to the property that is the subject of this report or to the parties involved with this assignment.
- My engagement in this assignment was not contingent upon developing or reporting predetermined results.
- My compensation for completing this assignment is not contingent upon the development or reporting of a predetermined value or direction in value that favors the cause of the client, the amount of the value opinion, the attainment of a stipulated result, or the occurence of a subsequent event directly related to the intended use of the appraisal.
- The reported analyses, opinions, and conclusions were developed, and this report has been prepared, in conformity with the requirements of the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice.
- I made a personal inspection of the property that is the subject of this report.
- No one provided significant real property appraisal assistance to the person signing this certification.

 Debbie Rucker (Allen & Associates Consulting) assisted in compiling the data used in this report.
- The reported analyses, opinions, and conclusions were developed, and this report has been prepared, in conformity with the requirements of the Code of Professional Ethics and Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice of the Appraisal Institute.
- The use of this report is subject to the requirements of the Appraisal Institute relating to review by its duly authorized representatives.
- As of the date of this report, I have completed the Standards and Ethics Education Requirements for Members of the Appraisal Institute.
- I am presently licensed in good standing as a Certified General Real Estate Appraiser in the states of Delaware, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Virginia, allowing me to appraise all types of real estate.

Respectfully submitted:

ALLEN & ASSOCIATES CONSULTING, INC.

Jeff Carroll

VHDA CERTIFICATION

I affirm the following:

- 1) I have made a physical inspection of the site and market area.
- 2) The appropriate information has been used in the comprehensive evaluation of the need and demand for the proposed rental units.
- 3) To the best of my knowledge the market can support the demand shown in this study. I understand that any misrepresentation in this statement may result in the denial of participation in the Low Income Housing Tax Credit Program in Virginia as administered by the VHDA.
- 4) Neither I nor anyone at my firm has any interest in the proposed development or a relationship with the ownership entity.
- 5) Neither I nor anyone at my firm nor anyone acting on behalf of my firm in connection with the preparation of this report has communicated to others that my firm is representing VHDA or in any way acting for, at the request of, or on behalf of VHDA.
- 6) Compensation for my services is not contingent upon this development receiving a LIHTC reservation or allocation.

March 12, 2023

Jeff Carroll Date

NCHMA MARKET STUDY INDEX

Introduction: Members of the National Council of Housing Market Analysts provide the following checklist referencing various components necessary to conduct a comprehensive market study for rental housing. By completing the following checklist, the NCHMA Analyst certifies that he or she has performed all necessary work to support the conclusions included within the comprehensive market study. By completion of this checklist, the analyst asserts that he/she has completed all required items per section.

Executive Summary			
1	Executive Summary	Executive Summary	
	Scope of Work		
2	Scope of Work	Letter of Transmittal	
	Project Description		
3	Unit mix including bedrooms, bathrooms, square footage, rents, and income	Section 1	
4	targeting Utilities (and utility sources) included in rent	Section 2	
5	Target market/population description	Section 1	
6	Project description including unit features and community amenities	Section 2	
7	Date of construction/preliminary completion	Section 1	
8	If rehabilitation, scope of work, existing rents, and existing vacancies	Section 1	
	Location		
9	Concise description of the site and adjacent parcels	Sections 3 & 4	
10	Site photos/maps	Section 5	
11	Map of community services	Section 4	
12	Site evaluation/neighborhood including visibility, accessibility, and crime	Section 4	
	Market Area		
13	PMA description	Section 6	
14	PMA Map	Section 6	
	Employment and Economy		
15	At-Place employment trends	Section 7	
16	Employment by sector	Section 7	
17	Unemployment rates	Section 7	
18	Area major employers/employment centers and proximity to site	Section 7	
19	Recent or planned employment expansions/reductions	Section 7	
	Demographic Characteristics		
20	Population and household estimates and projections	Section 8	
21	Area building permits	Section 7	
22	Population and household characteristics including income, tenure, and size	Section 8	
23	For senior or special needs projects, provide data specific to target market	Section 8	
	Competitive Environment		
24	Comparable property profiles and photos	Appendix	
25	Map of comparable properties	Section 10	
26	Existing rental housing evaluation including vacancy and rents	Section 9	
27	Comparison of subject property to comparable properties	Section 10	
28	Discussion of availability and cost of other affordable housing options including	NA	
29	homeownership, if applicable Rental communities under construction, approved, or proposed	Section 9	
30	For senior or special needs populations, provide data specific to target	Section 8	
	market		

NCHMA MARKET STUDY INDEX

Introduction: Members of the National Council of Housing Market Analysts provide the following checklist referencing various components necessary to conduct a comprehensive market study for rental housing. By completing the following checklist, the NCHMA Analyst certifies that he or she has performed all necessary work to support the conclusions included within the comprehensive market study. By completion of this checklist, the analyst asserts that he/she has completed all required items per section.

Affordability, Demand, and Penetration Rate Analysis		
31	Estimate of demand	Section 11
32	Affordability analysis with capture rate	Section 11
33	Penetration rate analysis with capture rate	Section 11
	Analysis/Conclusions	
34	Absorption rate and estimated stabilized occupancy for subject	Section 11
35	Evaluation of proposed rent levels including estimate of market/achievable rents.	Section 10
36	Precise statement of key conclusions	Executive Summary
37	Market strengths and weaknesses impacting project	Executive Summary
38	Product recommendations and/or suggested modifications to subject	Executive Summary
39	Discussion of subject property's impact on existing housing	Executive Summary
40	Discussion of risks or other mitigating circumstances impacting subject	Executive Summary
41	Interviews with area housing stakeholders	Appendix
Other Requirements		
42	Certifications	Appendix
43	Statement of qualifications	Appendix
44	Sources of data not otherwise identified	NA

MISCELLANEOUS

QUALIFICATIONS

Allen & Associates Consulting is a real estate advisory firm specializing in affordable housing. Practice areas include low-income housing tax credits, tax-exempt bond transactions, HUD assisted and financed multifamily, USDA-RD assisted and financed properties, public housing, historic tax credits, conventional multifamily, and manufactured housing. Services include development consulting, rent comparability studies, market analysis, feasibility studies, appraisals, capital needs assessments, and utility studies.

Allen & Associates Consulting and its sister organization Allen & Associates Appraisal maintain offices in Charlotte, North Carolina and Detroit, Michigan, respectively. Allen & Associates is approved to provide its services throughout the United States.

The following is a listing of key personnel for Allen & Associates Consulting:

Jeffrey B. Carroll

Jeffrey B. Carroll is President of Allen & Associates Consulting. Since 2000, Mr. Carroll has completed over 3000 development consulting assignments in 46 states. Major projects include:

- *Market Feasibility* Completed market studies for 13 proposed tax credit apartment developments on behalf of the Georgia Department of Community Affairs. The portfolio included 5 family and 8 senior communities. Our analysis identified the 4 best deals for the housing finance agency to consider funding.
- *Valuation* Developed a disposition plan for a 30-property portfolio of apartments on behalf of a private owner. The 921-unit portfolio (located in MD, DE, PA and VA) was valued at \$23 million. Our client relied on our valuations and advice to maximize sales proceeds for the portfolio.
- Capital Needs Assessments Completed capital needs assessments for an 8property portfolio of RD-financed apartments on behalf of a private developer.
 The portfolio (located in FL) included 6 family and 2 senior communities. Our
 client utilized our assessments to develop a scope of work for the proposed
 acquisition and renovation of the 214-unit portfolio.
- Utility Allowance Studies Completed utility allowance studies for a portfolio of tax credit apartments on behalf of a large national owner/developer. The portfolio (located in CT, DC, IL, IN, MA, NC, OH, PA and VA) included 31 properties. Our client utilized our research to maximize rents and net operating income for the portfolio.
- Underwriting Conducted a financial review on behalf of a local housing authority for the proposed redevelopment of a vacant historic textile mill into loft apartments. Our client had been asked to issue \$4 million in tax-exempt bonds for

the \$15 million project. Our assistance in underwriting the transaction resulted in the green light for the development.

Mr. Carroll is a certified general appraiser, licensed to appraise real estate in the states of Delaware, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina and Virginia. Mr. Carroll is also a designated member of the Appraisal Institute (MAI).

Mr. Carroll is a peer-reviewed member of the National Council of Housing Market Analysts, where he served on the Executive Committee and chaired the Data and Ethics Committees.

In addition, Mr. Carroll has also served as a market study reviewer for the Georgia and Michigan housing finance agencies.

Mr. Carroll has written articles on affordable housing, development, property management, market feasibility, and financial analysis for <u>Urban Land</u> magazine, <u>The Journal of Property Management</u>, <u>Community Management</u> magazine, <u>Merchandiser magazine</u>, <u>HousingThink</u>, and a publication of the Texas A&M Real Estate Research Center known as Terra Grande.

Mr. Carroll has conducted seminars on affordable housing, development, property management, market feasibility, and financial analysis for the American Planning Association, Community Management magazine, the Georgia Department of Community Affairs, the Manufactured Housing Institute, the National Association of State and Local Equity Funds, the Virginia Community Development Corporation, and the National Council of Affordable Housing Market Analysts.

Mr. Carroll is also an experienced developer and property manager. His experience includes the development of tax credit apartment communities, conventional market rate apartments, manufactured home communities, and single-family subdivisions. He has also managed a portfolio of apartment complexes and manufactured home communities.

The following is a summary of Mr. Carroll's relevant educational background:

Clemson	University	. Bachelor	of Science	Degree
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Major in Engineering

Minor Concentration in Economics 1983

Harvard University, Master's Degree in Business Administration

Major in General Management

Minor Concentration in Economics and Real Estate 1988

Appraisal Institute

Qualifying Education for Licensure 2001 Continuing Education for Licensure & MAI Designation 2020

ASTM International

Property Condition Assessments E2018.01 September 2006

The Institute	for Profession	nal and Executive	Development
	~ 11 -	~	

Tax Credit Property Disposition October 2007

National Council of Affordable Housing Market Analysts

Semi-Annual Meeting & Continuing Education 2002 - 2014

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

Utility Allowance Guidebook September 2007 MAP Training & Certification September 2007

USDA Rural Development

Capital Needs Assessment Provider Training September 2007 Accessibility Standards Training September 2007

Mr. Carroll, who was awarded a scholarship on the Clemson University varsity wrestling team, has served as an assistant coach for a local high school wrestling team. Mr. Carroll resides in Charlotte, North Carolina with his wife Becky and his two children, Luke and Brittany.

Debbie Rucker

Debbie Rucker is an analyst with Allen & Associates Consulting, coordinating market research for the company. Mrs. Rucker has worked on over 2000 assignments and has conducted over 40,000 rent surveys.

Mrs. Rucker was also responsible for compiling the database of detailed information on of every tax credit and tax-exempt bond transaction in Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, and Texas since 1999.

The following is a summary of Mrs. Rucker's relevant educational background:

National Council of Affordable Housing Market Analysts

Semi-Annual Meeting & Continuing Education	September 2005			
Semi-Annual Meeting & Continuing Education	October 2006			
Carolinas Council for Affordable Housing				
Spectrum C ³ P Certification	October 2008			

Spectrum C 1 Certification October 2000

Mrs. Rucker is active in her church and helps run a local judo club. Mrs. Rucker is the mother of three and resides in Weddington, North Carolina.

Michael W. Lash

Michael W. Lash is President of Lash Engineering, an engineering firm located in Charlotte, North Carolina that works closely with Allen & Associates Consulting on utility allowance studies and other specific engagements. Since 1981, Mr. Lash has completed hundreds of assignments including the design of industrial, commercial, multifamily, and single family developments. Mr. Lash is an expert in the design of utility systems, including wastewater and storm water treatment facilities.

Mr. Lash is a certified professional engineer, licensed in the states of Kansas, Louisiana, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Virginia. Mr. Lash graduated from Louisiana Tech University in Civil Engineering in 1981 and has conducted seminars on advanced wastewater treatment, storm water quality treatment and automated engineering drafting and design with Eagle Point Software.

Mr. Lash is active in his church and volunteers his time teaching karate at a local martial arts academy. Mr. Lash resides in Charlotte, North Carolina with his wife and three children.

JEFFREY B. CARROLL

P.O. Box 79196

Charlotte, North Carolina 28271
Phone: 704-905-2276 | Fax: 704-220-0470
E-Mail: jeffcarroll2018@gmail.com

Summary

Specialist in the development of workforce housing utilizing structural insulated exterior wall panels. Current activities include:

- Founder of Tartan Residential, a firm specializing in the development of workforce housing utilizing structural insulated exterior wall panels. Panelization delivers cost savings/benefits that put newly-constructed units within reach for workforce housing renters.
- Co-Founder of the Workforce Housing Development Corporation, a non-profit firm that provides technical assistance, soft debt, and equity financing to developers building workforce housing with structural insulated exterior wall panels. Participating projects are positioned to deliver a triple bottom line (financial, social, environmental) to investors.
- Founder of Allen & Associates Consulting, a real estate advisory firm specializing in workforce and affordable housing.

Current Activities

President | Tartan Residential, Inc. | Charlotte, NC | 1997 - present

Founder of Tartan Residential, a firm specializing in the development of workforce housing utilizing structural insulated exterior wall panels. Panelization delivers cost savings/benefits that put newly-constructed units within reach for workforce housing renters. Major projects include:

- Buchanan's Crossing Subdivision A 40-unit duplex development serving families in Kansas City, Kansas. The estimated cost of this three-phase project is \$11.0 million. This mixed income project, targeting families between 50% and 120% of area median income, is financed with a mixture of conventional debt, conventional equity, and tax credit equity. Construction commenced in 2016.
- Davidson's Landing A proposed 115-unit garden apartment community serving families in Kansas City, Kansas. The estimated cost of this project is \$26 million. This workforce housing development project, which targets families between 30% and 80% of area median income, is financed with tax-exempt bonds. Construction commenced in 2021.
- Johnston Farms A proposed 120-unit apartment community serving families in Rock Hill, South Carolina. The estimated cost of this project is \$33 million. This workforce housing development project, which targets families between 50% and 100% of area median income, is proposed to be financed with 501c3 bonds. Construction to begin in 2022.
- Dunbar Place A proposed 100-unit apartment community serving families in Rock Hill, South Carolina. The estimated cost of this project is \$25 million. This workforce housing development project, which targets families between 50% and 80% of area median income, is proposed to be financed with LIHTCs and tax-exempt bonds. Secured the entitlements and initiated the bond inducement process prior to selling to a large non-profit in 2021.
- McLelland Village A proposed 96-unit garden apartment community serving families in Mooresville, North Carolina. The estimated cost of this project is \$25 million. This workforce housing development project, which targets families between 50% and 80% of area median income, is proposed to be financed with LIHTCs and tax-exempt bonds. Secured the entitlements and initiated the bond inducement process prior to selling to a large non-profit in 2021.

<u>Co-Founder | Workforce Housing Development Corporation, Inc. | Charlotte, NC | 2019 - present</u>
Co-Founder and non-voting Advisory Board Member of the Workforce Housing Development Corporation, a non-profit firm that provides technical assistance, soft debt, and equity financing to developers of workforce housing. Major projects include:

- Attracted an affordable housing REIT to provide private equity for as many as 100 workforce housing developments over the next 10 years.
- Developed an intern program known as Workforce Housing University. Hosted 3 interns during the Summer of 2022 introducing them to the development, construction, management, and finance of rental workforce housing. The program was a huge success.
- Developing an exchange program with a twofold purpose: (1) to notify participating employers of vacant units at participating developments, and (2) to notify residents at participating developments of job openings with participating employers.
- Establishing a training incentive program for residents at participating developments seeking to work in manufacturing, the trades, and other select professions.
- Developing a comprehensive set of planning tools for workforce housing developers to utilize in land use, zoning, and entitlement matters.

President | Allen & Associates Consulting, Inc. | Charlotte, NC | 2000 - present

Founder of Allen & Associates Consulting, a real estate advisory firm specializing in workforce and affordable housing. Practice areas include low-income housing tax credits, tax-exempt bond transactions, HUD assisted and financed multifamily, USDA-RD assisted and financed properties, public housing, historic tax credits, conventional multifamily, and factory-built housing. Services include development consulting, feasibility studies, market analysis, rent comparability studies, appraisals, capital needs assessments, and utility studies. Performed over 3800 development consulting assignments in 46 states since 2000.

Prior Experience

Co-Founder | Delphin Properties LLC | Charlotte, NC | 1998 - present

Co-founder of Delphin Properties, a firm specializing in the acquisition and development of manufactured home communities. This entity is currently inactive. Major projects included:

- Crystal Lakes A 338-unit manufactured home community serving seniors in Fort Myers, Florida.
 Purchased the partially-constructed development in 1998, completed construction, and sold it in 2001 for a \$1 million profit.
- Mahler's Glen A 348-unit development originally planned as a manufactured home community serving families in Garner, North Carolina. Secured zoning and site plan approval, engineered the property (including a private wastewater treatment facility), and sold it to a national homebuilder in 2000 for a \$2 million profit.
- Beacon Wood A 363-unit development originally planned as a manufactured home community serving families in Crockery Township, Michigan. Secured zoning and site plan approval, engineered the property, and sold it to a regional homebuilder in 2001 for a \$1 million profit.

<u>Development Director | Clayton, Williams & Sherwood, Inc. | Austin, TX | 1995 - 1997</u> Development Director for Clayton, Williams & Sherwood, a privately-owned operator of manufactured home communities and apartment complexes. Major projects included:

- Multifamily Development Managed the construction and lease-up of two apartment communities consisting of 564 units and valued at \$38 million. Each property leased up in excess of 25 units per month.
- Manufactured Home Community Development Put together development plans for 4 landlease manufactured home communities consisting of 1800 units and valued at \$54 million.
- Modular Home Subdivision Development Put together development plans for 2 fee simple modular home subdivisions consisting of 200 units and valued at \$20 million.

Assistant to the President | Southwest Property Trust | Dallas, TX | 1993 - 1995

Assistant to the President for Southwest Property Trust, a large apartment REIT. Provided support to management personnel operating a 12,000-unit apartment portfolio.

Investment Analyst/Manager | GE Capital | Dallas, TX | 1991 - 1993

Investment Analyst/Manager for GE Capital's Residential Construction Lending business. Assisted in the management of a \$500 million investment portfolio including 30 single family residential land development investments and 70 single family construction lines of credit.

Regional Manager | Clayton, Williams & Sherwood, Inc. | Newport Beach, CA | 1989 - 1991
Regional Manager for Clayton, Williams & Sherwood, a privately-owned operator of manufactured home communities and apartment complexes. Major projects included:

- Multifamily Management Management of a 1200-unit apartment portfolio valued at over \$72 million. Implemented a portfolio-wide 10 percent rent increase while cutting operating expenses 3 percent resulting in a \$7 million increase in portfolio value.
- Manufactured Home Community Management Management of a 1200-unit manufactured home community portfolio valued at over \$36 million. Implemented a 15 percent rent increase in a 500unit community resulting in a \$4 million increase in property value.

Manufacturing Management | Milliken & Company | Pendleton, SC | 1983 - 1986

Manufacturing Manager for Milliken & Company, a specialty textile manufacturer headquartered in Spartanburg, South Carolina. Assigned to a dyeing and finishing facility. Exposed to a wide range of manufacturing issues: facility layout, purchasing, scheduling, material handling, automation, process improvement, quality control, inventory management, logistics, personnel, safety, environmental, and customer service.

Education

Harvard Business School | MBA, General Management, Real Estate, Economics | 1986 - 1988 Graduated in 1988 with an MBA from Harvard Business School. Emphasis in General Management and Real Estate with a minor concentration in Economics. Educational highlights include:

- Conducted a study of the passenger tire industry in 1986. Evaluated Firestone's competitive
 position relative to other tiremakers. Observed that other manufacturers enjoyed a cost
 advantage over Firestone because of superior scale, better capacity utilization, and more
 accumulated experience in tire production. Concluded that Firestone should merge with another
 tiremaker to bolster its competitive position. One year after completing this study, Firestone was
 acquired by Bridgestone Japan's largest tiremaker.
- Performed financial analysis for a Boston-based tax credit syndicator to help pay for school.
 Evaluated two elderly tax credit deals that ultimately closed in 1989.

Clemson University | BS, Engineering, Economics | 1978 - 1983

Graduated in 1983 with a BS in Engineering from Clemson University. Minor concentration in Economics. Honors included Dean's List and Alpha Lambda Delta honorary. Elected officer for Phi Delta Theta social fraternity. Awarded scholarship on Clemson's varsity wrestling team.

Certifications, Designations and Affiliations

Mr. Carroll is a member of the Harvard Real Estate Alumni Organization, the HBS Real Estate Alumni Association, the HBS Social Enterprise Initiative, and the North Carolina Building Performance Association.

Mr. Carroll is a certified general appraiser, licensed to appraise real estate in the states of Delaware, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Virginia. Mr. Carroll is also a designated member of the Appraisal Institute (MAI).

Mr. Carroll is a peer-reviewed member of the National Council of Housing Market Analysts (NCHMA), where he served on the Executive Committee and chaired the Data and Ethics Committees.

Specialties

Specialties include workforce and affordable housing, low-income housing tax credits, tax-exempt bond transactions, development, development consulting, land use, zoning, entitlements, structured real estate investments, multifamily, manufactured housing, modular construction, panelization, HVAC system design, and manufacturing management.

Certificate of Professional Designation

This certificate verifies that

Jeff Carroll

Allen & Associates Consulting Inc.

Has completed NCHMA's Professional Designation Requirements and is hence an approved member in good standing of:



National Council of Housing Market Analysts 1400 16th St. NW Suite 420 Washington, DC 20036 202-939-1750

Membership Term 1/1/2023 to 12/31/2023

Kaitlyn Snyder Managing Director, NCHMA

Waitlyn Drysler